NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

VOL. CXXXXI. No. 23265. 每日西林字報 SHANGHAI, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1939 Registered at the C.P.O. (Postage: China and Japan 1 cent: abroad 30 cents.) TWENTY CENTS

東京帝國大學法學部研究室

BRITISH RESIDENTS' ASSOCIATION OF CHINA

REMINDER

The Eighth Annual General Meeting of the British Residents' Association of China will be held TODAY at the premises of the British Women's Association, 12 The Bund, at 5.15 p.m.

12267

THE BOY SCOUTS' ASSOCIATION

Shanghai Branch

The Annual Meeting will be held by kind permission of Sir Allan Mossop at H.B.M. Supreme Court, British Consulate-General, on Wednesday, November 15, 1939 at 5.30 p.m. The President of the Association, Sir Herbert Phillips, K.C.M.G. will preside. The Meeting is open to all interested in Scouting.

12288

NOTICE

Dr. A. V. MARSHAD-MARSH

has returned and resumed his practice.

104 Bubbling Well Road

Apartment 308

-7289

SQUIRES, BINGHAM LTD.

(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong)

Members' Voluntary Winding-Up

FINAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given in pursuance of Section 225 of the Companies' Ordinances 1932 (Hongkong) that a General Meeting of the above named Company will be held at 126 Nanking Road, Shanghai, China on the 15th day of December 1939 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon for the purpose of having the account of the Liquidator, showing the manner in which the winding-up has been conducted and the property of the Company disposed of, laid before such meeting, and of hearing any explanation that may be given by the Liquidator, and also of determining by Extraordinary Resolution the manner in which the Books, Accounts and Documents of the Company, and of the Liquidator thereof shall be disposed of.

J. B. MANLEY,
Liquidator.

Shanghai, November 14, 1939.

12269

CONTRACT BRIDGE

Lessons for beginners and advanced players. Private and in Classes. A. Springborg, certified teacher. 304 Mohawk Road, Telephone 30156.

12249

THE KING'S DAUGHTERS' SOCIETY

PLUM PUDDINGS $3 per lb.
MINCEMEAT $2.75 per lb.

Orders taken daily from 9.30 a.m. to 12 noon

TELEPHONE 38236

Order early to avoid disappointment

12242

A STANDARD BRAND

at a reasonable price

PETER DAWSON

SCOTCH WHISKY

Agents: GANDE, PRICE, LTD.

12252

Buy your

EXCHANGE TABLES

Vol. I Sterling and U.S.$ into Ch. $ @ $4 per copy.
Vol. II Ch.$ into Sterling and U.S.$ @ $5 per copy.
Combined Edition @ $9 per copy.

On sale at all Book-Stores or from Publishers:

COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT CO.
303 Kiangse Road Telephone 10670

12244

SWISS WATCHMAKER

(Holder of Swiss Government Diploma)

All work personally done.

E. TOBLER, 153 Nanking Road
4th floor. Telephone 12160

-7305

EUROPEAN JEWELLERS CO., LTD.

Buying and selling of jewels, diamonds, platinum, gold. We buy at highest prices.

346 Szechuen Road, Liza Building 1st floor, Room 107. Tel. 14582

-7472

HONGAY COAL

Clean, Smokeless, Dustless
Maximum heat return
Minimum ashes

BEST ANTHRACITE IN THE FAR EAST

for Salamandres, Arcolas, Junkers and all other stoves.

Sole Agents:

HONGAY SALES, LTD.
(French Company)

668 Szechuen Road, Telephone 13042

12252

To-day's Events

NOVEMBER

14 A.W.C. Prog. American music, 4.45
14 B.R.A. annual meeting at B.W.A. premises, 12 The Bund, 5.15
14 For. Y. Lecture: 'Motor Trip,' by Dr. A. von Miorini
14 China ceded Ussuri district to Russia (1860)
14 Pu Yi adopted as heir to Imperial throne (1908)

N.C.D.N. Broadcast: 12.45 and 9 p.m.
Station XMHD: 760 kilo., 395 metres

Coming Events

NOVEMBER

15 Boy Scouts' Annual Meeting, H. M. Supreme Court, 5.30
15 Dinner Dance, Floorshow, C.S.F., 8.30
15 Violin Recital, Prof. A. Wittenberg, American Women's Club, 9
15 A.D.C., 'The Man with a Load of Mischief,' (net proceeds for the United Services Association) Lyc. Theatre, 9.15
16 Rotary Club Metropole Hotel, 12.15
16 Cradle bridge/mahjongg, International Bridge Club, 304 Mohawk Road, 3
16 Royal Asiatic Society Meeting, 5.30
16 B.U.S.C. Lecture: 'Chinese Agriculture' by Dr. J. G. Ledwidge, 114 Peking Rd., 5.30
16 Song Recital, N. Schwarz, A.W.C., 9
16 A.D.C., 'The Man with a Load of Mischief,' (net proceeds for the United Services Association) Lyc. Theatre, 9.15
17 B.W.A. Home & G'den. Section, 10
17 Shanghai Camera Club, Lecture, 330 Szechuen Road, 9
17 A.D.C., 'The Man with a Load of Mischief,' (net proceeds for the United Services Association) Lyc. Theatre, 9.15
18 Dinner Dance, Floorshow, C.S.F., 8.30
18 A.D.C. 'The Man With A Load of Mischief' (net proceeds for the United Services Association) Lyc. Theatre, 3
18 J.R.C. annual dance, A.W.C., 9
18 A.D.C., 'The Man with a Load of Mischief,' (net proceeds for the United Services Association) Lyc. Theatre, 9.15
19 Municipal Orchestra, 6th Symphony Concert, Lyceum Theatre, 5.15
20 Engineering Society Meeting, 5.45
20 Rotary Club, Inter-City Meeting, Bankers' Club, 8
21 A.W.C. Library Tiffin, 12.30
21 Vladimir Havsky in a piano recital, Lyceum Theatre, 9
21 For. Y. Lecture: 'Living Costs' by Miss E. M. Hinder
22 S'hai. Horticultural Society's Autumn Flower Show, Shanghai Race Club
23 S'hai. Horticultural Society's Autumn Flower Show, Shanghai Race Club
23 'Vagabond King', music by W. Kollo, Russian Light Opera, 8.45
24 B.W.A. Jumble Sale, 9.30 a.m.
24 Shanghai Golf Club annual general meeting, American Club, 6.15
25 'Vagabond King,' Lt. Opera, Lyc., 8.45
26 'Vagabond King,' Lt. Opera, Lyc., 8.45
27 League of Pals, First Annual General Meeting
28 For. Y. Lecture: 'Chinese Art' by Dr. J. C. Ferguson
28 A.W.C. Bridge/Mahjongg, 3
29 Prof. Porgé Cello-Recital. At the piano: Hans Baer, A.W.C., 9
30 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.15
30 B.W.A. Tea and Concert, 4.15
30 B.U.S.C. Lecture: 'Chaucer', R. B. Whittington, M.Sc., C. C. Club, 5.30
30 Community Church Concert, 9
30 Ballet Russe, gala performance of 'Notre Dame de Paris', ballet in 3 acts, music by Drigo, Lyceum, 9

DECEMBER

2 Fun Fair, Union Church Hall, 2.30
2 Ballet Russe, 'Notre Dame de Paris,' (The Hunchback of Notre Dame), 3-act ballet, based on Victor Hugo's novel, music by Drigo, Lyceum, 9
3 Ballet Russe, Lyceum, 2.15 and 9
7 S.W.A. meeting and exhibition, C.S.F., 4
9 Alpha Kappa Omega Scholarship Fund Raffle drawing, Y.W.C.A., 999 Bubbling Well Road, 4

Charge for items $1 per line, which includes all insertions till date of event

For High Quality

PRINTING, DEVELOPING, and ENLARGEMENTS

MACTAVISH PHOTOSHOP

725 Bubbling Road, Tel. 30456
125 Nanking Road, Tel. 10456

12271

G. M. C. SEMI-TRAILERS

Length 18 feet

Payload up to 20,000 lb.

are available with Chevrolet Tractors or fitted to your own truck.

AUTO PALACE

100 Route Cardinal Mercier
Telephone 70180

12120

BLUE RIBBON

Grade "A" (T.T.)

MILK

145 Tunsin Road, Tels. 20407, 21980

12128

"North-China Daily News"

Audited Circulation Statement

Average number of paid copies, morning edition, sold Daily in

October, 1939

10,747

The following is the circulation statement certified by the Company's auditors for October, 1939.

"The daily average circulation of the 'North-China Daily News', morning edition, for the month of October, 1939, was ten thousand seven hundred and forty-seven copies, exclusive of 'frees' and vouchers."

THOMSON & Co.
Chartered Accountants, Auditors.

November 2, 1939.

"THE TOWER OF BABEL,"

wrote a junior schoolboy in his Scripture examination, "was the place where Solomon kept his wives." And amid all the welter of inspired talk nowadays it behoves the traveller not to forget his Baggage Insurance.

C. E. SPARKE
INSURANCE OFFICE

Agents:

18 The Bund Telephone 11303
PHŒNIX ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

COLUMBIA RADIO

British and Best

NORGE

for refrigeration

COLUMBIA ELECTRIC ROOM HEATER

ELECTRIC AND MUSICAL INDUSTRIES (CHINA) LTD.

878 BUBBLING WELL ROAD

Telephone 36865

12121

ENGLISH LADY

German linguist, experienced business negotiator, desires RESPONSIBLE POSITION.

Offers of stenography not entertained.

Address Box 4170, NCDN. -7374

For MILK

Richest in CREAM

Grade "A" (T.T.)

apply to

Lucerne Dairy Farms

381 Great Western Road. Tel. 20470

12122

PHOTOGRAPHS

Comic Dog Show
Autumn Race Meeting
Corps Sergeants Mess Dinner
Police Parade Reception
French Ambassador's Departure
Annual Police Parade
Local Sports
Local Weddings

Photographs of the above and others which have appeared in the "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS" and Sunday PICTORIAL SECTION are now on view at Watson's, 71 Nanking Road, where prints may be obtained within a few hours.

The "North-China Daily News" will be glad to send its photographer to public and private parties and events without obligation. Requests should be addressed to Photograph Department, "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS."

COST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

4 x 6 enlargements	$1.50 each
5 x 7 enlargements	$2.50 each
6 x 8 enlargements	$3.00 each
8 x 10 enlargements	$4.00 each

Obtainable from Watson's

Dr. I. M. STEINMANN, M.D.

Specialist in

Urology and Internal Diseases

Hours: 10-1 and 4-6 or by appointment
120 Nanking Road, 4th Floor
(corner Szechuen Road)
Tel. Office 14422; Residence 71733

Dr. A. LESNIK, M.D.

Specialist in

Urology and Dermatology

320 Szechuen Road, Arnhold Building
Hours: 10.30-1, 3-6 Telephone 17779
86 Bearn Apts., 475 Ave. Joffre
Hours: 8-10, 6-8, Telephone 83992

Dr. R. HOLPER, M.D.

has returned and resumed practice

(Paris University)

Specialist in

Urology and Dermatology

Consulting hours: 11-1, 4-6
59 Peking Road Telephone 10734

Dr. J. KASSOFF, M.D.

(Berlin and New York Clinics)

Specialist in

Urology and Skin Diseases

Hamilton House, Office 217
Hours: 11-1 and 4-6 p.m. Tel. 14379
Also at 587 Bubbling Well Road
Hours: 8-10 and 6-8 p.m. Tel. 87622

E. & J. BURKE

FAMOUS

"CAT BRAND"

GUINNESS STOUT

Price per dozen quarts $66.00
Price per dozen pints $35.00
Price per dozen nips $27.00

Sole Agents:

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong)

44 Foochow Road Telephone 17589

FILMO DEPOT

Agents: BELL & HOWELL, Chicago, U.S.A.

FILMO CAMERAS AND PROJECTORS

8 mm. and 16 mm.

17 Canton Road (Union Building) Third Floor

12266

THE CHINA HONG LIST

Closing of Entries for 1940 Edition

SHANGHAI Firms who have not sent in their returns for the 1940 Edition are requested to do so at once.

Entries will close on Wednesday next, November 15, after which date no changes will be considered.

THE PUBLISHERS, 17 THE BUND

A. D. C. Presents

"The Man With A Load Of Mischief"

A period comedy in three acts by Ashley Dukes

LYCEUM THEATRE

NOVEMBER 15, 16, 17 and 18 at 9.15 p.m.
Matinee, Saturday, November 18, at 3 p.m.

Net profits of all performances for the benefit of the United Services Association.

Booking at Moutrie's and at the Theatre

12198

ALL FOURS CUBES

The wonderful Medicated Sweetmeat

For Coughs and Colds

Remove Huskiness, Clear the Throat
Soothe the Chest

Bring quick, soothing relief to the entire Respiratory System.

Obtainable Everywhere! *$1 per tin*

WATSON'S

TRADE CIRCULARS

The Circulation Department of the *North-China Daily News* offers unique facilities for addressing and mailing trade circulars, etc., to lists of prospective buyers in Shanghai and the Outports.

The full list totals 8,000 names and addresses in Shanghai and 1,000 in the Outports; it covers most of the foreign and Chinese English-reading population and is guaranteed to be accurate and up to date.

Sections of the list may be used to cover:

1 Selected streets or districts
2 Foreign or Chinese residents
3 Selected professions
4 Shanghai or Outport distribution.

Any number of circulars or pamphlets will be accepted for distribution, the cost depending on the postage rate and whether envelopes are supplied or not.

For further particulars and details communicate with the

Circulation Department.
NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LTD.
17 The Bund, Shanghai

THE TIME HAS ARRIVED

for preparing your motor car for colder weather.

Obtain details of our comprehensive service which, if desired, includes changing of grade of all lubricants and supplying anti-freeze.

BILLS MOTORS
Federal Inc., U.S.A.

615 Ave. Foch, Tel. 74400 (6 lines)

MR. Reader Harris strongly recommends his house-coolie and cook, latter able to do cook boy. Telephone during office hours, 19570. 12273

TELEPHONE 32340. Chronic, functional, psychic disorders. Nerve cures. L. Grosse, F.P.S., 20-4 Seymour Road. -7602

THE Emigrants' Thrift Shop, 55 Nanking Road. Telephone 16633. A shop by Emigrants for Emigrants. The best source for beautiful gifts at really reasonable prices. 12278

Classified Advertisements continued On Page 12

For Sale—Miscellaneous

The modern house or apartment has little storage room. What one doesn't want at the minute must be disposed of, and some one of the paper's many readers is almost certain to buy it. Consult our Classified Columns.

EWO CLUB

WHISKY

Obtainable at all Compradore Stores

12127

YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK LIMITED

(Established 1880)

CAPITAL (fully paid-up) Y100,000,000
RESERVE FUND Y139,650,000

Head Offices: YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
Shanghai Branch: 23 THE BUND

Branches

Alexandria	Kobe	Rio de Janeiro
Bangkok	London	Samarang
Batavia	Los Angeles	San Francisco
Berlin	Manila	Seattle
Bombay	Moji	Shanghai
Calcutta	Mukden	Singapore
Canton	Nagasaki	Sourabaya
Dairen	Nagoya	Sydney
Hamburg	New York	Tientsin
Hankow	Osaka	Tokyo
Harbin	Otaru	Tokyo
Hongkong	Paris	(Marunouchi)
Honolulu	Peking	Tsingtao
Hsinking	Rangoon	Yingkow
Karachi		

G. KISHINAMI, *Manager*

BANQUE BELGE POUR L'ETRANGER (EXTREME-ORIENT) S.A.

(Affiliated to the Société Générale de Belgique)

Capital: Frs. 30,000,000
Reserves: Frs. 3,000,000

Head Office: BRUSSELS

Branches:

SHANGHAI, TIENTSIN, HANKOW, HONGKONG

Correspondents in all parts of the world.

華僑銀行有限公司
OVERSEA-CHINESE BANKING CORPORATION, LTD.

(Incorporated in the Straits Settlements)
120 Kiukiang Road

CAPITAL:
AUTHORIZED Sts. Currency $40,000,000
PAID-UP Sts. Currency $10,000,000

Successors to
The Ho Hong Bank, Ltd.
The Chinese Commercial Bank, Ltd.
The Oversea-Chinese Bank, Ltd.

Head Office—SINGAPORE
Branches and Correspondents At Principal Cities of the World

Every description of Banking and Foreign Exchange Business transacted.

C. L. TAN, *Manager*

THE ITALIAN BANK FOR CHINA

CAPITAL (fully paid) ..U.S. $1,000,000
RESERVE .....U.S. $204,373.57

Shanghai: 186 Kiukiang Road
Telephone 15368-7

Officially appointed to act for the special service of the Royal Italian Treasury

Affiliated to the

CREDITO ITALIANO
Milan, (Italy)

CAPITAL (fully paid) Lire. 500,000,000
RESERVE .....Lire. 117,472,332

Other associated and affiliated Banks

Banque Italo-Belge, Anvers, Buenos Aires, S. Paulo, etc.

Banque Italo-Francaise de Credit, Paris, Tunis, etc.

Banco Italo-Egiziano; Alexandria, Cairo, etc.

Banca Dalmata di Sconto, Zara, Split, etc.

CLEARING! CLEARING! CLEARING!

Large quantities of oddments in

ALUMINIUM AND ENAMEL WARE

at absurdly low prices

A Wonderful Chance for Thrifty Housewives!

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.

Take the Lift to the Top Floor

EUROPEAN WAR

LARGE MAP FOR REFERENCE

Size 22½ in. by 22½ in.

This is a large, clear map showing the frontiers, principal cities, towns and ports of Europe and Great Britain. It is published by the North China Daily News for those interested in following the present conflict in Europe.

PRICE $3

MOUNTED ON CARDBOARD

Obtainable from the Offices of the

NORTH CHINA DAILY NEWS
17 The Bund
and most booksellers

MINIATURE MEDALS

1914, 1914-15
Merchant Service
General Service
Victory
Territorial Overseas
Long Service and Good Conduct
Croix de Guerre (French)
Distinguished Flying Cross
Kings Silver Jubilee
Coronation

Also a selection of

MINIATURE and REGULATION SERVICE RIBBONS

MACBETH GRAY & CO.

Tailors, Habitmakers, Shirtmakers and Outfitters

142 Nanking Road Telephone 14247

NORTH CHINA DAILY NEWS

BULLETINS

are issued daily

(Sundays excepted)

between 11.30 a.m. and noon

GRATIS

For further particulars regarding distribution please telephone 11055, extension 14.

Directory of Protestant Missions in China, 1939

This Directory, which contains the Protestant Missions and their various Stations in each Province, is the only complete record of Missionaries in China now published. It is alphabetically compiled, both on the basis of names and places, and contains the latest available information.

Price $1.50; postage in China, 15 Cents

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LTD
17 The Bund, Shanghai Telephone 11055

TO-DAY'S NEWS

North-China Daily News

English Radio Broadcast over

Station XMHD, Shanghai

twice daily inclusive Sundays

12.45 p.m. and 9 p.m.

The "North-China Daily News" is now supplementing its service of daily news broadcasts by the addition of two broadcasts in Chinese, Sundays excepted. These will be given over Station XMHD at 1.30 p.m. and 9.15 p.m.

760 kilocycles 395 metres

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Correspondence for this column should be addressed to the Editor, North-China Daily News Office, 17 The Bund, Shanghai, and to ensure secrecy, marked "Letters to the Editor"

"Old Maid" :
An Excellent Film

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Now that I have seen the film "The Old Maid," presently showing at the Cathay Theatre, I wish to add a few words of praise to a very fine production.

Miss Bette Davis's acting both as Charlotte Lovell and "Aunt" Charlotte was superb, while her make-up in the latter part of the film was a work of art, for which full marks must be given to the person responsible. This talented actress turned in a performance of that quality which Shanghai has come to expect of her. And she has yet to let us down.

After a fairly lengthy absence from the screen, Miss Miriam Hopkins returns to enchant us as Delia Lovell and Mrs. Ralston. Always delightful to watch and listen to, her acting was of a very high order; though I could not help feeling that in the latter half of the film, as the mother of a daughter who was to be married on the morrow, she looked a trifle too young for the part.

Vivacious Miss Jane Bryan, who reminded one of a newly-opened bottle of champagne, bubbling over with life and sparkle, gave a sterling performance, particularly in her stormy scenes with her "Aunt" Charlotte, which will long be remembered.

Being a mere man, I am, of course, referring only to the ladies, but this is not to say that the members of the male cast did not acquit themselves creditably. We would have liked to see a little more of handsome Mr. George Brent (the ladies must have wished that the plot had been entirely different!). Mr. Donald Crisp, who has been seen in a number of films, had a role which he walked away with. Not only did he make the most of the part, but he was Dr. Lanskell.

At various stages during the screening, a number of ladies in the audience showed their emotion in the manner that is so charmingly theirs. They sobbed because the acting was so true to life. I very much doubt whether the three ladies in the leading roles would have wished for a compliment different from that bestowed by their Shanghai sisters.

To miss seeing "The Old Maid" would be to miss a truly great treat. (Thank you, Mr. Butler, no complimentary passes, please!).

A. D. K.

Shanghai, Nov. 12.

What Men Want

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—No psychologist, but a woman, I line up with PERPLEXED'S indignant wife in the case of "old maid" Betty Davis versus "forbearing (?) woman" Miriam Hopkins.

Had Miriam's role been a masculine one, great would be PERPLEXED'S scorn for a cad who jilted the woman he loved to marry a richer woman; had jealously lied to prevent his scorned love from securing even a second-best happiness. But men want fair play to be a purely masculine attribute. They resent feminine intrusion in this field. For masculine plaudits, woman must be charming; need be nothing more.

Having deprived her of her own home, Miriam offers Betty a share in hers. And that at a price—the love of her daughter. Then, from her twice-filled coffers, Miriam oh so graciously scatters largess into her cousin's barren life; weeps on masculine shoulders in self-pity over Betty's curt and honestly-grudging acceptance. Small wonder the indignation of PERPLEXED'S better half at his complacent approval of Miriam's "forbearance."

The last part of the picture sums up the two cousins. Betty goes to her daughter hoping for the comfort of being finally recognized as a mother, but denies herself this atom of comfort when she realizes it would hurt her child. Miriam follows, "forbearingly" pleading for Betty. "She gave up a home and happiness for you, my dear." Phooey! Betty's hopes for home and happiness were destroyed when Miriam rushed to her lover and told him furious, jealous lies. Miriam's explanation to her adopted daughter, even in its expurgated form, seems somewhat belated.

Pity for PERPLEXED'S bemused ethics. Congratulations on his possession of a straight-thinking better half.

TUT-TUT.

Shanghai, Nov. 11.

Local Conditions :
Students Criticized

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—As a teacher of Chinese students I wish to express my hearty agreement with the sentiments expressed by PLAIN FACTS in his letter of November 10. There will be very little disagreement among foreign teachers with his charge that "the average moneyed Shanghai Chinese is not necessarily anti-Chiang nor pro-Japanese, but 100 per cent pro-self." We vividly recall the stupid excesses to which their "hot patriotism" reached when, before the invasion, they attempted to force their Government to declare war against Japan. Many of the local experts in political science had it all figured out that America and Great Britain would become involved and rescue the 400,000,000 Chinese from Japan. Yet we all know that the Chinese students and the wealthy business men of Shanghai would have cynically enjoyed themselves in the foreign concessions while other countries fought their battles for them. Not only do the Shanghai Chinese remain aloof from the grave crisis that confronts their country, but they show a callous indifference to the distress of their fellow countrymen. In fact, as PLAIN FACTS, points out, they consider themselves far superior to the loyal Chinese who are making sacrifices to save China. Recently a student in one of the local Christian universities attempted to justify the indifference of local students by asserting that "the sons of gentlemen are the pound sterling of China, whereas the peasants and coolies are the copper coin." I should like to suggest that "the pound sterling of China" is due for far greater depreciation if such an attitude is widespread among the so-called intelligentsia of China.

In discussing my concern about the failure of Chinese students recently with a missionary of over 30 years experience, I received a reply that has given me considerable thought. This veteran missionary asked, "Why tear your shirt over these Chinese students? They aren't worth it. They will amount to very little in the up-building of the China of the future." It is true that the Chinese of the Yangtze valley are rabbit-spirited and apathetic. One could forgive them if only they would show some concern for the fate of their country, instead of thinking only of their own safety and pleasure. Perhaps they are more to be pitied than rebuked, but as a friend of China, I must say that I am grievously disappointed in them.

A FRIEND OF FREE CHINA.

Shanghai, Nov. 13.

Are Parents at Fault ?

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—PLAIN FACTS may be quite correct in believing that the local Chinese students are not patriotic, and are indeed self-centred. But I wonder if they should be taken to represent all Chinese students in China?

I should say that the best type of Chinese students have by the thousands gone to "Free China" to the score or more of universities to be found there, leaving Shanghai with the dregs. The best have gone because of greater freedom of thought and action for them there. Environment means something too; the local students cannot very well engage in patriotic activities. The Tun Chi University, formerly of Shanghai, has now moved to "Free China," and interestingly enough its Shanghai students are said to be the most active and patriotically motivated students in the southwest.

As to students fighting, they are not allowed to join the Chinese Army; they could not stand the rigours as the peasant-soldiers can. But those better type students who have not gone to "Free China" have in great number joined in guerilla warfare, many small bands are headed by ex-students.

If Shanghai has these politically disinterested students, it is often not the student's fault. Many students would prefer being active in "Free China," to their "controlled" life in Shanghai, but their parents refuse to let them go. Conservative parents with their ancient ideas on ancestor-worship and necessity of protecting the line" have held a good many young men back. In general, I should say, historically and at present, the Chinese student has been much more politically active and conscious than the student to be found in a European or American college. Perhaps we should not take the Shanghai students as typical of Chinese students, so it appears to me.

DEFENDER.

Shanghai, Nov. 11.

Shanghai and War :
A Briton's Suggestions

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—As with most British members of the community scarcely a day passes without some sort of appeal arriving for contributions to this or that endeavour or persuit, all worthy and commendable yet to my mind indefinite.

May be I'm wrong here, but our "Ministry of Information" in Shanghai has not been formed, enlarged and purged and what is being done by the Central Fund board is shrouded in mystery.

There must be thousands of Britons in this port who feel keenly their inability to do something tangible to the furtherance of the war; supplying cigarettes and comforts for the troops is so indefinite and doesn't give one the feeling of materially assisting the outcome. May I suggest therefore that the British population in Shanghai is large enough and would be keen enough to maintain in the field a battalion of a British regiment or destroyer with the fleet or perhaps only an A. A. battery.

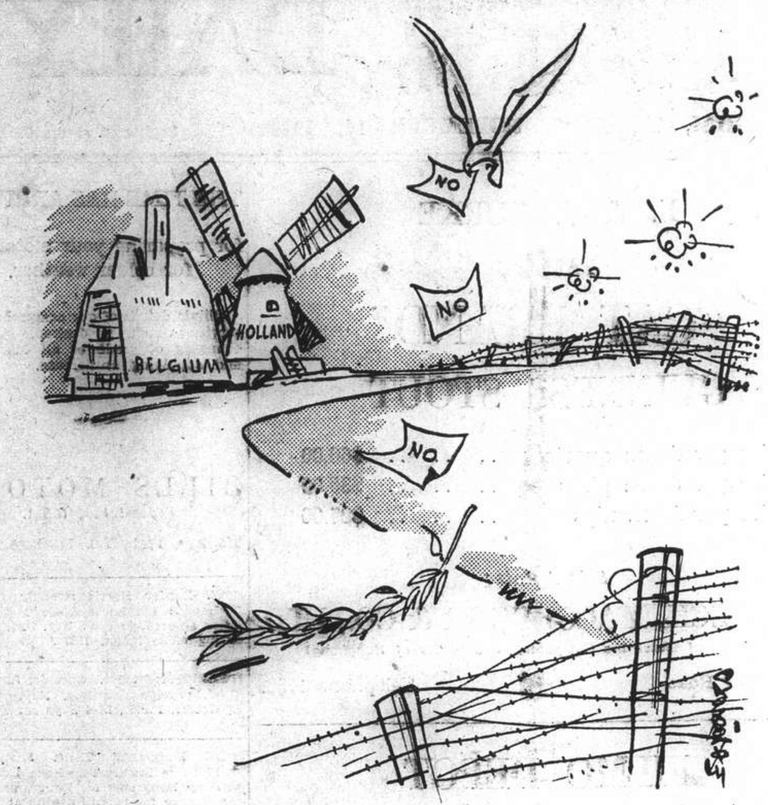
We would have then a definite object for all our endeavours, our young men leaving here could join the same unit and Britons in this port could obtain information from time to time of this unit and feel that, although unable to assist personally, they were assisting materially in a known direction.

I don't suggest for a minute that Shanghai's name must be brought into question but British history is rich in records of its citizens raising troops and outfitting ships for the cause and I'm sure Shanghai Britishers would be only too glad to have a little niche in the annuals of our Empire's history.

Perhaps the Central Board is working in this direction already, but if not, I feel we would all be happy to subscribe monthly a small portion of which could go to general comforts while the larger part could be placed against the maintenance of a destroyer or battalion on active service.

BRITON.

Shanghai, Nov. 11.



BY SAPAJOU

No Luck

Margarine :
It Has Its Uses

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Your correspondent R. K. has apparently little or no knowledge whatever about the merits of margarine versus pure butter.

Besides, there has been no barrage from people who dislike the idea of using margarine as he states. The correspondence has been quite mild and of public use, I take it, and those replying have seemingly used their best knowledge, like myself, I hope, in trying to englighten the general public; even manufacturers of margarine have made their best statements in favour of their product, and naturally so.

It was never in my mind that margarine should not be used, but I have definitely stated it is an artificial substitute for butter and that it should by no means be put forward as butter when it is not and never can be pure butter.

Margarine has its uses and can be put to many good uses, but it has to be understood. People can also make and have their own appetizer for dry food eating, instead of either butter or margarine, by using various good palatable fats melted down and spread on their bread or used for other purposes such as for cooking, etc, the only addition being some suitable flavouring ingredient such as salt, etc., even pure good goose fat is not to be despised and could also be taken if necessary—it is one ingredient absent in margarine apparently.

At any rate there is plenty of good milk available in Shanghai at a cheap price which contains almost all the necessary vitamins for health and body formation for children, and besides we get it supplied as "summer milk" in the season if we do not always get "summer butter." Incidentally, I may mention that it takes 27 lbs. of good milk to make 1 lb. of good butter, so that we may infer with every pound of good butter used consumers get full value for their money against the ingredients of margarine costing generally 1d to 1¼d per lb. But I do not say margarine is not wholesome; I repeat again, it is not butter.

A. J. RICHARDSON.

Shanghai, Nov. 13.

***This correspondence is now closed.—ED.

That Lofty Dream :
Letter of Clarification

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—THE ANTIBOSH bases the ideas expressed in his letter on a pardonable misunderstanding of the word "dream," as used by me, coupled with the adjective "lofty," for want of a better expression to indicate the state of the spirit after its liberation from the mortal combination of principles, which forms the lower parts of man. It is surely not THE ANTIBOSH'S intention to deny the existence of anything non-physical, as it seems at a casual glance to be. His own words belie such a belief, since he contends, and rightly, that the spirit may leave a still living body at the will of an individual trained in occultism (this also happens to anyone who is sunk in dreamless sleep). How could this be so, if there were no spirit apart from the physical brain? I did not in my previous letter hold that death of the physical body is necessary for the liberation of the spirit. Indeed it is not in the case of Adepts, as already mentioned, or in the case of a sleeper without dreams. Again THE ANTIBOSH says: "No body—no disembodiment." This is a downright contradiction. No body—how can there then be anything but disembodiment? Or alternatively, no disembodiment must entail the existence of a body.

To clarify my previous statement I will add: When the body sleeps, the brain will sometimes remain conscious of the material world; a state, which produces dreams. When the brain rests, however, a dreamless repose is obtained, during which the consciousness is removed from the physical and the lower intellectual planes and is active on a higher, spiritual level. Owing to our being still encased in a physical world, our consciousness is however too much concentrated on the material plane to allow of our remembering what passes in this state. Could we remember, as the trained minds of the Adepts are able to do, we should then understand the mystery of what takes place during death.

VERA.

Shanghai, Nov. 11.

Relief From Stomach Troubles

Can be obtained by drinking Golden Griffin Stomach Tea prepared and blended by expert European chemists from medicinal herbs. The earlier you begin treatment with

GOLDEN GRIFFIN STOMACH TEA

the sooner will you feel the benefit to your system, so get a package today. Golden Griffin Stomach Tea is obtainable in two sizes, $1.00 and $3.00 at pharmacies and department stores or direct from

GOLDEN MEDICINAL GRIFFIN TEAS

451 Kiangse Road, Shanghai

Panay Memorial :
Association Changes Name

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Under instructions I have the honour to inform you that this Association held a meeting at 6 p.m. on November 11, at the Fleet Reserve Club. The following business was transacted, and passed by the members present at the meeting.

1. The name "U.S.S. Panay Memorial Association American World War Veterans," is hereby changed to read "U.S.S. Panay Memorial Association."
2. All rules are hereby altered and the Association under its new name becomes a charitable Association, membership may be open to any man or woman interested in charity to orphans.
3. The financial report. All expenses being paid there is a balance of $5. This balance is to be turned over to the U.S.S. Panay Memorial Association, as a donation to their Xmas Fund for Orphans.
4. This is the last official act of the "U.S.S. Panay Memorial Association American World War Veterans" Shanghai, China.

LEON ANDERSON.

Shanghai, Nov. 12.

***Several letters have been held over owing to pressure on space.

Seventy Years Ago

FROM THE "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS," OF NOVEMBER 14, 1869

From Hongkong:—Papers brought by the Aden contain reports of the Duke of Edinburgh's reception at Hongkong. We extract from the "China Mail" an account of a ball given in his honour. H.R.H. has also been present at a joint theatrical performance by the English and German amateurs. The town has been handsomely illuminated, in the Chinese as well as the foreign quarters.

For Outdoor Sports!

Women Naturally Want a Sanitary Napkin that Stays Wondersoft

When you buy Kotex you can be sure that:

★ Kotex stays Wondersoft — for it's cushioned in cotton.
★ Kotex can't chafe, can't fail, can't show.
★ Only Kotex offers three types —Regular, Junior and Super —for different women on different days.

You get full value for your money . . . the most efficient, comfortable sanitary service that 18 years of experience can produce.

KOTEX
SANITARY NAPKINS

Now FIBS
THE KOTEX TAMPON
The new invisible sanitary protection—worn internally—requires no pins, no belts. The only tampon that's quilted.

DON'T COUGH all night!

When you wake with a throat tickle, chase it away with the throat-soothing ingredients of Vicks VapoRub. How? Suck a tasty Vicks Cough Drop.

VICKS MEDICATED COUGH DROP

AUCTIONS

L. MOORE & Co., LTD.

Established in Shanghai 1874 *Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances*

FIRE LOSS ASSESSORS AND AUCTIONEERS

STORAGE TERMS ON APPLICATION *Branch Office:* TOPLIS & HARDING

88 MUSEUM ROAD, SHANGHAI.

In Main Salesroom—Now On View

On Wednesday, November 15, 1939, at 9.30 a.m.

Persian, Axminster and Tientsin carpets, upholstered double spring couches and arm chairs, day beds, studio couch, modern style dining room bedroom furniture, books, bookcases, steel filing cabinets, writing desks, desk chairs, electric clock and vacuum cleaner, door check, 100 rounds 16-bore cartridges, gramophones and records, table fans, radiators, perambulator, curtains, oil paintings, E. P. ware, sideboards, cellarettes, dining tables, dining chairs, silverware cabinets, wardrobes, chests of drawers, night tables, centre tables, chairs, stools, Simmons iron and wooden bedsteads with mattresses, iron safe, Salamandre and heating stoves, cupboards, etc.

IN CARGO SALESROOM

On Wednesday, November 15, 1939, at 2 p.m.

Damaged Cargo Ex ss. "Hsu Chow Maru"

74 Cases and 10 bales Cotton piece goods:—flannel, serge, shirting, coating, crepe, prints, etc., 1 bale old woollen yarn waste, **215 kegs iron nails,** 15 cases black iron tacks, 25 bags iron nuts, **60 bundles black steel sheets, 548 coils iron wire and wire shorts,** 1 case containing plane blades, steel ruler and measure, 2 cases sand paper, **26 cases steel cotton gin rollers** and 5 cases enamelled ware.

NOW ON VIEW

Noël, Murray & Co., Ltd.

(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)

Auctioneers, Appraisers and Adjusters

Will sell by Public Auction, under instructions from the concerned

IN OUR SALESROOM (160 CANTON ROAD)

To-day, Tuesday, November 14, 1939, at 9.30 a.m.

Peking and Tientsin carpets and rugs, silk covered couches and arm chairs, teakwood oval table, mahogany writing tables, bookcases and desk chairs, **imported escritoire, 4-fold screens and flower tubs, blackwood tables,** curio stands, **Yunnan marble inlaid couch,** dining room and bedroom furniture, beds, chaiselongue, **imported canvas awnings,** electric ceiling fans, "Marconi" travelling radio set, gramophones, books, **fox fur scarves,** clothing, etc., also

1 Small enamelled vase (Kien Lung), 1 Peking glass vase
1 Pair Peking enamelled flower pots
1 Black "Wilton" carpet, 1 "Corona" portable typewriter
3 Bales American cotton, 7 Rolls American oil cloth

NOW ON VIEW

HUGH MARTIN, *Managing Director.*

INSURANCE

AMERICAN FOREIGN INSURANCE ASSOCIATION

Joint Branch of Sixteen Leading Companies

51 CANTON ROAD **JAMES NICHOLS**
Main Office for China **Manager for China**

GRIGORIEFF & CO. LTD.

(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)

860-864 Avenue Joffre Telephone 72923

GREAT BARGAIN SALE

Commencing MONDAY, NOVEMBER 13
for a short period

	Usually	*Now*
French Silk for Dresses	$ 3.25	$ 1.75
Velvet Chiffon	$27.50	$13.50
Wool for Ladies' Dresses, 54"	$22.00	$14.90

20% discount on all HABERDASHERY GOODS

SPECIAL for GENTLEMEN:
Liquidation of English Tricot "DORMEUIL"

	Usually	*Now*
Suit Length	$250	$125
Suit Length	$150	$ 88
French Pure Silk NECKTIES	$9.50	$6.50

NOW ON SALE

NOVEMBER

NUMBER OF

THE CHINA JOURNAL

OUR BOOK DEPARTMENT

NATURE NOTES

By Arthur De Carle Sowerby

A GUIDE TO FAUNA AND FLORA OF A SHANGHAI GARDEN

Those who are fortunate enough to have a garden of their own in Shanghai will find this book "Nature Notes" an invaluable guide in keeping track of what takes place there during the summer months. To all nature lovers it gives interesting account of animal and plant life in the vicinity of Shanghai.

Price $5.00

CHRISTMAS CARDS

We have a limited number of Christmas Cards, bearing a very original design. These cards are offered for sale at a very low price.

50 cents each

$5.00 per dozen.

CONTENTS

Poland the Persecuted .....*By Arthur de Carle Sowerby*
"Why are We at War" ? . .*By Commander Stephen King-Hall*
The Nazi-Soviet Pact .....*By Harold Nicolson*
The History of the City Gates of Soochow . .*By David Gray Poston*
The Beginnings of China .....*By Bruno Kroker*
The Tannu Tuva Republic .....*By I. I. Serebrennikov*
A Pioneer Naturalist in China . .*By Arthur de Carle Sowerby*
The Tientsin Tragedy and Economic Consequences *By Bruno Kroker*

$2 PER COPY

AVAILABLE AT ALL BOOKSTORES

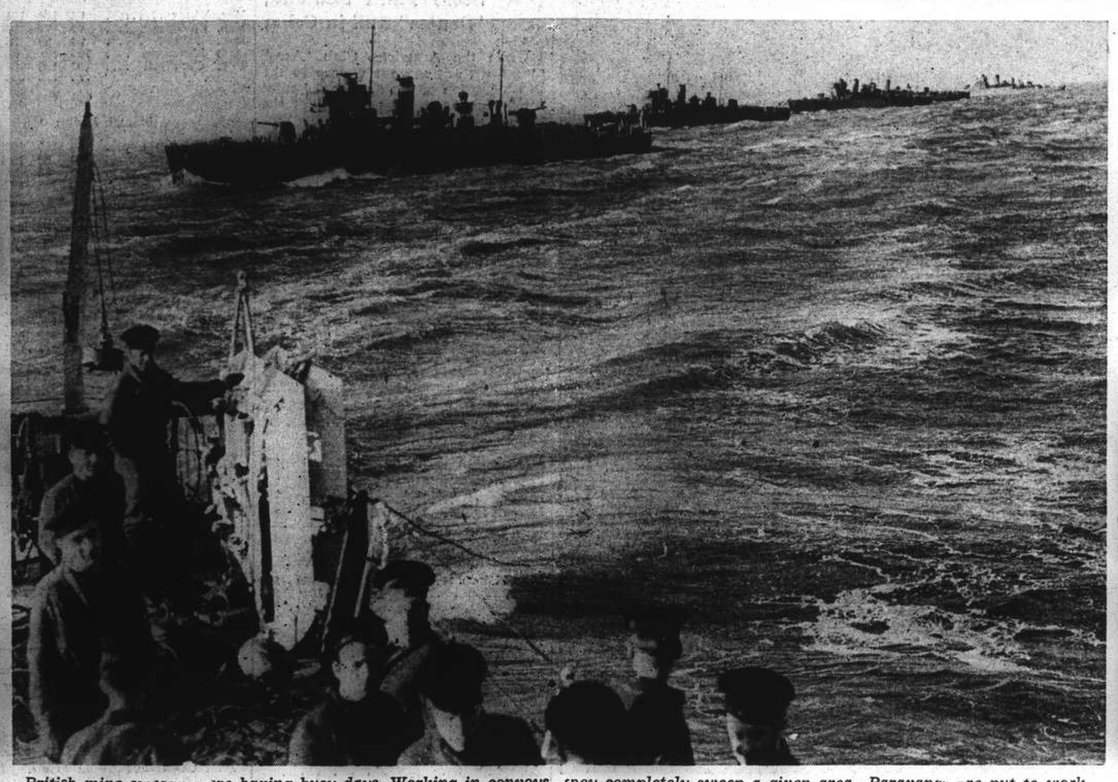
AND AT

THE CHINA JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

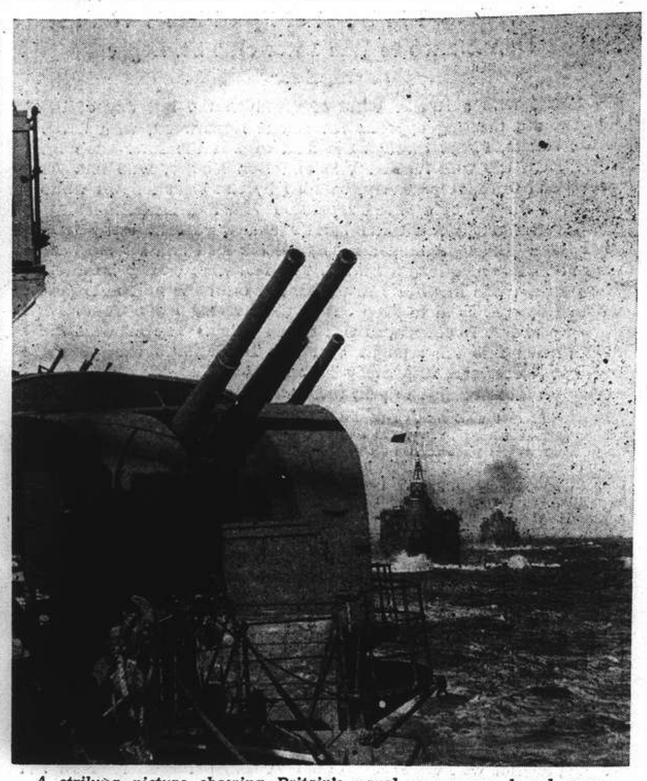
117 Hongkong Road . . . Shanghai . . . Telephone 13247

British Navy and Air Force War on U-Boats

Destroyers generally have "rough-riding," but this picture shows one of H.M. vessels shipping a rough sea.



British mine sweepers are having busy days. Working in convoys, they completely sweep a given area. Paravanes are put to work cutting cables which hold the mines in position, causing them to come to the surface. It's a great work they are doing.



A striking picture showing Britain's naval supremacy—bared guns afford protection for convoyed merchant ships.

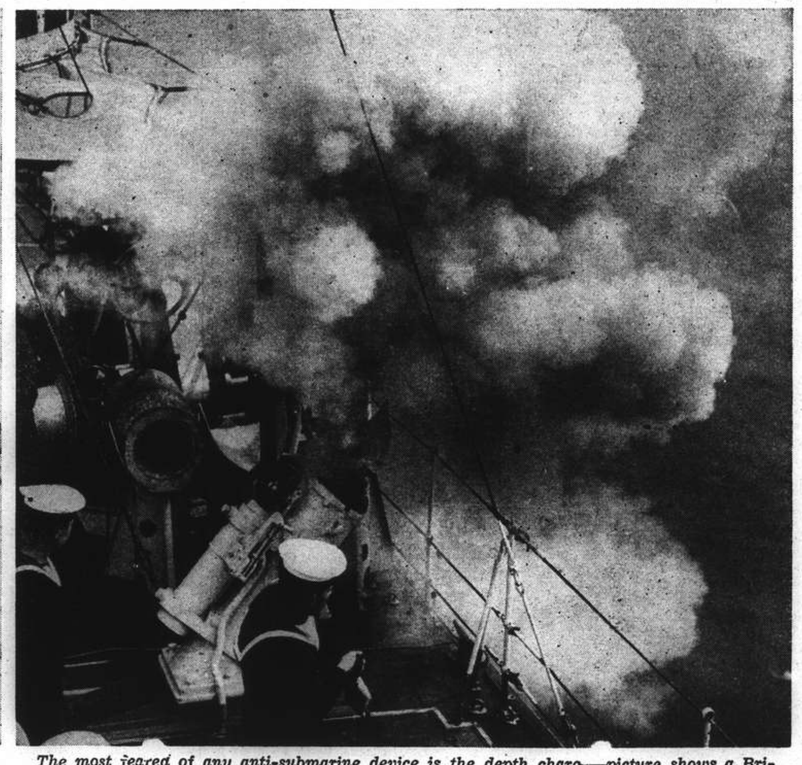
Destroyers, the vanguard of the Fleet, having many duties, nevertheless perform the function of laying down smoke-screens.

The eyes of the Fleet at work day and night are pictured taking off for a reconnaissance flight near Home.

As will be noted from the above picture the gunners of the Royal Air Force are equipped for any eventuality.

Sailors of a British mine-sweeper are shown throwing marker buoys overside having cleaned a large area of submerged mines.

Another view of mine-sweeping activities—the floats are being thrown overboard to indicate to shipping that the area is clear.



The most feared of any anti-submarine device is the depth charge—picture shows a British destroyer releasing one.

Emergence of Chinese Army

Former Mayor of Nanking Makes 8,000-Mile Trip Through Occupied Areas

Chungking, Nov. 13.

SURPRISING yet encouraging sketches of life in territory nominally under Japanese control have been brought here by the former Mayor of Nanking, Mr. Ma Chao-chun, who recently led a "comfort" corps through ten southeastern provinces.

In his 8,000-mile trip, Mr. Ma said he saw, among other things, the emergence of a new army—"experienced, hardy, puritanic and ready for action." He paid a special tribute to the young women's service corps, which was helping to educate children and women.

Speaking of the prosperous conditions in the areas he traversed, Mr. Ma said that Chekiang, on the eastern seaboard, collected $30,000,000 revenue in the last fiscal year for an all-time high record for the province.

Despite Japan's claim of the occupation of China's tiniest province, he added, agricultural and industrial production, peace and order, as well as administrative efficiency were responsible for this remarkable financial accomplishment.

He explained that farm products in most districts in the southeast had doubled in the past three years.

In addition to normal southern crops, farmers, under Government experts, found greater profits in planting wheat, kaoliang, peanuts, potatoes and cotton on semi-arid and hilly lands. Famous products such as silk from Soochow and Wusih, and tea from Anhwei, had also registered increases.

What was more heartening, Mr. Ma said, was the spontaneous boycott maintained by peasants against the Japanese. For instance, he asserted, Soochow and Wusih silk producers, instead of selling their product for $70 per picul to the Japanese, accepted the considerably lower price of $50 offered by their own people.

War-time industrial projects were being enthusiastically supported by the people, who had offered to work twelve hours a day. Farmers and workers were earning more income and were free from banditry and corruption.

Mutual guarantee and self-defence systems, Mr. Ma continued, had taken root and peace and order prevailed over the land—except along the thin Japanese garrison lines. All tax collectors were drawn from secondary school students.

Work of Chinese Women

Next to the picture of general prosperity, Mr. Ma said he was most impressed with the results of various phases of training. "American, English and French women who volunteered for war service in the last war," he declared, "would blush if they could see what their Chinese sisters were doing in Kuangtung, Kwangsi, Hunan and other places.

"Chinese women do not hesitate to take up masculine tasks of defence and construction."

The training process, Mr. Ma stated, was simple: officers trained soldiers, and soldiers in turn taught the people what they had learned. The people had ample civic training from their contacts with the army—war-time engineering, harvesting, planting, mass singing, dramatics, and discussions.—Reuter.

U-Boat Attack on Convoy Frustrated

Copenhagen, Nov. 13.

How a U-boat attack on a British convoy was frustrated was described by the crew of a Norwegian ship on arrival at Haugesund last night. As the U-boat was preparing to attack cargo vessels, two warships swung over and dropped depth charges. The U-boat appeared twice with her bows in the air before disappearing.—Reuter.

43 Die as Trains Crash In Upper Silesia

Berlin, Nov. 13.

Forty-three persons were killed and more than 60 injured in a collision between two heavily-laden passenger trains, near Langlieben, in Upper Silesia.—Reuter.

China's New Army Developing

Volunteers Flock to Join Up; Families Show Pride In Contributions

Indicating that China is making great progress in mobilizing her manpower for the present hostilities and that soldiery in this country is no longer a profession as it has been in the past, numerous able-bodied Chinese have volunteered for military service while many parents have placed their only sons at the disposal of the Government. Judging from the contents of a long article written by a Chinese correspondent in Chengtu, apart from conscription, voluntary service is the order of the day in many "experimental" districts and "honourable family" plates are hung on doors of many Chinese residences in the interior indicating that men from these houses have volunteered service.

The correspondent calls the attention particularly to the Sanshen Experimental District where several hundred young men have voluntarily enlisted as soldiers. In the first period of registration, most of the volunteers were retired soldiers with workers, farmers officials and students coming next but in the second period numerous farmers flocked to the colours showing that the anti-Japanese sentiment has spread to the farm. In obtaining the second period volunteers, it is stated, little efforts were made by officials in charge of the movement. They only used some posters and the crowds were attracted to the registration office.

At two recent meetings at which volunteers were given a farewell reception which was probably never witnessed before the present war, parents and other relatives of the able-bodied youths were present. The most important attendants at these meetings were mother-in-laws who seemed to have no worry about the future of their daughters. And there is the much respected patriotic woman, Mrs. Liu, who has allowed her only son to enlist as a soldier. At a farewell meeting she put a piece of red cloth around the shoulder of her son and let loose firecrackers to celebrate the occasion.

The Reception Committee for the Families of the Expeditionary Force has been organized. It is headed by one, Mr. Lan Wen-bing, who is charged with the responsibility of taking care of members of the families of the new soldiers. Public entertainments have been held to raise funds for the purpose and rich individuals who cannot go to the front have also contributed towards the funds generously. The committee tries to settle all troubles in these families especially during the harvest. Free schools and children protection bureaux have been provided for families of the new soldiers. Relatives and employers are willing to help those families.

Another interesting thing is that the committee gives "honourable family" plates to be hung up on doors of all families which have men volunteering service. In Sanshen, these plates are displacing kitchen god images usually found in all superstitious Chinese families. The correspondent has visited many such families and they all took pride in announcing that their men were at the front.

Yen-Sterling Rate Regulated

Japanese Finance Ministry Announces New Procedure For Exchange Transactions

Tokyo, Nov. 13.

A new temporary agreement for the determination of yen-sterling rates has been adopted by Japanese banks dealing in foreign exchange.

The main points of the agreement, which came into effect yesterday, are as follow:

1. Telegraphic transfer of the buying rate on London will hereafter be ⅛ pence higher than the prevailing rate.

2. Forward selling rates will be fixed on the basis of the previous day's closing quotations on New York on the three-month forward position, with specified variations from the spot rate. In this case, fractions of less than .3 shall be disregarded. The closing dollar-sterling rate in New York on the three-month forward position will be determined according to daily cable reports to the Yokohama Specie Bank from its New York correspondent. In the event of a holiday in New York closing the market, or disturbances to wireless facilities making it impossible to receive the report, the rate will be determined on the basis of the latest cable.

3. Forward buying rates will be determined on the basis of the telegraphic transfer of the selling rate of the day of their respective deliveries, with the same rate of variation as from the spot rate.

4. When forward rates are not quoted in New York, or in case it is deemed inappropriate to fix rates on the basis of the aforementioned methods, they will be determined otherwise with the approval of the Finance Ministry.

5. In case of foreign exchange contracts whose positions are not clarified, the foregoing provisions will be applied: in the case of selling rates, the first day of the provisionally contracted month of delivery will be recognized as the delivery day; and, in the case of buying rates, the last day of the provisionally contracted month will be recognized as the settlement day.

Since an essential feature of the new agreement is the difference between the telegraphic transfer of selling and buying, the rates will be broadened in order to minimize the difficulty now being experienced by the banks in covering, owing to the recent wide fluctuations of the New York/London cross rate.

It is expected that the new arrangement will be somewhat disadvantageous to exporters, but bankers point out that the agreement is not permanent and will be suspended as soon as the dollar/sterling rate in New York settles down to normal.—Reuter.

Gold Purchase Premium

Tokyo, Nov. 13.

A purchase premium system to encourage the production of gold without raising the Government purchase price was in operation in Japan today.

The Ministry of Finance announced on Saturday that two yen will be paid for every gram of newly-mined gold above the standard volume fixed by the Finance Ministry. One yen per gram extra will be paid for any amount of gold within the standard amount.

The Government gold purchase price is now Y.5.85 per gram.

In announcing the new ordinance, the Finance Ministry pointed out that the difference between the Japanese purchase price of gold and the world market price has increased 89 sen per gram, aside from freight insurance and other expenses involved in transportation, since the link of the yen with the dollar.

The yen exchange rate in New York was dragged down when the yen was linked with the pound sterling because of the outbreak of the European war, it was explained. The yen was linked with the dollar on October 25 and pegged at U.S.$23 ⅛ per Y.100.—Domei.

Governor Of Honan Returning

Peiping, Nov. 13.

Mr. Chen Ching-chai, Governor of Honan, is returning to Kaifeng shortly to resume his duties. He came sometime ago to interview Government leaders concerning the administrative affairs of his province and financial assistance for Honan.

He was entertained at dinner by a number of prominent Honan residents here last Tuesday night. Mr. Hu Chien-fang, Honan Civil Affairs Commissioner, and Mr. Yueh Chi-chiao, Reconstruction Commissioner, were also present.—Reuter.

THE SPORTS PAGE

Autumn Meeting Concluded

Northwood in Burst of Speed Beats Vim and Don Blanco to Win Inter-club St. Leger

By "The Chaser"

COMING with a terrific burst of speed on the last day of the Autumn meeting opposite the stands Northwood, with Clark in the saddle, swept through the field to win the Inter-Club St. Leger from the well-fancied Vim and Don Blanco, who finished second and third, respectively, winning by two clear lengths while the small margin of a head separated Vim and Don Blanco.

Seven starters faced the barrier and were sent away to a good start. Citylight immediately took the lead and set the pace with Mr. Bubbins a length behind. The rest were closely bunched. The position was more or less unchanged until the half mile post where Citylight tired to drop out of the running while Columbus drew up to Mr. Bubbins who was then leading. The moment the field turned into the straight Vim and Don Blanco shot to the fore but Northwood, responding beautifully to Clark's riding, came strongly on the outside to pass them and win.

Favourites and well fancied ponies ran true to form in most races and only minor upsets were scored during the day. Ebonylight, Cherrylight and Haiphong were the only ponies to upset the punters and each returned over $70 for a single win ticket. Carnival atoned for his poor showing of last week when he ran nowhere by yesterday winning the Shanghai Handicap (A class) from Night Express and Roehampton. Night Express, needless to say, led the field but was carefully watched by Carnival while the rest followed one another. Carnival caught Night Express at the last quarter and the moment he turned into the straight he leapt into the lead to go on and win by two lengths.

Riding Honours Even

Riding honours were evenly distributed yesterday when all eleventh races on the programme were won by different riders. P. Y. Vong was the only Chinese jockey to find premier success while H. Huang, A. C. Ching and Y. S. Chang placed once each.

The highest dividend of the day was paid in the forecast pool on the winning combination of Cherrylight and Frostylight in the fifth race returning to the lucky backers $199.60 for each ticket. The combination of Quick Change and Ardeer paid $169.

Grumpy took advantage of a good start in the Kweichow Plate—half a mile—and dashed away to a three-length lead. Although Bombardier and Marble Hall were closing up on him at the finish he coasted on his lead to win by 1½ lengths while one length separated Bombardier and Marble Hall. Lord Lister, the favourite, showed for a moment a hundred yards from home but faded away to finish nowhere.

The first favourite of the day to win was Merry Christmas who galloped home a winner by two lengths. Joyfully challenged strongly but was no match for the winner. Neckartal who trailed the field until the last quarter spurted in the last few yards to all third place 1½ lengths away. Jossgray made all the running and led by several lengths into the straight but suddenly shot his bolt to let the winners pass him.

Not even a 10 lb. penalty could prevent Quick Change from winning the "A" section of the Sub-Griffins Handicap. He came with a rush opposite the stands to beat Ardeer and win by 1½ lengths. Spring Tide was third a neck behind Ardeer.

Field of 21 Starters

Ebonylight shot out at the 1st furlong from a field of 21 starters to win the Honan Handicap ("B" class) from Going Slow and Lucky Stone. Man O'Pep made the running until the last quarter where the field, running in a tight bunch, overtook him. It was anybody's race until Ebonylight took the lead from the last furlong to win by 1½ lengths from Going Slow while Lucky Stone filled the remaining place one length away.

The "A" section of the Honan Handicap was literally a cumshaw race for Cherrylight who was allowed to get away to a huge lead and consequently won by four lengths. Newcastle took second place beating Frostylight by a head.

The seventh race resulted in a "photo" finish with five ponies strung across the course fighting out the finish neck to neck. Off Chance eventually took the verdict by a head while the same margin separated Port Bradda and Hawaii Clipper. The field was well bunched all the way and no-one could tell the winner until the numbers were hoisted.

1.—THE KWEICHOW PLATE. ½ mile.
Grumpy (R. H. McNair) 157
Gabor Renner 1
Bombardier Anvil) 152 G. R. Cheape 2
Marble Hall (Hall) 153 H. Huang 3
Also ran:—Lal Golab (A. A. White), Tar Heil (C. G. Jack), Mountain Dew late Town Hall (J. B. Lok), Cherryray (A. Noodt), Sheba (F. X. Diniz) Non-Starter, Sandy Lane (V. A. Haimovitch), Cyclone Bill late Curly (T. C. Woo), Neptune (R. D. Parkin), Sunnylight (C. B. Moller), Lord Lister (H. Maitland), Petruska (G. P. Gram).
Won by 1½ length; 1 length.
Time, .59⅘ sec.
Win, $26.20. Places, $11, $68.60, $15.80.

2.—THE 1939 SUB-GRIFFINS 2nd AUTUMN HANDICAP, "B" CLASS. 1¼ mile.
Merry Christmas (C. S. Mao) 155
F. Marshall 1
Joyfully (L. Q. Woo) 149 A. C. Ching 2
Neckartal (McLaurin) 149 A. Noodt 3
Also ran:—Applejack (C. B. Moller), Saturn (H. M. R. Hodgman), Army Patrol (H. Huang), Roslin (P. Y. Vong), Jalousie (J. Cockin), Runcorn (F. X. Diniz), The Sketch (F. Noodt), Usadaire (John H. Zia), Paris Sport (E. B. Cumine), Jossgray (Gabor Renner), Moortown (J. B. Lok).
Won by 2 lengths; 1½ length.
Time, 2.46⅕ sec.
Win, $11.20. Places, $6.80, $13.20, $8.80.

3.—THE 1939 SUB-GRIFFINS 2nd AUTUMN HANDICAP, "A" CLASS. 1¼ mile.
Quick Change (Tomoo) 162
A. A. White 1
Ardeer (I-Ping) 147 G. P. Gram 2
Spring Tide (Spray) 159
Gabor Renner 3
Also ran:—Special Delivery (H. Maitland), Second Thoughts (C. G. Jack), Interim (Chen Poo).
Won by 1½ length; a neck.
Time, 2.48⅘ sec.
Forecast Pool Race No. A11. Winning Combination 3/2. Dividend $169.
Win, $19.60. Places, $7.60, $9.20, $7.40.

4.—THE HONAN HANDICAP, "B" CLASS. 7 furlongs.
Ebonylight (C/re) 152 C. B. Moller 1
Going Slow (G. M. L.) 160
G. P. Gram 2
Lucky Stone (Wise Co.) 158
Y. S. Chang 3
Also ran:—Rigodon (A. V. Striker), Plainsman (E. B. Cumine), Beautylight (E. B. Moller), Great Blessing (P. Y. Vong), Hungtao (F. X. Diniz), Hill Song (H. M. R. Hodgman), Romford (R. D. Parkin), White Birthday (V. L. Xavier), Flying High (F. Noodt), The Midget (C. G. Jack), Man O'Pep (V. A. Hamovitch), Magic Shell (Gabor Renner), Black Pirate (J. Pote-Hunt), Levenvale (M. H. Feeney), Blue Boy (H. Maitland), Central Park late The New China (A. C. Ching), Hanschow (A. A. White), Don Victor (A. Noodt).
Sweep: (1) 703, (2) 191, (3) 343.
Unplaced: 150, 354, 840, 69, 1158, 762, 614, 395, 35, 53, 598, 61, 757, 620, 702, 212, 1208, 54.
Won by 1½ length; 1 length.
Time, 1.49⅘ sec.
Win, $71.20. Places, $23.20, $17.40, $27.

5.—THE HONAN HANDICAP, "A" CLASS. 7 furlongs.
Cherrylight (Cire) 159 E. B. Moller 1
Newcastle (A. S. Henchman) 161
J. Pote-Hunt 2
Frostylight (Cire) 160 C. B. Moller 3
Also ran:—Bober (Gabor Renner), New General H. Huang), The Frigate (J. H. Howell).
Sweep: (1) 1187, (2) 343, (3) 615.
Unplaced: 336, 1132, 565.
Won by 4 lengths; a head.
Time, 1.50⅘ sec.
Forecast Pool Race No. B11. Winning Combination 6/3. Dividend $199.60.
Win, $79.40. Places, $6.40, $5.40, $5.20.

6.—THE INTER-CLUB ST. LEGER (CLASSIC). 1¼ mile.
Northwood (A. S. Henchman) 152
A. F. Clark 1
Vim (Vitality)) 150 G. P. Gram 2
Don Blanco (Whyteleafe) 147
E. B. Cumine 3
Also ran:—Fairylight (C. B. Moller), Citylight (E. B. Moller), Columbus (F. Marshall), Mr. Bubbins (Gabor Renner).
Sweep: (1) 452, (2) 90, (3) 15.
Unplaced: 49, 527, 1193, 113.
Won by 2 lengths; a head.
Time, 2.48⅖ sec.
Forecast Pool Race No. C11. Winning Combination 5/2. Dividend $23.60.

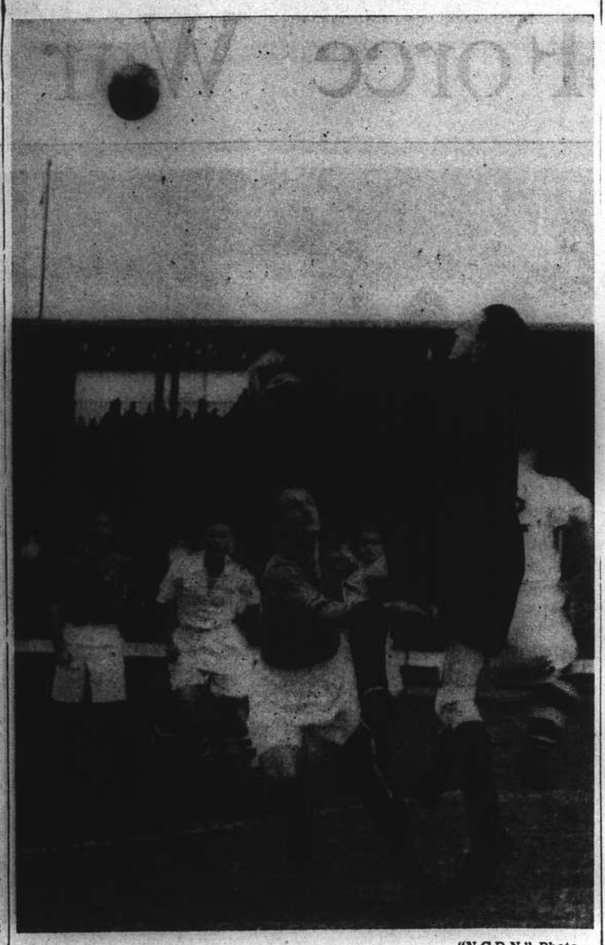
7.—THE SHANSI HANDICAP, "C" CLASS. 1¼ mile.
Off Chance (Anvil) 156 M. H. Feeney 1
Port Bradda (Manxman) 153
C. G. Jack 2
Hawaii Clipper (San Hsin) 153
S. Y. Sung 3
Also ran:—Port St. Mary (C. B. Moller), Stolzenfels (H. Huang), Downside (V. L. Xavier), Charming Beauty (Chen Poo), Night Raider (F. Noodt), Lal Bagh (E. J. Bell), Loch Mhor (G. F. Gram), Colorado Kid (R. H. Robertson), Sandy (Gabor Renner), Fusilier (A. A. White).
Sweep: (1) 1105, (2) 678, (3) 131.
Unplaced: 931, 636, 995, 923, 83, 599, 415, 320, 62, 636, 1240, 140, 362, 214, 518.
Won by a head; a head.
Time, 2.46⅘ sec.
Win, $25. Places, $10.20, $14, $25.80.

8.—THE SHANSI HANDICAP, "B" CLASS. 1¼ mile.
Clunieburn (Clunie) 160 A. V. Striker 1
Little Joe (Lawson) 159 Chen Poo 2
Doc (R. H. McNair) 154 Gabor Renner 3
Also ran:—The Swan (I. H. Howell), Magic Eye (Y. S. Chang), Phantom (C. Y. Wong), Prince of Athens (E. J. Bell), Sammy (J. Pote-Hunt), Mightylight (C. B. Moller), Athenian Knight (P. Y. Vong), Goldenray (F. Marshall), The Mosmpolitan (H. Maitland), White Willie (A. A. White), Wet Morn (E. B. Cumine), Tungstenlight (E. B. Moller), Playboy (A. Noodt).
Sweep: (1) 955, (2) 450, (3) 1133.
Unplaced: 101, 1176, 796, 1312, 390, 595, 85, 1876, 1118, 1126, 18, 24, 215.
Won by ½ length; a neck.
Time, 2.45 sec.
Win, $35.20. Places, $11.80, $9.20, $10.

9.—THE SHANGHAI HANDICAP "A" CLASS. 1¼ mile.
Carnival (We Two) 150 H. Maitland 1
Night Express (R. H. McNair) 153
Gabor Renner 2
Roehampton (A. S. Henchman) 154
A. F. Clark 3
Also ran:—Busted Straight (A. C. Ching), Felixstowe (H. M. R. Hodgman), Flyinglight (C. B. Moller).
Sweep: (1) 392, (2) 1249, (3) 472.
Unplaced: 559, 503, 486.
Won by 2 lengths; 1 length.
Time, 2.39 sec.
Forecast Pool Race No. D11. Winning Combination 6/2. Dividend $93.20.
Win, $29.20. Places, $9.80, $7.60, $8.

10.—THE MANCHU PLATE. 9 furlongs.
Haiphong (Durgor's 152 P. Y. Vong 1
Merry Admiral (C. S. Mao) 157
F. Marshall 2
Dzara (P. G. C.) 160 A. Noodt 3
Also ran:—Danbury (A. C. Ching), Faust (J. B. Lok), Vigour (S. Y. Sung), Mr. Chips (R. H. Robertson), Cricket (C. Y. Wong), Nearco (E. B. Cumine), Red Ike (M. H. Feeney), The Redcap (P. L. Chiu), Wonderful Rush (Chen Poo), Ancient Jade (Y. S. Chang), Lancia (T. C. Woo), Port Douglas (C. B. Moller), Bingo (F. Noodt).
Sweep: (1) 456, (2) 615, (3) 401.
Unplaced: 561, 360, 36, 1260, 1185, 353, 72, 765, 259, 91, 1133, 1202, 612.
Won by 1 length; a neck.
Time, 2.38⅕ sec.
Win, $76. Places, $11.40, $6.40, $18.

11.—THE MAFOOS RACE. 1¼ mile.
Merry Jester (C. S. Mao) 156 Mafoo 1
Magenta (P. G. C.) 152 Mafoo 2
Don Pedro (Whyteleafe) 158 Mafoo 3
Also ran:—Charming Swift, Ancient Temple, Fancylight, Fairy Jackdaw, Cottonlight, Snappyight.
Sweep: (1) 1362, (2) 1365, (3) 631.
Also ran:—1394, 882, 1232, 1072, 856, 651.
Won by a neck; 4 lengths.
Time, 2.42⅘ sec.
Forecast Pool Race No. H8. Winning Combination 8/9. Dividend $41.80.
Win, $7.40. Places, $5.60, $7, $9.40.



"N.C.D.N." Photo.

Boissezon Makes Good Save

Boissezon, one of Shanghai's best goalies, had a busy time yesterday during the special charity football game between the Anglo-French and Chinese elevens at the Canidrome. In the above picture he is shown making a save.

Shanghai Football Association

Penalties Imposed and Week-end Fixtures

The secretary of the Shanghai Football Association announces that the following penalties were imposed by League Management Committee for the week ending November 11:—Duffy (S.M.P.) strong caution; Furubashi (Tung Wen) suspended for a period covering two League or two Cup matches of his Club.

Week-end Fixtures

The following are the S.F.A. fixtures for the week-end:—

SATURDAY

1st division.—Lido *v.* S.M.P., Canidrome, 2.30 p.m.; A.S.F. *v.* Seaforths, R.G. 2.
2nd division.—Area Details *v.* French Forces, Aurora, 2 p.m.; Parks *v.* Ching Hwa, Kiaochow, 1.30 p.m.
3rd division.—Maccabi *v.* Oarsmen, R.G. 5.

SUNDAY

1st division.—Tung Hwa *v.* Lusitano, Canidrome, 10.30 a.m.; S.F.X. *v.* P.T.H., R.G. 2.
Reserve division.—Lido *v.* S.M.P., Kiaochow, 3.20 p.m.; A.S.F. *v.* Seaforths, R.G. 1.
2nd division.—Sokol *v.* J.R.C., R.G. 5; J.A.C. *v.* Row. Club, S.R.C.
3rd division.—3 Cults. *v.* Xaverians, Kiaochow, 2 p.m.

San Francisco Beats St. Mary's

San Francisco, Nov. 13.

University of San Francisco's football team defeated St. Mary's for the first time in history on Sunday, scoring a third period touchdown for a 7-0 victory.—United Press.

Army Cup Play At Hungjao

Won by G. D. Nicholl and A.C.M. Cumming; Second K.E. Newman and A. Graham

The Army Cup, an annual trophy, presented by the Officers of the British Army stationed in Shanghai, was played for on Saturday and Sunday and attracted the large entry of 66. The Competition, Four-balls *v.* Bogey with players with handicaps of 12 and under partnering those with handicaps of over 12, was a great success.

Members were playing together who had never met in any kind of golf match before, although associated with the Club for over 20 years. G. D. Nicholl and A. C. M. Cumming both played at the top of their form and returned the very fine score of 8 up. The next best score was up; returned by K. E. Newman and A. Graham.

Complete Results

The following are the results, each player taking three-quarters of his handicap and playing against bogey as in singles:—

G. D. Nicholl, 2	
A. C. M. Cumming, 16	8 up
K. E. Newman, 12	
A. Graham, 15	6 up
H. R. Cleland, 10	
L. M. Pharis, 24	4 up
R. D. K. Silby, 12	
B. E. Caulton, 14	3 up
G. H. Mann, 8	
A. W. Robson, 18	3 up
J. Fistere, 12	
G. F. H. Bichard, 15	3 up
A. V. Pettitt, 7	
L. G. Murray Kidd, 20	3 up
W. J. Hawkins, 5	
P. J. A. Innes, 20	2 up
J. A. B. Barton, 8	
G. E. Marden, 17	2 up
F. G. Harrison, 8	
W. J. Gande, 14	1 up
K. M. Cumming, 5	
H. F. Prythe, 20	1 up
H. Laffond, 11	
L. V. Jensen, 16	1 up
D. K. Glass, 6	
W. B. Rigden, 16	all square

Club Championship

Two rounds of the Club Championship have seen the elimination of both Ricketts and Nicholl, the favourites. In the first round Nicholl got the better of Ricketts by one up. Their match, although closely contested throughout was not distinguished by the quality of the golf, Nicholl taking 75 against Ricketts' 78.

Nicholl himself was knocked out by Jack (the giant-killer) Maclennan in the second round by 3 and 2. Maclennan got away with a good start and, due to faulty putting on the part of Nicholl, was 4 up at the seventh. Nicholl reduced the lead to 2 up at the 11th green but Maclennan refused to be shaken and won comfortably on the 16th green.

Farnsworth beat K. M. Cumming in the second round by one up. The Championship would appear to rest between D. R. Glass and A. V. Pettitt in the top part of the draw and C. O. Cumming and Maclennan in the bottom part.

Cathedral Juniors and Gonzaga College Tie

Each School Scores Once In Second Half

The Cathedral School Junior eleven met Gonzaga College on the home ground on Saturday. The kick off was at 2.30 p.m. and throughout the first half of the game the home team played against an appreciable head wind—score—.

Better co-ordination was to be observed amongst the opposing forwards who certainly had far more weight than the defenders. The home defence put up a creditable showing and prevented any scoring during the first half. The school forwards made a number of unsuccessful sallies into their opponent's territory during this half, the weighty defence forcing them to try long shots which were easily stopped by the Gonzaga goalkeeper. Several times the opposing forwards brought the leather uncomfortably close to the home net. They met with stiff resistance, however, and seldom had a really clear shot at the goal.

Determined Attacks

On the resumption of play the home team forwards made determined attacks upon their opponent's goal. On these occasions, Morris, at centre-half, played a very good game, often leaving his weighty opponents standing. No score was made until the middle of the half when Hugget, playing outside right, placed a kick which just tipped the goal-keeper's fingers. He turned, but was too late to stop the ball from trickling into the net.

Gonzaga Equals

The Gonzaga College forwards now attempted to even the score and swept up the field time and time again only to have the ball cleared after a hot skirmish outside the home goal. Finally, during one of these skirmishes, the ball rolled past Popple and thus levelled the scoring. It was a close shave for the Gonzaga team for the final whistle blew a few seconds later.

Morris, Frost and Hugget played specially good games using what weight they had to the best advantage. Gonzaga played a closer game, keeping their positions much better than the home team, and their short, accurate passing proved very effective.

Ladies Inter-Club Duck Pin

American Club "Aces" Score Third Shutout; "Deuces" Still in Cellar

While the American Club "Aces" scored a third shutout victory in the South Section of the Shanghai Ladies Inter-Club Duck Pins League at the expense of the Race Club, the Women's Sports Section of the Foreign Y.M.C.A., leaders in the North Section, met its first defeat at the hands of the Marine Ladies by the odd game in three.

The service women fared steadily to take the first and third frames from the "Y" bowlers. Mrs. Malleck, however, was in her usual form, making consistent high scores of 101, 110, 101 respectively.

The American Club "Deuces" failed to come out of the cellar in the North Section by losing to the Columbia Country Club "Reds" by the odd game in three. In another match the "Y" Boots took the measures of the C.C.C. "Greens" also by two games to one.

Following were the results:—

A.C. Aces

Mrs. Jensen	85	95	96	276
Mrs. Evans	90	81	86	257
Mrs. Rundell	105	113	97	315
Mrs. Kwok	121	90	79	290
Mrs. Dengan	95	82	92	269
	496	461	450	1,407

S. Race Club

Miss Wilson	86	88	84	258
Miss Ticozzi	75	84	104	263
Miss Barrie	74	77	—	151
Mrs. Prince	82	110	83	275
Mrs. Pote-Hunt	95	95	82	272
Miss Bowern	—	—	81	81
	412	454	434	1,300

C.C.C. Reds

Mrs. Schuster	110	103	87	300
Mrs. Nance	93	93	76	262
Mrs. Kops	90	97	79	266
Miss Jackson	105	102	86	293
Mrs. Bristow	102	97	97	296
	500	492	425	1,417

A. C. Deuces

Mrs. Eckerson	88	101	72	261
Mrs. Donaldson	73	86	94	253
Mrs. Robinson	72	—	—	72
Mrs. Smith	87	85	81	253
Miss Hykes	98	106	96	300
Miss Brown	—	85	89	174
	418	463	432	1,313

Y Boots

Miss Baptists	93	69	101	297
Mrs. Greenberg	80	83	95	258
Miss Wilson	92	81	80	253
Mrs. Tata	91	112	88	291
Mrs. Dugress	93	89	75	257
	455	455	439	1,349

C.C.C. Greens

Mrs. Vines	92	105	101	298
Mrs. Laidlaw	79	77	74	230
Mrs. Courne	90	89	85	264
Miss McIntyre	105	109	88	302
Mrs. Cardwell	82	113	87	282
	448	493	435	1,376

Marine Ladies

Mrs. Johnston	89	100	106	295
Mrs. Hommel	100	64	114	278
Mrs. Fraser	93	66	85	244
Miss Kuhn	86	111	102	299
Mrs. Nelson	104	99	92	295
	472	440	499	1,411

"Y" W.S.S.

Mrs. Collaco	98	99	108	305
Mrs. Harvey	81	87	89	257
Mrs. Zee	86	73	83	242
Mrs. Sobel	92	109	81	282
Mrs. Malleck	101	110	101	312
	458	478	462	1,398

FORD TAXIS TEL. 30189

LAFAYETTE CINEMA
323 R. Lafayette Tel. 81200
To-day at 3, 6 and 9 p.m.
NELSON EDDY
ELEANOR POWELL in
"ROSALIE"
Admission 30 and 45 cts. Incl. Tax

Uptown
AIR CONDITIONED TEL. 38484
To-day at 2.30, 5, 7 and 9.15 p.m.
IT ROCKED BROADWAY!
YELLOW JACK
ROBERT MONTGOMERY
Virginia BRUCE
with LEWIS STONE · ANDY DEVINE
HENRY HULL · CHARLES COBURN
BUDDY EBSEN · HENRY O'NEILL
NEXT CHANGE!
KATHARINE HEPBURN
FRANCHOT TONE IN
"QUALITY STREET"

HAI-ALAI
TO-DAY at 7.30 p.m.
Events 1-8: 1. JAUNITO 2. ECHANIZ 3. URBIETA 4. IRIONDO 5. ESCORIAZA 6. IBARRA
Events 9-16: 1. ENRIQUE 2. URANGA 3. GURIDI 4. PEDRO 5. PRUDENCIO 6. OSA

Returning Soon! WATCH FOR IT!
WILL CAGNEY TAKE IT... WHEN RAFT DISHES IT OUT?
CAGNEY RAFT "EACH DAWN I DIE"
with JANE BRYAN · GEORGE BANCROFT
Directed by WILLIAM KEIGHLEY · Presented by WARNER BROS.

SAVE MONEY
IT'S THRIFTY TO INSTALL NEW CHAMPIONS
CHAMPION SPARK PLUGS
Bring GREATEST ENGINE EFFICIENCY
Throughout your car's life, Champions will keep the engine up to its best power, speed and economy—ready to serve you dependably—because Champions provide the strong hot sparks that ensure fuller combustion of the fuel. Champions save you money!
Champion Spark Plug Co. Toledo, O., U.S.A.

CATHAY Coming NEXT!
JOBLESS BEAUTY Tangles with SMART SET!
With a carving knife and a double tough crust she gives 'em a riot for a nickel!...
From park bench to Madhouse Mansion—in a ninety minute laughing jag! You'll come out of it weak with laughter!
Ginger ROGERS in "FIFTH AVENUE Girl"
WALTER CONNOLLY · VERREE TEASDALE · JAMES ELLISON
TIM HOLT · KATHRYN ADAMS
FRANKLIN PANGBORN
RKO RADIO Picture
Produced and Directed by GREGORY LA CAVA

Wine, Music, Laughter, Song...
Go to Ciro's Night Club
815 Avenue Joffre, Telephone 71609
... You Can't Go Wrong.

LYCEUM THEATRE
Telephone 70414—Corner Rue Bourgeat & Route Cardinal Mercier
A. D. C. presents
"THE MAN WITH A LOAD OF MISCHIEF"
A period comedy in three acts by Ashley Dukes
November 15, 16, 17 and 18, at 9.15 p.m.
Matinee, Saturday November 18, at 3 p.m.
Produced by F. G. Gmehling
The profits of all performances for the benefit of the United Services Association.
Booking at Moutrie's and the Theatre

CAPITOL 142 Museum Road Telephone 17100 2.30, 5.30, 9 40c., 60c., 80c., $1.10
TO-DAY! CAPTAIN FURY
Brian AHERNE · June LANG · Victor McLAGLEN
Wed. and Thur. Personal Secretary

GOLDEN GATE 745 Av. Foch Telephone 74456 2.30, 5, 7, 9.15 40c., 60c., 85c.
TO-DAY! SUEZ
Tyrone POWER · Loretta YOUNG · Annabella
Wed. and Thur. Prison Without Bars

RIALTO 239 Kweichow Road Telephone 94110 2.30, 5.30, 9 40c., 60c., 85c.
TO-DAY! ROSE OF WASHINGTON SQUARE
Tyrone POWER · Alice Fay · Al Jolson
Wed. and Thur. GOING PLACES

PARIS 550 Av. Joffre Telephone 85205 2.30, 5, 7, 9.15 40c., 60c., 85c.
TO-DAY! ONLY ANGELS HAVE WINGS
Jean ARTHUR · Cary GRANT
Wed. and Thur. OKLAHOMA KID

METROPOL TELEPHONE 93372
NOW PLAYING at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
4000 THRILL-SPLIT SECONDS!
Love under fire in the Secret Police war... A strange girl... A two fisted American... Gunflames over Europe! Based on truth! You'll gasp! ...
CONSPIRACY
with ALLAN LANE · LINDA HAYES · ROBERT BARRAT
RKO RADIO Picture. Produced by CLIFF REID. Directed by LEW LANDERS.
Also: MUSICAL and Comedy
70 cts., $1.10, $1.60, 80 cts., $1.10, $1.60 85 cts., $1.30, $1.60, $2.10

Opens THURSDAY!
COMRADES OF A THOUSAND PERILS! ENEMIES FOR ONE WOMAN'S LIPS!
LOVE as only the brave can love! HATE as only lovers can hate! DRAMA as only heroes can live it ...from the Equator to the Pole!
COAST GUARD
RANDOLPH SCOTT · FRANCES DEE · RALPH BELLAMY
WALTER CONNOLLY
Screen play by Richard Maibaum, Albert Duffy, Harry Ingalls
Directed by Edward Ludwig · A COLUMBIA PICTURE

Special Charity Match

Anglo-French Play All-Star Chinese to 3-all Draw Before 17,000 Roaring Spectators

A ROARING football crowd of well over 17,000, believed to be the biggest in local football annals, turned out at the Canidrome yesterday to see a plucky Anglo-French team hold the All-Star Chinese to a 3-all draw in a special charity game arranged by the Shanghai Football Association. The proceeds will be equally divided between the British and French War Funds and the Chinese Refugee Relief. It was learned semi-officially that the gate reached the approximate figure of $12,000.

The Chinese, composing of six Lido players and five from Tung Hwa, commenced with a startling attack that gave them two goals within the first seven minutes. The foreign eleven cut the margin to 2-1 towards the last part of the half, but before the interval the Chinese drew away again.

Upon resumption the Allies came back with a rush and knotted the score in a tie, the last of the goals being a penalty award. From then onwards, it was a ding-dong fight in which both sides had narrow escapes.

S/Sgt. L. A. T. Sadler, drawn from Area Details who played senior football at home years ago, failed to live up to expectations. He was much too slow to cope with an alert defence of the Chinese, specially by N. Z. Lee, the pivot. Thomson on the left wing was also impressive as he could hardly carry past Eugene Chong, the right back. He made a clever move, however, by cutting in and tallied the first goal scored against his opponents in the first period.

East Surreys Do Will

McClarty and Parr, the two East Surrey vanmen, did well on the right flank. The understanding between these two men resulted in McClarty netting a sizzling grounder soon after half-time. Parr had a good time at outside-right and was given a free hand throughout the contest as H. K. Chen, the left back, preferred to cover the goalkeeper. Parr sent over a number of pretty shots, but there were wasted because of the weakness of Sadler and Duncan, inside-left.

Boissezon was rather shaky in goal. He seemed to have lost his confidence and the second and third goals chalked up against him would have been avoid had he steadied himself. Collet and Harrison were their usual selves as backs while Segalen and Pacquery also turned in a creditable performance for they had C. T. Tsao and L. K. Tai fairly well covered. McCusker, the Seaforths pivot, was outclassed by V. K. Hyui, smart Lido inside-right who was the keyman of the Chinese forward line.

The two sides were:—

Anglo-French:—X. De Boissezon (A.S.F.), Cpl. W. Harrison (Surreys), G. Colley (A.S.F.), L/Cpl. D. McCusker (Seaforths), R. Pecquery (A.S.F.), Y. Segalen (A.S.F.), Pte. R. Thomson (Seaforths), Pte. A. Duncan (Seaforths), Bdms. H. McClarty (Surrey), L/C. A. Parr (Surreys).

Chinese:—P. K. Zing (Tung Hwa), H. K. Chen (Tung Hwa), Eugene Chong (Tung Hwa), N. L. Mang (Lido), N. Z. Lee (Lido), Z. Z. Tsaing (Lido), C. T. Tsao (Lido), C. S. Woo (Lido), L. K. Tai (Tung Hwa), V. K. Hyui (Lido), Y. L. Chia (Tung Hwa).

Raking Drive for First Goal

Taking up pressure from the starting kick-off, Woo broke his way through in the 3rd minute and crashed past Boissezon with a raking drive a few feet inside of the back area amidst the howling of the spectators. Three minutes later a second goal was netted as a result of a poor clearance by the goalie. Chia picked the ball up and lobbed over for Woo to head it goalwards. The French keeper juggled it. Before he could recover Tai burst forward and made no mistake legally to shoulder him past the goal-line.

The Chinese kept on pressing and threatened to increase the margin. Passes between Hyui, Tai and Tsao resulted in the latter slamming a hard one against the upright. Later on, Hyui scored with a beautiful volley from a weak clearance from Boissezon after a corner kick taken by Tsao. The point was disallowed for Tai had been lying in an off-side position.

In the middle of the period Boissezon effected a good save from Lee following a free-kick some 30 yards away. McClarty handled for Lee to push the ball forward to Hyui, who gave the ball back. Receiving the pass, Lee drove a grass-cutter to the left hand post only to see the goalie dive at it and saved a certain one.

Harrison nearly scored against his own goal when he deflected Tsao's grounder against the post for Boissezon to make a timely clearance. On the other end of the field Parr sent over several shots, but Sadler never utilized them. In one of the raids, Parr tore his way through. He pushed the ball however too far up for Zing to run out of the goal and robbed the winger of a parting shot.

In the 29th minute Thomson cut in to take a ground pass from Parr. The outside-left sent a fast shot into the left hand side of the post way out of Zing's reach.

Eight minutes before half-time Hyui received a pass from Tsao and fired away. Boissezon stopped the shot, but before he could attempt to clear Chia descended upon him and converted, the ball looping over his head into the net.

New Lease on Life

The 5-minute respite gave the foreign side a new lease on life. Parr cleverly slipped a fine pass for McClarty to crashed in a grounder from a difficult angle before the period was five minutes old. Two minutes later Chen was pulled for tripping Parr within the "dreaded area." Duncan took the kick, banging the shot against the inside of the post and equalized the score.

For the next ten minutes the Allies had most of the play, but they lacked the scoring punch. On the other side, Hyui countered a nice drive, but the point was again disallowed because of Woo's improper blocking.

During the remaining period the pace slowed down. Both goals were visited, but neither team could break the deadlock.

Serious Collision in Lower Whangpoo

60 Believed Dead in Catastrophe

Between 50 and 60 persons were reported last night to have been drowned early yesterday morning in the Whangpoo River as a result of a collision which occurred near the Fish Market in Yangtszepoo and in which a Japanese military steam launch and a ferry boat were involved. It was stated to be a tragedy in which the Chinese passengers in the ferryboat had no chance to escape from death as the steam launch was sailing at a very high speed.

The collision occurred at about 5.15 a.m. when the military boat was going to Woosung from the southern section of the Whangpoo River. When it reached Shitukow it met the ferryboat which was carrying more than 100 Chinese workers in the midstream. The steam launch was alleged to have collided with the ferryboat near its stern and soon the latter boat lurched so strongly that most passengers were shaken off.

Those who were standing on the deck were said to have first perished in the water and despite the fact that other passengers screamed for help no one came to their rescue because it was too early to secure help of that kind. The report alleged that after colliding with the ferryboat the Japanese steam launch continued its course without stopping. The River Police and some sampan men later arrived at the scene of trouble picking up the bodies.

British Ship Sinks in Singapore

Singapore, Nov. 13.

The British India liner Sirdhana today sank within fifteen minutes of an explosion in the harbour here. The liner was believed to have struck a mine, one of many planted by the British Navy at the entrance to the harbour. Eleven deck passengers, mostly children, were drowned while nine other Asiatics were missing, it was officially announced. An inquiry will open tomorrow.—United Press.

Megan Taylor Turns Professional

Sydney, Nov. 13.

Megan Taylor, English holder of the women's world figure-skating championship, has turned professional, according to her father, with whom she is co-starring in an ice revue here.

Miss Taylor, he said, would later tour America, from where she had received an offer of £300 a week.—Reuter.

"N.C.D.N." Photos.

Canidrome Gates Broken Dawn

A huge throng journeyed to the Canidrome yesterday afternoon to see the special charity football game between the Anglo-French and Chinese teams. The picture shows a part of the surging crowd anxious to get within the gate, which was finally broken down.

Communist Troops Transferred

Japanese Reports State That They Are Moving Towards Northwest

Taiyuan, Nov. 13.

Transfer of Communist troops in Shansi Province to northwestern districts of China was reported today as a result of friction between the Chungking Government and the Chinese Communist Party.

Reliable information reaching here stated that the main force of the 120th Division of the Communist 8th Route Army had entered Shensi. This force started to move out of the vicinity of Wutaishan in northeastern Shansi Province during the middle of September. Part of this group went to Kolan in the central-western section of Shansi.

The Communist 115th Division, under Gen. Lin Piao-hui, which had been stationed at Shihlow, and guerillas active in the area between Chungyang and Chuntu in central-western Shansi have also gone to Shensi, it was reported.

Communist troops in the vicinity of Siaoyi in central Shansi were also understood to be moving into the northwestern areas.

November Movements

Also reported on their way to Shensi were about 1,000 Communist troops that had been stationed near Wusiang in the southeastern part of Shansi Province and the Communist forces in the vicinity of Litung, 30 km. southeast of Tsinhsien. The Communist troops near Wusiang were understood to have gone to the area south of Tsinhsien in southern Shansi Province on November 5 under the direction of Gen. Peng Te-huai, Assistant Commander of the 8th Route Army. The troops in the vicinity of Litung started moving westward on November 9, it was reported. Both groups were understood to be on their way to Shensi Province.—Domei.

Red Sox Buy Dom Dimaggio

Boston, Nov. 13.

Outfielder Dominic DiMaggie, voted the outstanding player on the Pacific Coast league this year and brother of Joe DiMaggio, has been purchased by the Boston Red Sox for an unnamed sum general manager Eddie Collins announced here yesterday.—United Press.

Passengers Searched Outside Woosung

Passengers aboard a ferryboat which arrived in Shanghai at 8 p.m. yesterday having been delayed for about two hours were reported to have been stripped to the waist by Japanese aboard a gunboat anchored near Paimow. The ferry boat carried passengers who left the ss. Dairen, a vessel operated by the Wan Ho Company which left Hsupu shortly before 1 p.m. arriving at Paimow, Kiangsu coastal district, at about 2.30 p.m. At Paimow, the passengers boarded the ferryboat to come to Shanghai but the Japanese were alleged to have ordered the ferryboat to come near the gunboat so that passengers might be searched as more were suspected to be guerillas. The boat was allowed to continue its trip to Shanghai at 3.45 p.m.

U.S. Shipping Line Goes to War Zone

New York, Nov. 13.

The "Journal of Commerce" announced today that the Black Diamond Lines, an American shipping concern, has decided to resume its freight service between U.S. ports and Antwerp, Rotterdam, and Amsterdam. These European harbours are in the zone banned for American vessels by the Neutrality Law, so the company will use freighters chartered from Norwegian concerns.—Havas.

OBITUARY

Mr. Marques da Silva

Mr. Augusto Maria Marques da Silva passed away suddenly on Saturday, November 11, at the age of 63 years; although he had been in poor health for the past few years, his sudden death came as a surprise to his many relatives and friends in this city, as also in Macao, Hongkong and Portugal.

Mr. Marques da Silva was born on November 3, 1876, at Macao; he was educated at the St. Joseph's College (Seminario) in Macao and at the King's College in Hongkong. He was employed by the Naval Dockyard at Hongkong and later by the Public Works Department at Macao; he came to Shanghai in 1903 and for many years was connected with the Banque Belge pour l'Etranger, then with the Philippine National Bank, the Shanghai Waterworks Co., Ltd. and the Park Garage; during the hostilities in 1932, his residence was completely destroyed by fire, from which time his health began to decline. He was one of the first members of the Maritime Company, S.V.C., and served as its Company Quartermaster Sergeant until this unit was disbanded.

He is survived by his wife, to whom the deepest sympathy is felt by all relatives and friends.

A requiem mass will be held tomorrow, at the Church of Christ The King at 8 a.m. and interment will take place on the same day at the Pahsienjao Cemetery at 4 p.m. In deference to the wishes of the deceased, it is requested that no flowers be sent. Donations may be sent to the Portuguese Benevolent Society.

Sir Alfred Hopkinson

London, Nov. 12.

Sir Alfred Hopkinson, former Conservative M.P. for the Combined English Universities, and in 1915 a member of the Government Committee on German Outrages, died today at the age of 88. He was the author of many articles on legal and political questions in leading reviews and periodicals.—Reuter.

MUNICIPAL ORCHESTRA at the LYCEUM THEATRE

Sun., Nov. 19 at 5.15 p.m. 6th Symphony Concert

Deputy-Conductor: Prof. ARRIGO FOA.

Soloist: The 17 year old Violinist LEONORA VALESBY in MOZART Violin-Concerto in G Major

BEETHOVEN Overture "Cariolano"

MULE Interlude from Opera "Dafni"

RESPIGHI "Tarantella"

GLAZOUNOW SYMPHONY No. 4

Prices: Balcony $2.60 and $2. Stalls $1.50 and $1.

Booking at the LYCEUM from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

The Public are hereby notified that for the Season seats may be reserved in advance, for series of minimum 8 successive Concerts against payment in full at the time of booking.

SMOKE Genuine C. INGENOHL "LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE" CIGARS

GLAMOUR GOWNS (Reg. U.S.A.)

SPECIAL SALE

Giving-away prices on all our new large stock

Dresses to suit all figures and purses
Suits in Wools and Angora
Coats fashioned in Fur and Cloth

Foreign supervision and personal care is extended to each customer

French and American Materials
Hats and Novelties

Come early for the best Bargains

GLAMOUR GOWNS
1158 Avenue Joffre Telephone 77672

ASTOR
TO-DAY at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
"GUNGA DIN"
Starring GARY GRANT • VICTOR McLAGLEN and DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.
(Stall) 40c. (Bal.) 60c. 85c.
Next Change! C. GABLE, M. LOY in "TOO HOT TO HANDLE"

GRAND TELEPHONE 32223
NOW PLAYING at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
"ONLY ONE ARMY TO CATCH THE CISCO KID? ... Amigos, it is to laugh!"
WARNER BAXTER in THE RETURN OF THE CISCO KID
with LYNN BARI • CESAR ROMERO HENRY HULL • KANE RICHMOND C. HENRY GORDON • ROBERT BARRAT
Directed by Herbert I. Leeds
Associate Producer Kenneth Macgowan
Screen Play by Milton Sperling
A 20th Century-Fox Picture
That lovable O. Henry outlaw of Old Arizona...played by the star who won fame in the role!

NANKING TELEPHONE 84133
TO-DAY ONLY! at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
Lovely Yes, but she's not ZENOBIA
The Season's Biggest LAUGH With The Screen's Greatest Comedy Cast!
HAL ROACH presents "ZENOBIA"
OLIVER HARDY • HARRY LANGDON
BILLIE BURKE • ALICE BRADY
JAMES ELLISON • JEAN PARKER • JUNE LANG • STUART FETCHIT
The Hall Johnson Choir
Downtown Booking at SAM LAZARO BROS:

TO-MORROW ONLY!
Special One Day Repeat
Action Romance of The French Military Academy!
TROIS de St CYR
AVEC ROLAND TOUTAIN JEAN MERCANTON - JEAN CHEVRIER
With French Dialogue

DOUMER 9 RTE DOUMER
To-day Only! The last 3 shows. at 2.30, 5.30 and 9.00 p.m.
Fredric March, Olivia de Havilland in "ANTHONY ADVERSE"
Starting To-morrow! Sally EILERS, Louis HAYWARD in "CONDEMNED WOMEN"
40 cts., 60 cts. and 85 cts. incl. Tax.

Opens THURSDAY!
NOBODIES ON THE ROAD TO NOWHERE!
JOHN GARFIELD PRISCILLA LANE
The lovers of 'Daughters Courageous' in their greatest hit
"DUST BE MY DESTINY"
A boy and a girl...their eyes on the stars...and no place to lay their heads. Fighting the world for the right to live! Here is the simple story of a truly great love!
Presented by WARNER BROS. with ALAN HALE
Frank McHugh • Billy Halop
Directed by LEWIS SEILER
The Management Appeal to the Courtesy of Patrons not using the SINO-PHONE to refrain from taking seats indicated as so equipped while others are vacant!

Opens THURSDAY!
A woman trying to live her own life—A man who wouldn't let her—A wife living without love, fighting them both with the bitter weapons of a desperate heart!
Carole LOMBARD + Cary GRANT + Kay FRANCIS
"IN NAME ONLY"
It's romance the Park Avenue way! It's the year's most thrilling three-some!
with Charles COBURN • Helen VINSON • Katharine ALEXANDER • Jonathan HALE • Maurice MOSCOVICH
RKO-Radio Picture
Daily at 8 a.m.—Carroll Alcott Over X.M.H.A.!

CHIANTI RUFFINO PONTASSIEVE (ITALIA)
IS SOLD BY EGAL & CIE

7 0 0 5 0 TAYLOR TAXIS

For a cozy evening in November
SKY TERRACE
is the place to remember!
DINNER DANCE NIGHTLY
Music by
LEO ITKIS AND HIS ORCHESTRA
with Floor Show by
The Park Hotel Svetlanoffs Trio
Six Petite Girls
and Henry Kotshin
PARK HOTEL
Telephone 91010
(6)

TO BRAVE the STORMS of the WINTER
McKESSON'S NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL
No need for you to be run down. Try McKesson's Cod Liver Oil which will supply you with plenty of vitamin. Then you'll get back "pep," shake off colds, feel better in every way. For sale here—
Obtainable at all druggists and department stores

CATHAY TELEPHONE 73757
NOW PLAYING! at 3, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
The Most Widely Discussed Picture of The Year!
THIS ABOVE ALL IS BETTE'S BEST!
BETTE DAVIS • MIRIAM HOPKINS in THE OLD MAID with GEORGE BRENT
DONALD CRISP • JANE BRYAN • LOUISE FAZENDA • JAMES STEPHENSON • JEROME COWAN • WM. LUNDIGAN • CECILIA LOFTUS
Directed by EDMUND GOULDING • Screen Play by Casey Robinson • Based on the Pulitzer Prize Play by Zoe Akins and the Novel
85 cts., $1.20, $1.60 $1.00, $1.40, $1.80 $1.00, $1.50, $2.00, $2.60

SCHARPF, GUENTER & CO.

(Only Swiss Forwarding House in Shanghai)

660-668 SZECHUEN ROAD TELEPHONES 15560, 15568-69

Forwarding to all parts of the World, Customs Brokers, Warehousing, Transportation, Expert Packers (Curio-Furniture, etc.).

Imports and Exports.

Warehouses:
660 Szechuen Road
89 Foochow Road
739 Avenue Edward VII
47 and 55 North Kiangse Road
815, 823, 833 and 843 Pingliang Road

Insurance Agents:
"Switzerland" General Insurance Co., Ltd., Zurich, Switzerland
Fire and Marine Insurance
Eagle Star Insurance Co., Ltd., London.
Motor Car and Casualties

SALE DEPARTMENT

For the benefit of our customers we have innovated a special sale department in which the following goods have been placed and marked at exceedingly low prices. You are cordially invited to take advantage of this rare opportunity.

- Woollen Coatings
- Imported Knitting Wool Yarns
- Men's Felt Slippers
- Children's Felt Slippers
- Children's Wool Combinations
- Children's Corduroy Leggings
- Ladies' Wool Scarves
- Ladies' Wool Knickers
- Tea Cosies
- Kapok Cushions

And many other articles, in different styles, patterns and sizes.

Just Arrived:

High quality overcoating materials at reasonable prices.

TUNG YU BROS. ESTD.1908

Main Store: 508 Szechuen Road Telephone 10869

Branch Store: 831 Bubbling Well Road Telephone 36775

SMOKE Genuine C. INGENOHL "LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE" CIGARS

THE SAFE ROUTE TO EUROPE VIA SIBERIA-SCANDINAVIA

For all particulars apply to:

UNION STEAMSHIP AGENCY

51 CANTON ROAD TELEPHONE 11706

T. MACDONALD & CO.

FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS—1076 SINZA RD.

All Kinds of Monuments in Stock Telephone 30466

"HAZELINE" SNOW"

(Trade Mark)

Glass jars: All Chemists and Stores.

The original non-greasy preparation for the skin, established choice of women who value charm . . . . . You will delight in its fragrance and its refreshing effect.

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.
(PROPRIETORS: THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENG.)
No. 3394 LONDON AND SHANGHAI COPYRIGHT

BE WISE — ALKALISE!

For an Acid Condition—For Pains and Aches Get Quick and Efficient Relief—Use Alka-Seltzer

What can you do for an acid condition which results in the common, everyday symptoms of acid and sour stomach, gas, heartburn, headaches, muscular pains, etc.? Take Alka-Seltzer. This entirely new and modern form of medication is based on a time-tested and proved principle. Alka-Seltzer successfully combines the two agents which doctors for years have prescribed separately. Note carefully what Alka-Seltzer does for you.

First, Alka-Seltzer gives quick relief from pain by its analgesic agent (sodium acetyl salicylate). At the same time, its alkalising ingredients *alkalise* and thus help neutralise the excess acid condition.

Hence you feel better almost immediately. You look better and regain your enthusiasm for work, for play. There is nothing quite like Alka-Seltzer, so quick, so efficient and so safe. Not a laxative, but a double acting medication. Get Alka-Seltzer today—keep it on hand always, at home and at work. Use Alka-Seltzer the next time you are bothered with sour stomach, headache, and any common ailment associated with an excess acid condition.

MILES LABORATORIES, INC. Elkhart, Indiana, U.S.A.

DOUBLE ACTING RELIEF

Drop one or two tablets in a glass of water. Watch it fizz and dissolve into a sparkling effervescent solution. Note its clean, tangy taste. Drink it and get quick relief from common ailments associated with an excess acid condition. Sold by all chemists.

Be Wise—Alkalise

KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION BUILDING MATERIALS

FIRE BRICKS — FIRECLAY — "HYTEMPITE" Special Fire Cement

FACE BRICKS — PAVING BLOCKS for Roads, Courtyards, Stables, Godowns, etc. — DRAIN PIPES Glazed inside and out

WINDOW GLASS

(Factory at Chinwangtao) *16 oz. to 70 oz., Best Quality*

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

3rd Floor, Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, 12 The Bund, Entrance Foochow Road, Tel. 11070

Dine and Dance at the

PALACE HOTEL

Nightly Excepting Sundays

Featuring the

THREE ULLSTEIN BROTHERS ENTERTAINERS

and

"TINO"

DRUMMER AND CROONER

PRICES AS USUAL

Reservations: Tel. 18030

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.
(Incorporated in Hongkong)

Telephone 34220 Artistic Memorials

International Funeral Directors

207 KIAOCHOW ROAD

Personal care of

Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Scott *Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Horton*

BY THE

SIBERIAN ROUTE TO EUROPE

COMPLETE RESERVATIONS AND ALL NECESSARY TICKETS.

ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE AS TO PASSPORTS AND VISAS AT THE TRANS-SIBERIAN DEPARTMENT OF

Thos. Cook & Son, Ltd.

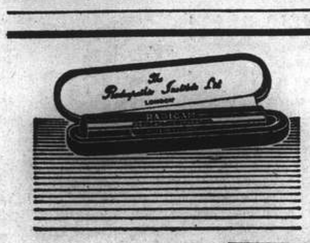
119 Nanking Road Telephone 15335 (Extension 3)

COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE

FIRE	London & Lancashire Insce. Co., Ltd.
MARINE	Royal Exchange Assurance
ACCIDENT	Guardian Assurance Co., Ltd.
& SICKNESS	British Traders' Insurance Co., Ltd.
MOTOR CAR	Orient Insurance Co., Ltd.
THIRD PARTY	Sea Insurance Co., Ltd.
AVIATION	Law Union & Rock Insce. Co., Ltd.
LIFE	British & Foreign Marine Insce. Co., Ltd.
	Standard Marine Insurance Co., Ltd.
	British Aviation Insurance Co., Ltd.
	Confederation Life Association

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

21-23 French Bund Telephone 82020



A GLASS OF RADIUM WATER REACHES THE SPOT

FREE BOOKLET ON APPLICATION

HEALTH-RAYS, LIMITED

45 Denis Apartments, 770 Bubbling Well Road, Telephone 33837

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

Single copies 20 cents

Shanghai delivery	per annum	$36
China, Korea and Japan	"	44
Hongkong and Macao	"	62
Postal Union Countries	"	160

NORTH-CHINA HERALD

EVERY WEDNESDAY

Weekly Edition of the "North-China Daily News"

Single copies 80 cents

Shanghai, China, Korea and Japan	per annum	$36
Hongkong and Macao	"	40
Postal Union Countries	"	60

THE CENTRAL BRITISH WAR FUND (Shanghai).

The resources of the Empire will be taxed to the utmost to ensure victory. Every pound received from overseas by British organizations caring for the welfare of our Forces will be welcomed.

Send your donation or subscription to

G. H. STACEY ESQ. *(Hon. Treasurer)*
care of the Hongkong & Shanghai Bank.

Announcements in this column $5 per insertion including insertions in the "North-China Herald."

BIRTH

BELL.—On November 13, 1939, at the Country Hospital, Shanghai, to Mr. and Mrs. EDWARD J. BELL (née Irene A. Hibbard), a son. -7619

ENGAGEMENTS

ANDREWS—SINIZIN.—A marriage has been arranged, and will take place shortly, between EUDO LEADAM, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Andrews of Ringwood, England, and VERA NICOLAEVNA, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Sinizin of Shanghai. 12369

COWEN—CHARLETON.—The engagement has been announced of DIANA, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charleton of "Evesholme," Warrenham, Finchamstead, Berkshire, England, to E. KEITH COWEN of Mombasa, Africa. The marriage will take place at Mombasa Cathedral, Mombasa, on January 10, 1940. 12372

DEATH

CAMPBELL.—On November 13, 1939, JEAN CAMPBELL, the dearly beloved youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Colin Campbell, passed peacefully away. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. -7621

IMPARTIAL NOT NEUTRAL

A RADIO BIRTHDAY

This day seventeen years ago, 1922, broadcasting commenced in Great Britain, and from a medium of entertainment the radio has grown to be probably the most important propaganda weapon in the world. It is interesting to remember this for only on Sunday, Mr. Winston Churchill broadcast to the world a survey of the first ten weeks of war in one of the most encouraging speeches which have fallen from British leaders since the outbreak of hostilities. Thus throughout the English-speaking world it was possible on Sunday to listen to the level statements of a man who is regarded by the Nazis as their worst enemy, and the personification of everything which they hate. It is because of the studied moderation of what he said,—except for a few verbal fireworks applying apt descriptions to some of the German leaders,—that the speech should prove of value to the British cause, certainly of more assistance to it, than anything which the Germans have broadcast has been to theirs. Apart from calling Herr Hitler and Herr von Ribbentrop diplomatically "prodigious contortionists," informing the world that Britain and France were far better prepared to endure the worst malice of "Hitler and his Huns" and refraining from attempting to prophecy whether the "frenzy of a cornered maniac will drive Hitler into the worst of all his crimes," Mr. Churchill has put forward the British position with the detached calm of the chairman of a company at its annual general meeting of shareholders. At the same time he made it quite clear what Great Britain considers is at stake in this present struggle. The fate of the Netherlands and Belgium, like that of Poland, Czechoslovakia and Austria will be decided by the British Empire and the French Republic. "If we are conquered, all will be enslaved and the United States will be left single-handed to guard the rights of man. If we are not destroyed all these countries will be rescued and restored to life and freedom." Mr. Churchill did not pose the issue in those blunt words merely for a few chosen listeners, but for everyone who understands English and could listen into the broadcast. Even Germans, if they chose to run the risk of dire penalty could have heard what he said, but most of them dare not listen in. It is a striking contrast between the British concept of freedom and the German scheme of complete and enslaving control.

Indeed the freedom which British and French listeners-in are permitted is one of the most important tests of the general situation. Why should the German Government be afraid of its people listening to foreign broadcasts, unless it is because of fear lest the people should become apprised of all that up to the moment had been withheld from them? Why is it that the Nazis are using every possible means to prevent the German people listening to both sides of the question unless it arises from a realization of the fact that the truth is not in the German cause, and that the people have been bull-dozed into a blind uncomprehending faith in the ridiculous statements with which Berlin has been spoon-feeding the German population, and that the Government now fears their disillusionment? Apart from that, there is as much difference between British and German methods over the radio as there is between chalk and cheese. On the one hand there is the steady unimpassioned retailing of the news, of Government declarations, of criticism where necessary without any resort to overemphasis. On the other there is calculated misrepresentation more often than not bolstered up with vehemence, and not infrequently vituperation. It is not part of anyone's duty to seek to correct German propaganda by air. Doubtful indeed whether the complacency of German officialdom could be sufficiently shaken to induce them to correct their methods, for, if there is one thing of which the Nazis are completely sure, it is of the perfection of their own methods and their complete superiority over those of other nations. Undoubtedly there is a certain amusement value in German broadcasting methods of which those with a sense of humour do not fail to avail themselves. Thus it may be said without fear of effective contradiction that the British listener-in to the broadcasts in English from Germany happening on a particularly violent diatribe of Britain realizes that something Britain has done has got under the Nazi skin in a most uncomfortable manner. He may now know what it is, but he is left with a sense of satisfaction that British methods must be effective for otherwise the enemy would not bellow so.

Like so many other things in connection with this struggle, the war of propaganda over the air has not followed the lines which were anticipated before hostilities commenced. It was thought in some quarters that one of the first actions of the warring nations would be to prevent the spread of propaganda by the enemy by the simple means of jamming all his broadcasting stations. That would not be a matter of very great difficulty, and if during the last ten weeks the radios of the world had been rendered comparatively useless for long distance reception it would have been nothing but what was quite commonly expected. That has not taken place, and at any rate for the time being there appears to be some sort of tacit agreement to let the other fellow "put his stuff across." How long this will continue to be the case remains to be seen, but the simple fact is that at the moment the tirades and vituperation in which Berlin broadcasters indulge actually assist Britain in the entertainment of the troops, freeing artists and particularly comedians to amuse the forces, and leaving it to the German broadcasters to provide the comedy for those listening-in in their homes. It may very well be that when this war really does get under way efforts will be made on both sides to destroy all enemy means of conveying intelligence. That has been provided for in Britain by the arrangement of additional printing works, not in London, from which the press will be able to carry on in the event of a successful attack upon Fleet Street, and the establishment of other and additional broadcasting stations in localities which have not been disclosed. Probably before this war comes to a close radical changes will be made in propaganda methods over the air. After all it is still very much in its infancy, and methods on both sides may be a trifle gauche, but there is in radio an infinite capacity for subtlety and the nation which can best make use of that quality may in the long run win the war of words. Thus during the seventeen years since broadcasting first started in Britain, the receiving set has become a common piece of domestic furniture. Millions are being reached in a manner which was not possible a quarter of a century ago. Britain's methods of handling the radio in this struggle may not be perfect, but it has not yet qualified as the unconscious humourist.

The Allies Reply

The replies of H.M. the King, and M. Albert Lebrun, President of France, to the offer of the rulers of Belgium and the Netherlands to use their good offices in seeking to arrange a peace between the Allies, and Herr Hitler, follow the lines which were to be expected. His Majesty's does not close the door to all possibility of even at this juncture negotiating a peace, but he, as also the French President, has made it quite clear that there has been no modification of the Allied stand in this matter that the larger purposes for which Britain and her Ally are fighting are to secure that Europe is redeemed from a perpetually recurring fear of German aggression, to enable the peoples of Europe to preserve their independence, and liberties, and to prevent a resort to force instead of pacific means for the settlement of international disputes. Should the Belgian and Netherlands' rulers be able to communicate any proposals of such a character as to afford a real prospect of achieving the purpose described, His Majesty was able to say at once that his Government would give them their most earnest consideration. That leaves the matter up to Herr Hitler. While he has not yet replied to the communication of last week, he did in fact, in the course of his Munich speech indicate the possibility of definitely turning the proposals down. The situation is in fact no different now from what it was when Herr Hitler embarked upon his ill-fated peace offensive. Nothing whatever has transpired to indicate that there has been any change whatever in the Hitlerian heart, or that he is willing to forswear future use of the military machine which he has created for the purpose of imposing his own will upon neighbouring states, if not upon the whole of Europe. That he may seek to wrest some advantage from the Belgian and Netherlands' communication may be taken for granted, and the least that can be expected is that he will seek by some adroit move to throw the responsibility for the continuance of the war upon Allied shoulders. He has already attempted to do so in the past and has failed egregiously, but that is no reason why he should not try again. The earnest desire of King Leopold and Queen Wilhelmina for an early termination of the hostilities is perfectly well understood and sympathized with, but it has been made quite apparent that unless some scheme can be devised whereby the continual fear of German aggression can be banished for ever, peace will not be obtainable. Herr Hitler cannot be left with the fruits of his sudden onslaught on Poland. To permit that would be a definite encouragment for further similar forays in the future, which would always be a probability so long as he is left in power. He can give no guarantees for future good behaviour which can possibly be accepted, and the case for the Allies is that they owe it as much to the subjugated nations, to Belgium and Holland as much as to themselves that this struggle shall not cease until a reasonable degree of security is again returned to Europe.

Censors and Christmas

The heavy hand of the censor is beginning to manifest itself in letters reaching Shanghai from home. Innocent family snapshots have been confiscated on the ground, possibly, that important secrets may lurk in simple photographs or illustrations and therefore official action is unavoidable albeit the *bona fides* of the correspondent. One letter received in Shanghai recently announced the inclusion of a few pictures snapped outside the family air raid shelter, but the censor enclosed a pink slip informing the addressee that they had been confiscated. In the ban on illustrations, Christmas cards of an illustrated nature are also included and the indications are that Shanghai will receive very few cards from home this year unless they are merely printed greetings, although what secrets the traditional features of Santa Claus, snow-covered cottages, robins, golden-winged angels and cherubs can convey are something which the astute cypher officer may be able to explain. The enclosure from the British Postal Censor regarding photographs from home etc., reads as follows:

> Picture postcards addressed to Foreign Countries are stopped by the Censor. The term "picture postcards" includes cards bearing illustrations of localities of works, card photographs of persons or places, illustrated Christmas cards, illustrated sample cards, and every kind of card which bears a pictorial illustration.

Read in its broad application, this censorship notice means that as far as home ties are concerned Christmas will be a dull period festival for Shanghai this year, but the necessities of national safety dictate these extreme measures to prevent communication abroad of information of possible use to the enemy.

Desperate Courses

The comment of the New York "Herald Tribune" on the German threat to Holland and Belgium is significant as representing an important section of public opinion in the United States. It says "The American people do not want to go to war, but if they see Holland and Belgium annihilated, they will realize what is not yet fully understood—that the world is facing the incarnation of ruthlessness and that American people cannot remain indifferent to the outcome of such a struggle." Herr Hitler has all along seemed unable to do anything but set world opinion against himself, and, should he invade the two neutrals, which are now threatened, he will have considerably heightened the general opinion of the insanity of his policies. The dimensions of his folly can best be estimated by the recklessness of his behaviour, and any advance into Belgium and Holland will be taken for what it is, namely the last counsel of desperation of a very desperate Government. It must be emphasized that should he embark upon such a step it would cause no surprise whatever to the Allies, who have expected all along that he would refuse to sit quietly under the burden of the economic control which the Allies have clamped down upon him, without doing something to bring about a speedy termination of the war, failing which he is doomed to ultimate defeat. Maginot and Siegfried Lines, admirable defences though they may be, do tend to bring about a position of stalemate. That condition exclusively favours the Allies. Herr Hitler knows it, and if he throws off the last remaining shreds of decency, and disregards the assurances which he has repeatedly given regarding his intention to respect the neutrality of Belgium and Holland, it will be merely because he recognizes the peril of his position, a peril which can only be averted by bringing this war to an end as quickly as possible and in Germany's favour. The sight of two such plucky nations as Belgium and Holland manfully standing up for, and protecting their rights will have a singular appeal to the American public. That public Herr Hitler has succeeded in outraging sufficiently up to the moment, but, should he persist in his courses, opinion in the United States may be even more condemnatory than it is at present. That may not eventually lead to intervention in the war by the United States but it may lead to crystallization of public opinion in favour of the Allies which not even Herr Hitler can in the long run afford to ignore.

IN PARENTHESIS

Explained

TEACHER: "What's the meaning of a false doctrine, Johnny?"

Johnny: "That's when the doctor gives the wrong stuff to sick people."

* * *

Inspired Misprinter

"HE smiled; but it was a butter smile"—serial.

Do not trust him, Doris. He may be a baronet, but he's a slippery one.

* * *

Opportunity

"BUT I thought you were not getting married until next spring?"

"Yes, but we changed our minds suddenly. We heard of a good maid, and we wanted to be sure of her."

* * *

New Regulation

MAJOR (to young recruit): Why didn't you salute me?

Recruit: Well, sir, beggin' yer pardon, it's like this, the sergeant says, sez e, never salute with a cigarette in yer mouth. And I 'aven't.

* * *

Not Sure

THE little girl closed her book with a sigh of content.

"Does your story end happily?" asked her mother.

"It doesn't say, mummy," replied the child innocently; "it only says they were married."

* * *

Horse Source

AND what if the war has revived the crime of horse stealing? Is it such a crime? Does it not merely emphasize public anxiety to get something about the war straight from the horse's mouth?

First, catch your horse—that is all it amounts to.

* * *

Heigh-ho

"AUTUMN abounds with signs of spring," writes an old friend of mine. "One of these signs, soon to be seen, will be the bud-laden branches of the naked trees."

But another of these signs seems to have afflicted him already—a code id the head. He meant, of course, to say bun-laden.

* * *

Starting Young

IT is curious to recall that in the middle of the seventeenth century, it was customary for schoolchildren in England to carry a pipe of tobacco in their satchel each morning.

This was smoked in class along with the master, the latter teaching them how to hold their pipes and how to draw in the tobacco.

* * *

Hoare Frosty

"MEANWHILE Sir Samuel Hoare, who spent months planning the Ministry (of Information) has sat in complete silence."

The Information Ministry,
Whose sabotage and sinistry
Have put our news to shame,
The penalty is suffering—
For lack of any buffering—
Of being there to blame.

But word has gone around that there
Is one who planned the whole affair
Which now has gone to pot:
His name is Hoare—you know him, eh,
As Two-Gun Hoare?—and does he say
He's sorry? He does not.

No: he, who did the jiggering
And pokering, is niggering
Within his wooden pile:
Unmoved, serene, Sir Samuel
Seems not to care a damnuel
For his unhappy chile.

* * *

Secret Radio

THOSE of us who saw a lavish splash of pictures illustrating the B.B.C.'s "secret radio centre, somewhere in England," were thrilled.

We had never seen people on bicycles before —"200 of them cycle from their billets every day": we had never seen an omnibus (it fetches some of the others) before: we had never seen a man shaving before—"he lives in a caravan close to the studios."

And then, after the thrill had subsided a trifle, we wondered how the "secret," of this radio centre was being kept.

We eventually decided that some powerful propaganda must have persuaded all in the neighbourhood that the B.B.C. people were not real, but simply a lot of extremely well-spoken elves, gnomes, and good fairies.

Obviously, anyone would have to be mad to believe that. So all in the neighbourhood, thinking themselves mad, are keeping very quiet about it.—By Showman in the "Daily Herald."

THE WEATHER

Temperature near Holy Trinity Cathedral Shanghai 24 hours ending 7 p.m.:—

Yesterday	Min. 51.5	Max. 60.0
Same date, 1938	Min. 30.0	Max. 54.0

Rainfall nil.

Temperature at Siccawei:—

Yesterday	Min. 52.9	Max. 63.9
Same date, 1938	Min. 36.1	Max. Nil.

Siccawei's Report

State on the morning of the 12th:—Normal and steady pressure over China and Japan. Northerly to easterly winds along the China Coast. Fine weather in the north: cloudy in our regions.

State on the morning of the 13th:—Overcast and cold weather. North-north-easterly breezes. High and steady pressure.

Probabilities, 4.30 p.m. yesterday:—Fine and cold weather with variable wins aroun Shantung. Cloudy to overcast with northerly to easterly winds over our regions and the Eastern Sea.—Siccawei Observatory.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

TO THE SALVATION ARMY

In *memory of Mr. Thomas Aiers*:—

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Dudley $10.00

Justice Stands or Falls In Present Conflict

"If We Are Conquered, All Will Be Enslaved," Declares Mr. Churchill; Threat to Holland Denounced as "Frenzy of Cornered Maniac"

London, Nov. 12.

"IF we are conquered, all will be enslaved and the United States will be left single-handed to guard the rights of man," declared Mr. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, in an eloquent broadcast speech tonight when he affirmed unshaken confidence in the Allied cause, emphasized friendly relations with Italy, Turkey and Japan, castigated Nazi Germany for her threats to Belgium and the Netherlands and severely attacked Adolf Hitler and Joachim von Ribbentrop as diplomatically "prodigious contortionists."

In as strong a speech against the "monstrous apparition" of Hitlerism, "a seething mass of criminality and corruption," as has ever been made by a British statesman, Mr. Churchill told his worldwide audience: "You may take it absolutely for certain that either all that Britain and France stand for in the modern world will go down or that Hitler and the Nazi regime, and the recurring German or Prussian menace to Europe, will be broken and destroyed."

The First Lord of the Admiralty, in his usual clear terms dealt with Soviet Russia's new-found position in Europe, blocking off Hitlerian advances in both the Balkans and the Baltic, and lauded the Anglo-French-Turkish pact as a distinct diplomatic success.

Launching out upon his vigorous address, Mr. Churchill, one of Britain's best speakers, ironically thanked Germany for the ten weeks she has given the Allies since the outbreak of the war to complete all preparations.

"It is quite plain today," he stated, "that the power of the British Empire and the French Republic to restore and revive the life of the Polish and Czechoslovak nations, as well as to do a few other things which I shall mention later, has been growing with every day. We tried again and again to prevent war and will now persevere in making war until the other side has had enough of it. We are going to persevere as far as we can to the best of our ability, which is not small and which is always growing.

"As you know," he recalled frankly, "I have not always agreed with the Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, although we have always been personal friends. But he is a man of very tough fibre and I can tell you that he is going to fight as obstinately for victory as he did for peace."

Mr. Winston Churchill
First Lord of the Admiralty.

Alternatives Plainly Stated

Mr. Churchill then openly stated that either Anglo-French liberalism or Nazi aggression will have to go, that the two will not and definitely cannot exist side by side.

"That is the way the matter lies and everybody had better make up their minds on that solid sombre fact," he added.

With biting sarcasm, Mr. Churchill next dealt with "horrible threats" voiced in Berlin, and said, "If words could kill, we should be dead already. But we are not disturbed by these blood-curdling threats. Indeed, we take them as a sign of weakness in our foes. We do not at all underrate the power and malignity of our enemies. We are prepared to endure tribulation, but we made up our minds about all this ten weeks ago and everything that has happened since has made us feel that we were right then and are still right now."

Emphasizing the self-assured determination of the British people, he pointed out that the lack of serious military operations during the past ten weeks has given the Allies an opportunity to reinforce every vantage point.

"We are in a very different position from that which we occupied ten weeks ago," Mr. Churchill said. "We are far stronger and far better prepared to endure the worst malice of Hitler and his Huns than we were at the beginning of September.

Forces Growing in Strength

"Our Navy is stronger. Our anti-submarine forces are three times as numerous. Our air force is much stronger. Our army is growing in numbers and improving in training every day. Our air raid precautions are very different from what they were at the outbreak of war. Attacks by U-boats have been controlled and they have paid a heavy price. Nearly all German ocean-going ships are hiding and rushing to neutral harbours while our world-wide trade steadily proceeds in 4,000 vessels of which 2,500 are constantly at sea.

"The superior quality of our air force has been proven both in pilots and machines. Our aircraft have shot down fifteen German overseas raiders without losing a single machine in the combats.

"Now the mists and storms of winter wrap our island," the First Lord continued, "and make continuous bombing attack of military objectives far more difficult. We have marked advantage in the higher range of science applied to this war and it is improving as every week passes. I myself do not doubt that time is on our side.

"I go so far as to say that if we come through the winter without any large or important event occurring, we shall in fact have won the first campaign of the war, and we shall be able to set about our task in the spring far stronger, better organized and better armed than ever before.

(Continued on page 8, col. 1)

Reichswehr Chiefs Against Invasion

Paris Hears German Generals Oppose Herr Hitler and Extremists

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Paris, Nov. 13.

Strong intervention by members of the German High Command has so far stopped German forces from invading Holland, according to the Zurich correspondent of "Le Journal," who claims to have received his information direct from Berlin. Certain generals, the correspondent writes today fear that such an act of aggression would cause the United States to take an active part in the conflict. The invasion, he adds, is desired by Herr Hitler and a band of Nazi extremists.

Discussing the strategic aspects of a possible German invasion of neutral countries, M. Charles Morice, in "Le Petit Parisien," today says the Germans are evidently hesitating to start an adventure which might have grave consequences for them in both the military and diplomatic fields. "Militarily," M. Morice comments, "things would not be easy. Germany would not march into Holland as into butter. The coasts of these two small countries, which would suit Raeder and Goering for naval and aerial operations, would not be easily occupied by the troops of von Brauchitsch."

M. Jean Fabry, writing in "Le Matin," alleges that some 100 German divisions (more than 3,000,000 men) have been gathered between Basle and Eupen during the past three weeks. "They may be there for a new attack," he says, "also they may be there to oppose a new Allied offensive."—Reuter.

New York Press Comment

New York, Nov. 13.

The latest developments in the international situation, the replies of King George and of President Albert Lebrun to the Belgian-Dutch mediation offer, the speech made by Mr. Winston Churchill and the German threat over Holland provided ample subjects for comment in the press here today. The papers consider that the messages sent by the President of France and King George clearly define the war aims of the Allies.

The "New York Times" referred to the necessity of repairing the injustices committed Poland, as well as to the hope expressed by London and Paris to free Europe forever of the constant threat of German aggression.

The paper, after having expressed its approval of these aims, then dealt with the German threat hovering over Belgium and Holland. "The invasion of Belgium and Holland by Germany would give even more value to these aims and would mobilize more than ever the opinion of the neutrals against Germany. The repercussions which such an invasion would necessarily have on the opinion of neutrals, and particularly on American opinion, are incalculable."

The "Herald-Tribune" referred more specifically to Mr. Winston Churchill's speech, declaring that the First Lord of the Admiralty clearly defined the war aims of the Allies. The paper stressed that the European war had entered a new phase, and that "sooner or later the fight to the bitter end will start between the Nazis and the Allies. Until this decisive test is made, there can be no basis for peace in Europe. Those who speak too lightly of the possibilities of peace should give more thought to this."—Havas.

Balkans Neutral Bloc As Allied Victory

Italy Still Holds Aloof To "Wait and See"

London, Nov. 12.

Constitution of a new Balkan bloc including Bulgaria, Greece, Hungary, Rumania, Turkey and Yugoslavia was considered here to be an accomplished fact today and as such to be an important although indirect diplomatic victory for the Allies.

Chief points of the Balkan accord, it was stated, are that all the States, concerned drop for the time being any claims that they may have on each other and all agree to withdraw troops from their common borders.

Final and complete agreement has not yet been reached and Bulgaria still maintains her demand on Greece for access to the Mediterranean.

It was also pointed out that Italy, who at first ardently espoused the cause of a neutral Balkan bloc, is now adhering to a wait-and-see policy.—Havas.

Turkish-Italian Pact Possible

Athens, Nov. 13.

Turkey is contemplating the possibility of concluding a non-aggression pact with Italy, it was reported here today. The recent Greek-Italian exchange of notes in which Turkey's ally, Greece, consolidated friendly relations with Italy was believed here to constitute a good starting point for Italo-Turkish negotiations.—United Press.

Aerial Activity On West Front Intensified

Guerilla Operations Feature Fighting on Land Defence Works

Paris, Nov. 13.

Paris residents were abruptly roused from their slumbers at 4.20 o'clock this morning when an air raid warning was sounded. The all-clear was given exactly an hour later.

Activity in the air still takes first place in the military situation. Both pursuit and reconnaissance planes were busy yesterday while land forces only did some patrolling. Flights were made throughout the night and until dawn today.

A number of German planes coming from the east reached the neighbourhood of Paris this morning. French anti-aircraft batteries compelled them to turn tail in the direction of the Belgian frontier.

Military observers point out that these planes, in order to return to their base, most probably flew over Belgian territory, as German planes have been doing for the past ten days.

A number of reconnaissance flights were effected by both sides, particularly over the Rhine valley. As far as land activities were concerned, there was some patrolling in the Saarbrucken region. On the Alsace front a German detachment fell into a trap laid for them by the French on the slopes of the French salient near Wissemburg, leaving behind one prisoner and one man killed. This engagement is typical of the guerilla operations which constitutes the daily activity on the front.

The night on the front was quiet, the official General Staff communique announced this morning.

"We repelled some local attacks by the enemy during the day," a curt French Headquarters war communique announced last night.—Havas.

German Communique

Berlin, Nov. 13.

Further attempts made by strong enemy detachments to set foot on the heights situated round Liederschiedt, eleven kilometres south-west of Primasens, were unsuccessful, it was announced today in the General Staff communique released through the D.N.B. news agency. One officer and 24 men were captured by our troops, the communique added. Artillery activity in the Saarbrucken region increased in intensity yesterday.—Havas.

Nazis Build Third Line?

Berne, Nov. 12.

Apparently doubting the vaunted invincibility of the Siegfried Line, Germany is already studying plans for the construction of a second line of fortifications some 80 kilometres (50 miles) behind the West Wall, it was reliably reported from Austria today. The new line of defence would be built as a complete departure from present fortification technique.—Havas.

Heavy Rain Hampers "War"

Paris, Nov. 13.

Torrential rains reduced land and air operations to a minimum on the Western Front yesterday, the French High Command announced last night. French artillery repulsed two German raiding parties several kilometres east and west of the Saar River. Saturday night also saw several German scouting attacks against French forward positions, the High Command announced. "During Sunday," the announcement said, "we repulsed some local attempts by the enemy."

French military authorities suggested that intense enemy activity on the Western Front in the past week was designed to immobilize the bulk of the French forces pending a German invasion of the Low Countries. French authorities envisage a German offensive both through Holland and Belgium and through Switzerland in an effort to outflank the French on the north and south.—United Press.

R.A.F. Casualties

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

London, Nov. 13.

The Air Ministry announces the following casualties "on various dates." In action, two killed previously reported missing now reported killed, two; previously reported missing now reported missing but believed killed, four; previously reported missing now reported prisoners of war, four. On active service, killed, nine; died, eight; missing, five.—Reuter.

Americans to Set Off In Junk from Here

Son of Capt. Magruder of U.S.S. Augusta, to Sail

Honolulu, Nov. 13.

Mr. John H. Magruder, 3rd on board the ss. President Taft en route to the Orient, revealed today that he planned to join the crew of a Chinese junk at Shanghai for an eighteen-month voyage round the world to New York. Mr. Magruder, who is the son of Captain John H. Magruder, 2nd U.S. Navy Captain attached to the cruiser Augusta in Shanghai, said the projected voyage would be by way of Java and South Africa. The crew is being organized by Mr. David Fairchild of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Mr. Magruder said.—United Press.

Ashmolean Exhibition To Help Artists

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

London, Nov. 13.

The first exhibition designed to help young artists who have suffered from war conditions, was opened yesterday in the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford. It has been organized jointly by the Ashmolean and Contemporary Art Society, and contains in many ways a brilliant collection representing the work of some 60 of Britain's younger artists.—Reuter.

Clipper Movements

Manila, Nov. 13.

The California Clipper arrived from San Francisco today and leaves for Hongkong tomorrow, returning here on Wednesday, and leaving for the United States on Friday. The China Clipper arrives at San Francisco on November 16. The Philippine Clipper is to arrive in Manila on November 20 and the Honolulu Clipper on November 27.—United Press.

Dead Nazi Airmen Honoured By Royal Air Force

Full honours were paid by the Royal Air Force at the funeral of the two Nazi airmen, Unter-Offizier Seydel and Flieger Schleicher, who were shot down during the raid on the Firth of Forth at the end of last month and were buried at Portobello, Edinburgh. Sixty officers and men of the R.A.F. followed the coffins which are here seen being carried on a trailer.

People of Finland Urged to Be Calm

Foreign Minister Says Armed Conflict Against Soviets Improbable

Helsinki, Nov. 13.

The Finnish delegation, entrusted with negotiations with the Soviet Government, is leaving Moscow tonight for Helsinki, it was officially announced here today.—Havas.

Patriotic Demonstrations

Helsinki, Nov. 12.

This Sunday was devoted to patriotic manifestations throughout the country and in all towns, appeals were made for calm, courage and patience on the part of the people. Many thousands attended the larger mass meetings and the demonstration in the capital was held in the presence of Cabinet Ministers.

The outbreak of Soviet-Finnish armed conflict is highly improbable, the Finnish Foreign Minister, M. Elias Erkko, stated in an interview today, although he could report nothing more definite about progress in the Moscow negotiations. Finland, he said in reply to questioning, has already agreed to important concessions which amply ensure the safety of Soviet borders, especially in the Leningrad region, but the Finnish Government cannot accept certain Soviet demands which jeopardize Finland's own safety.

Answering Soviet accusations that Finland is becoming provocative, he effectively pointed out that no Finnish troops are concentrated anywhere near the Soviet borders. As regards parleys in Moscow, which appear to have stalled, M. Erkko admitted no personal meetings were held for four days, but said that letters were exchanged in that period between Finnish delegates and the Kremlin. If the Finnish delegation leaves Moscow, he added, it would not mean the rupture of negotiations for both parties have agreed "to make haste slowly." Moreover, the Finnish delegation may in fact return to Helsinki if it appears inadvisable to resume parleys at once, the Foreign Minister declared. No tentative date has been set, however, and the delegation's return is "merely a possibility," M. Erkko stated in conclusion.—Havas.

Moscow Press Attacks

Moscow, Nov. 13.

The organ of the Soviet Trade Union yesterday bitterly denounced Finnish Government leaders as a "group of political adventurers who want to fight the Soviet Union." This desire to fight, the paper said, was the result of "the machinations of the British and French imperialists who have begun the dangerous game of calling for war against the Soviet Union. This is absurd."

The organ of the Red Navy said that the defence of Russia's north-western naval frontiers required Russian control of a naval base on the Hapgoe peninsula, the erection of a system of coastal fortifications on the Bjoerko and Humalicki islands as well as the Soeland, Seskar and Levensan islands. The Navy also called for revision of the Soviet-Finnish border, giving Russia control of the Ribachi and Srendi peninsulas.—United Press.

Seattle Shaken By 'Quake

Seattle, Nov. 13.

The most severe earthquake in the memory of local residents shook an area 200 miles in radius about Seattle shortly before midnight last night. Pavements and brickwalls crumbled and plaster cracked.—United Press.

British and French Troops in N. China to Be Reduced

Envoys Call at Gaimusho to Report Decision; European War Prompts Move; Detachment Stays

Tokyo, Nov. 13.

GREAT Britain and France have decided to withdraw the majority of their troops from Tientsin, the British and French Ambassador to Japan today informed Admiral Kichasaburo Nomura, the Japanese Foreign Minister, Japanese official sources said. Sir Robert Craigie, the British Ambassador, was the first to inform Admiral Nomura of Britain's decision to withdraw part of the British garrison in Tientsin. The French Ambassador, M. Charles Arsene-Henri, visited Mr. Masayuki Tani, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, this afternoon and announced the French decision. He handed Mr. Tani the official French Note on the decision and asked that it be given to Admiral Nomura. The French Note contained a similar explanation for the withdrawal of French troops from North China.

The British Note to the Japanese Foreign Minister said that Britain had decided, for reasons of convenience "arising from the conflict in Europe" to maintain there (Tientsin) only effectives necessary to protect property and to maintain order. This decision has been notified to the various Governments who equally maintain garrisons in North China under the 1901 Protocol.

The reason for the withdrawal of the British troops, according to a statement issued by the British Embassy, is that military requirements necessitate the presence of the North China British troops elsewhere.

A small number of Durham Light Infantry will remain in Tientsin to protect British property and maintain peace and order, Japan was informed.

The evening newspapers today enthusiastically welcomed the British decision to withdraw the majority of British forces from Tientsin.

An optimistic note was sounded by the "Yomiuri Shimbun" which asserted that the British attitude reflected improved Anglo-Japanese relations. The journal predicted further progress toward the settlement of pending Anglo-Japanese questions.

The Japanese Foreign Office's announcement regarding the settlement of six incidents involving American interests in China was also prominently featured in the "Yomiuri," which commented that the settlement would encourage progress in other American-Japanese matters.

The Gaimusho announcement was similar to the communique issued by the Japanese Embassy at Washington over the week-end. The six incidents which have been settled are but minor affairs among 600 incidents over which representations and protests have been made to Japan by the American Government.—United Press.

Shanghai Included?

London, Nov. 13.

Following the British War Office announcement that most British troops in North China will be withdrawn, reliable sources today said that the repatriations may eventually be extended to include Shanghai. If and when such a move occurs, American forces in Shanghai would replace the British troops, according to previous agreement. This would mean, they said, that the U.S. Fourth Marines would take over the British sector in Shanghai.—United Press.

U.S. Status Unchanged

Washington, Nov. 13.

The status of the United States forces stationed in North China will be unchanged by the withdrawal of some of the British forces, it is declared in State Department quarters.—Reuter.

Japanese Welcome Move

Tokyo, Nov. 13.

Sir Robert Cragie had an hour's interview today with the Japanese Foreign Minister, Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, and among other things, it was learned, the British Ambassador informed the Japanese Government of the forthcoming reduction of British forces in North China.

Notice of the withdrawal of British troops was contained in a Note which the British envoy handed to the Foreign Minister. The Note says: "The British Government has been maintaining troops in North China in accordance to the 1901 Boxer Protocol but has now decided, owing to military necessity arising from the European war, to maintain only such a number of soldiers as is necessary for the protection of British properties and the maintaining of peace and order in North China."

The Note adds that the decision has been communicated to all foreign Powers entitled to maintain garrisons in North China by virtue of the 1901 protocol.

Japanese quarters here welcome the British decision, which, they allege, falls in line with the Japanese Government's representation of September 5, asking belligerent Powers to "eliminate all possible causes of untoward events between them and Japan in China."

It is not known here how many British troops will be withdrawn. Semi-official Japanese quarters estimate that, at present, there are about 1,000 British troops in North China.—Reuter.

Paris Explains Move

Paris, Nov. 13.

The French War Ministry released the following communique:

"The 1901 Protocol, a sequel to the Boxer rebellion, grants those foreign Governments who are signatories of that document the right to station troops on various points of China's territory in order to ensure freedom of traffic between Peking and the sea. Of these Governments, those of Great Britain, France, the United States, Italy and Japan avail themselves of that right.

"Following the outbreak of the present European conflict, it was felt by the British and French Governments that it would be advisable to withdraw some of their troops from North China for use elsewhere. It was thus decided to send home the greater part of the military contingents of the two Powers in the said area. Due attention, however, was paid to the necessity firstly of ensuring the safeguard of British and French property in Peking and elsewhere; secondly, of fully retaining the above-mentioned rights of military occupation, and thirdly, of maintaining in Tientsin a sufficient force for the maintenance of order in the British and French Concessions. This decision was made known to the other signatory Powers of the Boxer Protocol. It is pointed out that France still has important forces stationed in Shanghai, while the French police forces in the Hankow and Canton Concessions have been substantially increased in order to relieve the military garrisons there."—Havas.

New Destination Unknown

Tientsin, Nov. 13.

British troops to be withdrawn from North China might be sent to the European front, although their destination and number could not be disclosed, British military authorities here stated today.

British forces were stationed in North China in accordance with the protocol signed immediately after the suppression of the Boxer rebellion in 1901. Their total number in Peiping, Tientsin and Shanhaikwan was limited to 1,028.

Military necessity dictated the withdrawal, British authorities said. The

(Continued on page 8, col. 3)

Two German Freighters Load Coal and Slip Out of Japanese Port

Nagasaki Reports Elsa Essberger and Anneliese Essberger Have Evaded Watch by Warships

Nagasaki, Nov. 13.

Two German freighters, the Elsa Essberger, 6,100 tons, and the Anneliese Essberger, 5,173 tons, successfully slipped out of Nagasaki harbour after evading detection by warships and disappeared into the darkness on a race for an unknown destination on Saturday night, it was reported today.

The vessels previously tried unsuccessfully to evade warships since the outbreak of the war. Originally they were bound for Rotterdam. With full cargoes of soya beans from Seishin, Korea, they arrived in Nagasaki some time ago to await an opportunity to slip out safely. They attempted to escape on September 29 and again on November 10 but were unable to avoid detection.—Domei.

Tokyo, Nov. 13.

Two German freighters which had remained in Nagasaki since the outbreak of the European War sailed late on Saturday night and were believed to have escaped British naval patrols, Japanese reports said last night. Japanese reports said the German ships were the Elsa Essberger and the Anneliese Essberger. Some naval experts here believed the ships were preparing to act as fuel ships for German raiders in the Pacific.

The German ships at Nagasaki were reported taking on fuel at the time when the German pocket battleship, Admiral von Scheer, was rumoured to have reached the Pacific via Cape Horn.—United Press.

Nothing Known in Shanghai

British naval authorities in Shanghai denied knowledge of reports that two German steamers had escaped from Nagasaki through British Navy patrols.—United Press.

Belgian and Dutch Foreign Ministers Confer at Frontier

Breda Consultations May Concern Replies to Rulers' Peace Offer and Replies; War Minister's Warning

Brussels, Nov. 12.

URGENT consultations were held today at Breda, Holland, by the Belgian and Dutch Foreign Ministers, respectively, M. Paul-Henri Spaak and Dr. E. M. van Kleffens. The meeting took place without previous announcement, the first indication being M. Spaak's sudden departure from Brussels this afternoon. The Belgian Foreign Minister was expected to return from Breda either late tonight or tomorrow morning. Accompanying him on his trip is his secretary. Despite the suddenness of the trip, political quarters here voiced no alarm, pointing out that the Breda conference probably is connected with the receipt of British and French replies to the recent Belgian-Dutch offer of mediation. The Allies' replies, sent to King Leopold by King George VI and President Albert Lebrun, were passed on to the Dutch and Belgian Governments for close study, it was understood.

The Belgian people stand together as one man ready to defend their country and their institutions, the Belgian War Minister, General Denis, asserted tonight in a broadcast speech which was taken here as the sternest warning given Germany since she has begun threatening Belgian neutrality. Gen. Denis gave an exhaustive report on the technical conditions in which the recent precautionary measures were enforced and on the present state of army organization.

"I wish to state my optimism and confidence in the future. The optimism to which I refer is not blind and therefore dangerous and fatal. I speak of things of which I know, and I am optimistic because I know how things are," Gen. Denis then declared. "Our army is powerful and determined. All defence measures were taken under excellent conditions. Behind the army we have the whole nation. The people are united, honest, loyal and eager to defend the institutions which have made them strong.

"Belgium," General Denis emphasized, "threatens no one, but every Belgian is ready to defend his country's territory and freely chosen institutions to the bitter end."

He made no reference to the present political situation, but stressed the perfect working order of the national armed forces, which are ready to go into action "at a moment's notice."—Havas.

Britons Advised to Leave

Brussels, Nov. 13.

Britons in Belgium are advised to leave the country, in a confidential circular issued by the British Consul here. Britons who prefer, or are constrained, to remain, the circular states, may do so, but those in a position to leave would be well advised to make the necessary arrangements.—Reuter.

German Reply Received

Brussels, Nov. 13.

The Belgian Government received Germany's reply to the peace appeal made last week by King Leopold of the Belgians and Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands. The nature of the German reply was not disclosed.

The Belgian Cabinet was expected to meet today to consider the British, French and German replies to the joint peace appeal. Slight hopes were held, however, that the intervention of the Belgian and Netherlands sovereigns would bring the European war to an end.—United Press.

Holland Hopeful of Peace Parleys

The Hague, Nov. 13.

The United States Minister, Mr. George A. Gordon, was received by Queen Wilhelmina at the Palace last night, it is learned. The audience lasted half-an-hour and is believed to have been connected with the Belgian-Dutch peace moves.—Reuter.

Door Not Closed to Talks

Amsterdam, Nov. 13.

A semi-official note commenting on the British and French replies to the Belgo-Dutch peace appeal emphasizes that "they do not close the door to eventual negotiations for peace."—Havas.

Mr. Eden's Tribute to Tommies in France

"Wonderful Team Work From G.H.Q. to Front"

Paris, Nov. 13.

Mr. Anthony Eden, Secretary of State for the Dominions, told Reuters' special correspondent with the British Expeditionary Force today that no visitor could fail to notice the excellent condition of the troops.

He added that the Empire statesmen who had been visiting the Force had received three deep impressions: Firstly, of the wonderful team work they had found throughout the B.E.F., from General Headquarters to the front line; secondly, the surprisingly large area in depth and frontage of the British zone; thirdly, the excellent relations between the British forces and French civilians.—Reuter.

Italy Orders More Troops Up

Rome, Nov. 13.

Signor Benito Mussolini yesterday ordered the regular standing Army to be increased immediately by 5,000 non-commissioned officers and 18,000 specialized soldiers.—United Press.

Silver Quotations

London, Nov. 13.

Silver prices remained unchanged today, with quotation being:—

	Nov. 10	Nov. 13
London spot	23¼d.	23¼d.
" forward	23 7/16d.	23 7/16d.
" gold	168/-	168/-

London/New York:

	Nov. 10, close
One pound	U.S.$4.0200
One U.S. dollar	59.701d.

Nov. 13, 1. p.m.	
One pound U.S.$4.0200	$4.0400
One U.S. dollar 59.701d.	59.405d.

—Reuter.

Dutch Maintaining Vigilance

Defence Preparations Continue but Tension Eased; Britons Leave

Amsterdam, Nov. 13.

A reassuring statement to the Dutch population was made over the radio here today by the Premier, Jonkheer D. J. de Geer, who pointed out that alarming reports should be taken with caution and that the precautionary measures taken by Holland do not mean that the threat against the country has grown more acute.

"I advise you never to forget that belligerent countries have the easily understandable tendency to blacken as much as possible the intentions of the enemy," he said.

Referring to the military measures taken, the Premier declared that the country's mobilization "is not a symbolic one. Its magnitude is proportionate to the tension abroad near our frontiers but it would be an error to think that it is a consequence of a growing menace against us."

Precautions Maintained

Although the German military threat against the Netherlands today appears less pressing than during the last few days, Dutch troops remain ready for immediate action and precautionary military measures are maintained everywhere.

It seems now that the Reich does not plan actual invasion of the Netherlands at the present moment, but rather wishes to intimidate this country into granting Germany economic advantage. Adolf Hitler, it was stated, seeks Dutch and Belgian participation in the continental blockade which he is trying to organize against Great Britain. Even while optimism is more prevalent today, military preparations continue and a number of villages, notably in the Utrecht region, have been evacuated. Drastic defence measures have been enforced and are visible in anti-tank barrages on highways near the frontier and the inundation of the "polders." Trains are now under military control and constant watch is maintained on the railroads to prevent sabotage.

The comparative relaxation noticeable today has not in the least affected military vigilance although some restrictions, such as the ban on telephone communications inside the Netherlands itself, were lifted this morning.—Havas.

Americans, Britons Ordered Out

Amsterdam, Nov. 13.

The American and British legations sent letters to their nationals here yesterday advising them to leave the Netherlands as soon as possible.

Travellers reaching Venlo from Germany told the United Press that German troops were concentrating in growing numbers along the Netherlands frontier. The Germans were said to have brought up almost to the frontier many pontoon bridges to be used in case of an invasion to cross inundated areas of the Netherlands.

The radio station here announced last night that telephone communication between many points in the Netherlands had been suspended on Saturday because of "military activity." The service was restored last night.—United Press.

British Press Approves Anglo-French Replies

Doubt That Peace Can Come From Belgian-Dutch Offer

London, Nov. 13.

The British and French replies to the Belgian-Dutch peace move are unanimously approved by the London press. Doubt that the move will lead to peace is equally unanimous.

The "Daily Herald," the Labour Party organ, says the replies reflect faithfully the sentiments of the British and French peoples. Little hope, it adds, is cherished that Herr Hitler will make a more reasonable offer now than before the Belgian-Dutch peace appeal.

"The Times" says there is no need to suppose that the Allies' war-aims are restricted by mere *status quo*, but no solution is possible which legalizes injustice.

The broadcast made by Mr. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, is also unanimously approved by the press.—Reuter.

Relief Loans for Hupeh Farmers

Chungking, Nov. 13.

The Hupeh Provincial Government has obtained from the Farmers Bank of China a loan of $1,000,000 for the relief of farmers in ten counties in north Hupeh.

Farmers and industrial co-operative societies will be granted loans from the relief fund. Such relief loans will be payable within three years and will bear interest at six per cent. each year.—Reuter.

Lord Rothermere Tells Court Of Payments to Princess

Considerably More Than £51,000 in Five Years; Instructions to Approach Ex-Empress Zita

London, Nov. 13.

DETAILS of £5,000-a-year contract with Princess Stefanie Hohenlohe were given today by Lord Rothermere when he gave evidence in the King's Bench Division of the High Court, during the hearing of the action in which he is being sued by the Princess for breach of contract. The first contact was made in July, 1932, when Lord Rothermere wrote letters to Princess Hohenlohe dealing with what might happen in Germany and Hungary and asking her to let him know how his friends would regard his association with that policy and to mention the matter to the Court Chamberlain and a certain foreign dignitary. Instructions to approach the Empress Zita were also given.

The first cheque for £5,000 was paid in July, 1932, in addition to which, Lord Rothermere, said, he gave her £3,400 in two sums for expenses up to December, 1932. He also agreed to pay her £5,000 in January, 1934, and again in January, 1935. Lord Rothermere denied that the first £5,000 was paid in order that the Princess should refrain from accepting £25,000 for certain newspaper articles.

Questioned concerning alleged libels in the French press, Lord Rothermere said they were unquestionably serious, both on the Princess and himself. after full investigations in France he was advised to leave the libels alone. The Princess, however, was perfectly free to take any action she liked, and he gave her the best advice obtainable in France.

When counsel suggested that Lord Rothermere had promised the Princess that if she did not bring proceedings against these press libels he would keep her and her son for the rest of her life, Lord Rothermere exclaimed: "It is preposterous and entirely untrue."

"Awfully Foolish About Money"

Proceeding, Lord Rothermere said the Princess continued to serve him well and he had a high opinion of her abilities. He agreed that in one of his £5,000 payments he first, by mistake, made it out for £500. "That does not surprise me," Lord Rothermere remarked, "for I am awfully foolish about money."

He did suggest that the Princess should live in a less expensive hotel, because from his observations he thought she was spending right up to the hilt.

Questioned about payments to the Princess of two sums of £500 each, and another of £1,000, in 1935, Lord Rothermere said: "There was no opportunity for 'giving' her any money, because she was always asking for it."

Questioned about a letter he sent the Princess in July, 1936, regarding the alleged French libels, Lord Rothermere recalled that the Princess visited him and told him she might undergo a very dangerous operation, to be followed by a long convalescence. If anything happened to her she wanted the letter to be among her papers which her son should show everybody in regard to the libels. That was why he wrote the letter.

Desire to Retire

Later Lord Rothermere agreed to give her an engagement in 1937 and 1938, because she wanted the arrangement continued. Beginning in 1938, Lord Rothermere added, he did not contemplate any more political missions. He was 70 and retiring from all kinds of work and on January 1, 1938, he gave her £1,700 before she left for Berlin to spend a holiday.

He did not ask the Princess to do anything further for him and he denied giving her permission to photograph any documents, though he made it a practice to give her copies of complimentary letters about her in correspondence with the Prime Minister of Hungary.

Counsel: From July, 1932, to January, 1938, you paid the Princess £51,000??

Lord Rothermere: I should say considerably more.

Lord Rothermere was closely examined regarding the part he played in attempts to restore the Hungarian monarchy, and articles in the "Daily Mail" under his signature.

"Before Hitler Ran Amok"

"One of these articles was headed 'I want Friendship With Germany' but that was before Hitler ran amok," Lord Rothermere remarked.

He denied he would have secured for himself a niche in history if the Hohenzollerns and Hapsburgs had been restored.

He took up the Hungarian matter, Lord Rothermere said, because he thought on the death of Hindenburg the whole of Central Europe might go into the melting-pot, and that the only way to stabilize the position was to restore the Hapsburgs and Hohenzollerns.

The Princess, he admitted, was not a mere messenger boy. At comparatively rare intervals, and on his instructions, she expounded his views to Herr Hitler, Admiral Horthy (Regent of Hungary) and the ex-Crown Prince of Germany).

When the Princess went on his behalf to Berlin, Lord Rothermere agreed, he expected her to live like a queen.

"The Princess was always talking about money. She would become dumb if she did not talk about money," said Lord Rothermere. "She was always pestering and badgering me and I sent her away to Budapest and Berlin."

Counsel for Princess Hohenlohe: But surely it was a little tough on Herr Hitler to send the Princess to him merely because you wanted to get her out of London?

Lord Rothermere: Oh, I am not sorry. Herr Hitler richly deserves it. In 1935 I thought Herr Hitler was really a man who wanted peace above everything else. I was wrong, and so was half the population.

At this stage the hearing was adjourned.—Reuter.

Justice Stands or Falls In Present Conflict

(Continued from page 7)

"Let us therefore bear discomfort and many minor and perhaps even needless vexations with comprehending patience, because we are all the time moving forward toward greater war strength and because Germany is all the time in the grip of our blockade and falling short of oil and other essential war supplies."

No Favours Asked of Nazis

Field Marshal Hermann Goering, German Air Minister, Mr. Churchill said, has declared that Britain to date has been spared the horrors of warfare because "Nazi Germany is humane."

"He emphasized that their humanity forbids them to apply to us the severities they have committed in Poland, but we do not feel that we wish to ask for any favours to be shown us. We shall do our duty as long as we have life and strength.

"A long succession of important events have moved in our favour since the beginning of the war," he continued triumphantly. "Italy, who, we had feared, would be drawn from her historic partnership with Britain and France in the Mediterranean—a partnership which will become increasingly fruitful—has preserved strict neutrality. No quarrel has developed beween us and Japan. These two great powers which had joined Nazi Germany in the Anti-Cominitern Pact find it difficult to accommodate themselves to the change of front toward Bolshevism which Herr Hitler and his bad adviser, Herr von Ribbentrop, both prodigious contortionists, have perpetrated.

"No one can under-rate the importance of the treaty of alliance of Britain and France with Turkey," he added, and turned to deal with Soviet Russia's new position on the Continent.

Soviets Block Nazi Paths

"Soviet Russian might, embodied in the formidable figure of Josef Stalin, has barred off once and for all Nazi dreams from advance in the East. The left paw of the Russian bear bars Germany from the Black Sea, and the right paw disputes with her control of the Baltic. Whatever history may record about these events, the fact with which we have to reckon is perfectly plain. Nazi Germany is barred off from the East and has to conquer the British Empire and the French Republic or perish in the attempt."

The First Lord of the Admiralty alluded to the German threat now hanging over neutral Belgium and the Netherlands and asserted: "So now these boastful and bullying Nazis are looking with hungry eyes for some small countries in the West which they can trample down and loot as they have trampled down and looted Austria, Czechoslovakia and Poland. Now they turn their fierce but also rather prudent glare upon the ancient, civilized and unoffending Dutch and Belgian nations.

"Frenzy of Cornered Maniac"

"They have not chosen to molest the British Fleet, which has awaited their attack in the Firth of Forth during the past week. They recoil from the steel front of the French Army along the Maginot Line. But their docile conscripts are being crowded in vast numbers upon the frontiers of the Netherlands and Belgium, although to both these States the Nazis have given most recent and solemn guarantees. No wonder anxiety is great. No one believes one word that Herr Hitler and the Nazi Party say and therefore we must regard the situation as grave.

"I will not attempt to prophesy whether the frenzy of a cornered maniac will drive Herr Hitler into the worst of all his crimes, but this I will say without doubt: That the fate of the Netherlands and Belgium, like that of Poland and Czechoslovakia and Austria, will be decided by the victory of the British Empire and the French Republic.

"If we are conquered, all will be enslaved and the United States will be left single-handed to guard the rights of man. If we are not destroyed, all these countries will be rescued and restored to life and freedom."

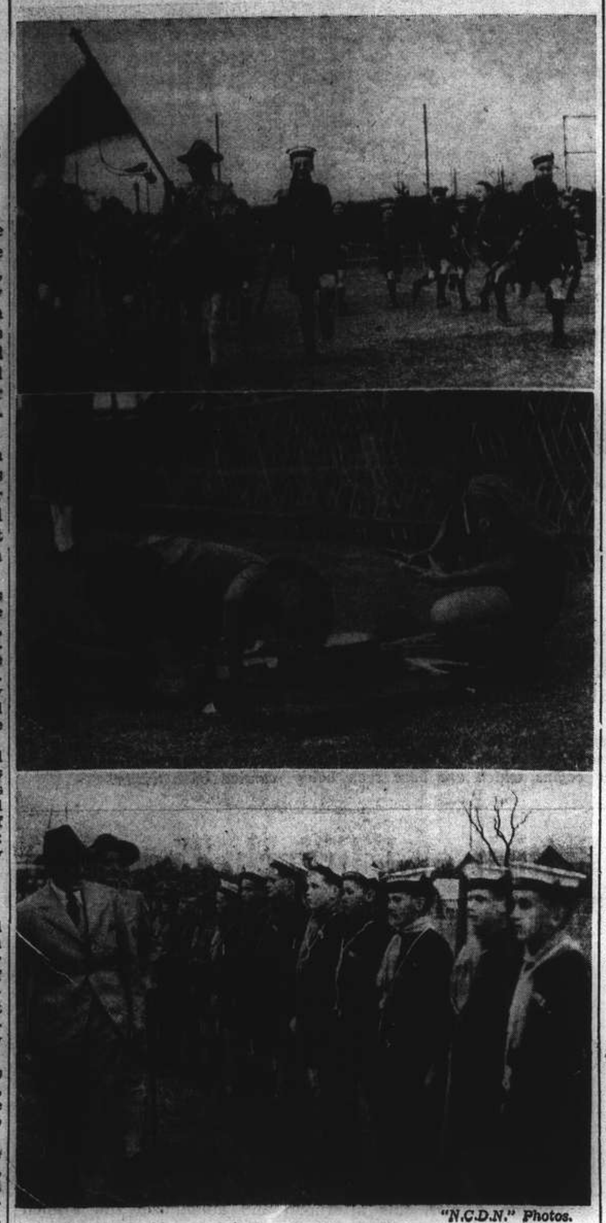
"Rough Weather Ahead"

Mr. Churchill recalled this is the second time that he holds the post of First Lord of the Admiralty, which he first held during the World War, and then admitted: "I am sure that we have very rough weather ahead but I have also the feeling that the Germany who assaults us all today is far less strongly built and solidly founded than that which the Allies and the United States forced to beg for an armistice 21 years ago.

"I have the feeling and also the conviction that the evil man over there and his cluster of confederates are not sure of themselves, as we are sure of ourselves, that they are harassed in their guilty souls by the thought and fever of ever-approaching retribution for their crimes and the orgy of destruction in which they have plunged us all."

Placing emphasis on Germany's isolation, Mr. Churchill added: "The great English-speaking republic across the Atlantic Ocean makes no secret of its sympathies or of its self-questionings and translates these sentiments into actions of a character which anyone may judge for himself.

"The whole world is against Hitler and Hitlerism. Men of every race and clime feel that this monstrous apparition stands between them and the progress which is their due and for which the age is ripe. Even in Germany there are millions who stand aloof from the seething mass of criminality and corruption constituted by the Nazi party machine. Let them take courage amid their perplexities and perils, for it may well be that the final extinction of baleful Nazi domination will pave the way to broader solidarity of all men in all lands than we could ever have planned if we had not marched together through fire," Mr. Churchill concluded.—Havas.



"N.C.D.N." Photos.

At the Boy Scouts Jamboree

The Shanghai Scouts Inter-Troop Competition was successfully held yesterday afternoon at Kiaochow Park. The pictures here show (1) a group of Land Scouts and Sea Scouts answering to the assembly call, (2) two of the Land Scouts from the Cathedral School, Tom Huxley and David Frost, setting fire to a cooking contest, and (3) Maj.-Gen. Keith Simmons making the usual inspection characteristic of the Jamboree.

British and French Troops In N. China to Be Reduced

(Continued from page 7)

number of troops stationed in North China could not be divulged because it was a military secret, they added. The present strength was much smaller than before, they admitted, and the troops are stationed only in Peiping and Tientsin.—Domei.

War Office Statement

London, Nov. 13.

The War Office announces that it has been decided, for reasons of military convenience arising from the conflict in Europe, to maintain in North China only the effectives necessary to protect property and maintain order. The decision, it adds, has been notified to the various governments who equally maintain garrisons in China under the 1901 Protocol.—Reuter.

Japanese Version

Questioned as to his interpretation of the withdrawal of part of the British forces from North China, the Japanese Army spokesman in Shanghai at the press conference yesterday evening said that the obvious conclusion to be reached was that the British Government feels that the lives and property of British subjects in North China can be amply protected by the Japanese Army. Referring to the report that the British action was the result of pressure applied by the Japanese Government the spokesman said that he did not believe that any pressure was applied by the Japanese. He referred the matter to the Embassy spokesman who said that he had not heard of any pressure on the British Government. The Embassy spokesman shared the opinion of the Army spokesman that the British Government would not have withdrawn part of their forces, in spite of urgent military necessity in Europe, had it not been confident that the lives and property of British subjects in North China could be placed in the trust of the Japanese forces there.

In answer to a question as to the effect of the withdrawal of the troops on the relations between the Japanese and Provisional Governments on one hand and the British authorities in Tientsin on the other, the Embassy spokesman replied that there was no direct relation between the isolation of the British Concession in Tientsin and the withdrawal of the British troops. He said that the isolation question would be settled in proportion to the various issues in Tientsin and that he was optimistic that a settlement of these issues was not far away.

COAL

WATCH OUR FAIR PRICES

For Arcola

Honan Anth. Cobbles (long burning, 8% ash).... $102

For Salamandre

Special Honan Anthracite $104

For Fire-grates

Borneo Bituminous Lump .... $ 82
Hongay Anth. Briquette .... $ 72

For Kitchen Uses

Borneo Kitchen Coal ..... $ 82
Borneo Household Coal ..... $ 80

per metric ton of 2204 lbs.

CATHAY COAL SERVICE

(Shanghai's Direct Coal Merchants)

Tel. 38908 24 Wuxing Road

U.S. Aircraft Output Now 1,250 Monthly

New York, Nov. 13.

American aircraft plants are now putting out 1,250 planes per month, President Jouette of the American Aeronautical Chamber announced here today. Production will increase in considerable proportions when the present programme of enlarging plants and workshops has been completed, he added.—Havas.

Successful Scout Jamboree

Two French Troops Finish First and Second, Two Only Separating

One of the most successful Jamborees ever held by the local troops of the Boy Scouts' Association (Shanghai Branch) took place yesterday afternoon at Kiaochow Park in which no less than eleven groups vied for honours. The French Troop, led by Gen. Lyauty came out winners, with 65½ points. Another French Troop, headed by Gen. Foucauld, finished second with 63½.

The Fifth Troop Section II took third honours, being only half a point behind Gen. Faucauld's Troop while the same Troop Section I gained fourth place with 60½. The First Land Scouts, last year's winners of the coveted Rotary Shield, finished ninth.

Competition was divided into two parts. The first part, a 24-hour Camp contest was held during October in the grounds of "Whyteleaf," Avenue Haig. Each competing patrol consisted of one Patrol Leader, one Second and four Scouts selected by the Scoutmaster from the full group. Gen. Lyauty's Troop was awarded first honours, with the Ninth and Third Troops following closely.

The second part, the competitive scouting events held yesterday comprised six items. The French Scouts showed early promise when the ultimate winners garnered the maximum 20 points in First Aid. The First Sea Scouts obtained 18 and Gen. Faucauld's Troop secured 16. Each team was made up of one Patrol Leader, one Second and two Second Class Scouts. The nature of injuries (identical for each team) were pinned to the patient's shirt. A pocket First aid case was carried by each team containing only the following: triangular bandage, cotton-wool, boric lint, scissors, roller bandages, adhesive plaster, iodine and safety pins.

French Scouts Again Lead

The second and third events took place at the same time. The French Scouts again took the lead, winning handsomely in the cooking and Kim's Game competitions. The Kim's Game was competed by teams of two Scouts. They were lined up about 40 yards from a table on which 24 assorted articles were displayed. On a whistle the competitors ran to the table and observed the articles shown. On a second whistle—a minute later—they turned and ran back to the starting point and wrote down from memory within five minutes a list of articles remembered. One point was given for each article correctly named by each team. Mention of any article not displayed entailed an additional penalty of one point.

In trestle making, the French Scouts were way behind the others. The Jewish Scouts showed up best. The First Land and Sea Scouts also chalked up a large number of points. Six Scout Staves were used by teams of six Scouts to construct a trestle (i.e. two legs, one transom, one ledger and two diagonal braces.) Ten minutes were allowed to complete the work which was judged not by speed but by correct lashings, shape, strength and general organization.

In knotting relay, the Jewish contestants continued to shine. Teams of six Scouts competed. The first member of team received a card on which was written the name of the knot. On a given signal he ran to the judge (about 40 yards away) where he found a rope. On successful demonstration of knot the judge gave him a second card to pass to the second member of the same team and so on until the last Scout who, on tying the correct knot, ran to the finishing line. The first to reach the finish was given ten full points, the second nine and so on.

The last item was the drill-down (O'Grady says). Each team possessed three Scouts. The first one to drop out received one point, the second two points and so on. In this competition the Jewish Section II emerged victors.

Presentation of Prizes

At he conclusion Mr. H. Berents, one of the members of the Scout Council who is also one of the executives, presented the Rotary Shield to the winning team, the French Troop. Fraser of the Cathedral School First Land Scouts was the best Patrol Leader and received the Hornby trophy from Col. J. W. Hornby, one of the two vice-presidents of the local Association.

The order of finish were:—

Gen. Lyauty's French Troop	65½
Gen. Faucauld's French Troop	63½
Fifth Troop Section II	63
Fifth Troop Section I	60½
First Sea Scouts	56
Ninth Troop	55½
Fourteenth Troop	53
Third Troop	48½
First Land Scouts	45½
Second Troop	38
Sixth Troop	1

Wave Of Arrests In Germany

Amsterdam, Nov. 13.

A wave of arrests has started in Germany following the Munich accident, according to neutral reports. The German Secret Police are stated to be busy in many cities. Jews, monarchists, Catholics and so-called "reactionaries" form the bulk of the victims. Communists, so far, have not been mentioned.—Reuter.

34 Bodies Removed From H.M.S. Thetis

London, Nov. 13.

Thirty-four bodies were removed today from the British submarine Thetis, which disappeared during diving trials off Birkenhead on June 1 and was subsequently raised. There were 102 men aboard the Thetis when she sank. Of this number, only four were rescued. They made their escape in a Davis diving apparatus.—Reuter.

U.S. "Flying Fortresses" On Non-Stop Flight

Lima, Peru, Nov. 13.

Seven American "flying fortresses" are leaving here this morning for a non-stop flight to Asuncion in Paraguay. The flight has never before been attempted. The planes arrived yesterday after flying the 1,600 miles from Panama in eight hours. They were greeted at the air port by thousands of people.—Reuter.

Passerby Murdered By Fleeing Robber

Gang Escapes in Crowd After Having Restaurant In Avenue Edward VII

A Chinese passerby was shot dead at 7.15 p.m. yesterday by one of four daring robbers who had just looted a Cantonese restaurant at 417 Avenue Edward VII in the French Concession almost opposite Fokien Road.

They entered the restaurant a few minutes after 7 p.m. and forced the cashier to hand over the contents of his cash drawer, which at the time was only $14. Although the place was full of guests the bandits had no trouble in escaping into Avenue Edward VII.

In the street, however, one of the gangsters fired three shots from a revolver, apparently to scare the crowd which was milling about the fleeing robbers. One of the bullets hit a pedestrian in the back and killed him almost outright.

The bandits escaped. The man who had been shot was removed by the French ambulance but was found to be dead on arrival at Saint Marie's Hospital. He had not been identified at a late hour last night. He was described as about 30 years of age and was wearing grey overcoat and a foreign style suit when shot.

Gangsters Attack Constable

A Chinese constable was badly mauled about by a gang of four or five Orientals dressed in Chinese clothes early yesterday evening in the vicinity of the Yangtze Hotel, his uniform and clothing being torn. In the mêlée, some one fired a shot from his pistol.

According to evidence of witnesses, the gang were quarrelling with a rickshaw coolie reggarding payment of a fare. The coolie appealed to the constable and wanted his opponents taken to the police station. On action being taken the quartette bounced upon the constable, two grappling him from behind. While they were scufffling, a third drew the officer's pistol and fired one shot, which struck a pedestrian in the thigh. He is not critically hurt.

They decamped, but the officer is short one round, his police whistle and must have his uniform repaired.

Changes in Chungking Soviet Embassy Staff

Chungking, Nov. 13.

There have been several changes in the personnel of the Soviet Embassy and also the Tass News Agency here.

M. Romanoff, the press attaché of the Soviet Embassy, has been recalled to Moscow. His successor, M. Barishnikoff, has already assumed his post.

The manager of the Tass News Agency, M. Rogoff, has been transferred to Hongkong. He has been succeeded by M. Yakshamin.—Reuter.

Bruises and Bumps

cuts, scratches, abrasions, burns, scalds and other skin injuries are best treated with She-ko, the Dr. Williams Medicine Company's antiseptic, soothing, curative ointment. Equally good for eczema, ringworm, sores, chapped lips and hands, and the relief of piles. Obtainable at chemists everywhere.

SHE-KO

Quickly Heals Skin Injuries

Captain's Choice WHISKY

A blend of the Choicest Scotch Whiskies

Sold by

EGAL & CIE at $8 per bottle

LADIES' BLOUSES

are on display at

ELITE FASHION CO.

668 Szechuen Road
Room 8B Telephone 10731

Your SON! College Funds Guaranteed.

BRUCE S. JENKINS

FEDERAL INC., U.S.A.

Telephone 17272 113 Kiukiang Road

YOU'RE ALWAYS ON TIME THESE DAYS

SURE I DEPEND ON BIG BEN

Yes sir! The only kind of alarm clock worth having is the dependable kind. Millions the world over, who have to be on time trust Big Ben . . . depend on him to get them up on the dot.

Dustproof case, precision construction mean longer life. Beautiful design, smart—practical—fits any furnishing scheme.

Big Ben is made two ways. For light sleepers—Big Ben Chime Alarm with quiet tick and two voice alarm. For heavy sleepers there's Big Ben Loud Alarm.

See Big Ben and other famous Westclox alarm clocks, electric clocks and watches at your local dealer's today.

WRIST BEN —With leather strap or stainless metal bracelet.

COUNTRY CLUB Electric alarm. 4¾ inches high. Plain or luminous dial.

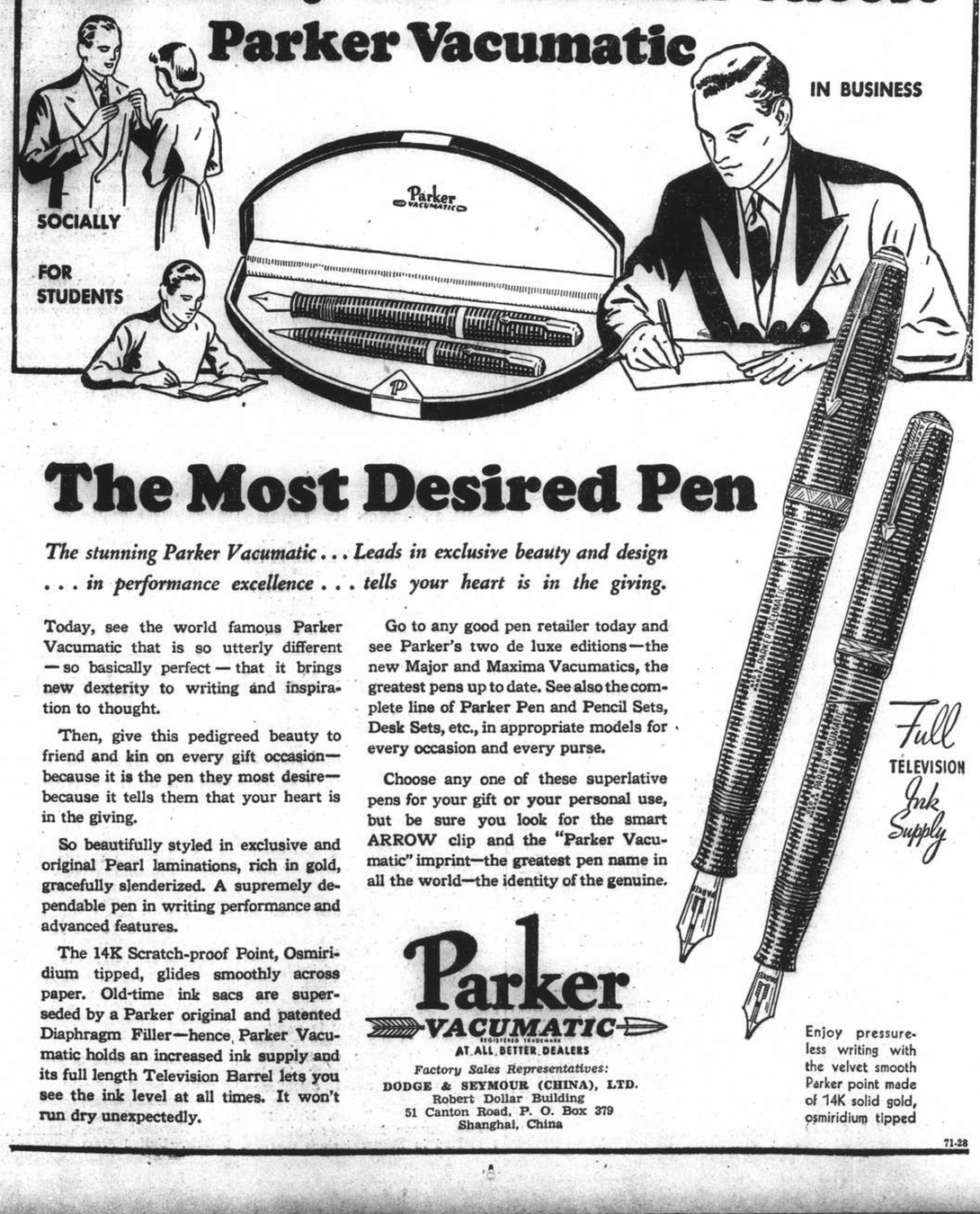
WESTCLOX

LA SALLE, ILLINOIS, U. S. A.

Distributors:
Dodge & Seymour (China) Ltd.
Robert Dollar Bldg.
51 Canton Road
Shanghai, China

9

For Every Gift Occasion Choose Parker Vacumatic



The Most Desired Pen

The stunning Parker Vacumatic . . . Leads in exclusive beauty and design . . . in performance excellence . . . tells your heart is in the giving.

Today, see the world famous Parker Vacumatic that is so utterly different — so basically perfect — that it brings new dexterity to writing and inspiration to thought.

Then, give this pedigreed beauty to friend and kin on every gift occasion—because it is the pen they most desire—because it tells them that your heart is in the giving.

So beautifully styled in exclusive and original Pearl laminations, rich in gold, gracefully slenderized. A supremely dependable pen in writing performance and advanced features.

The 14K Scratch-proof Point, Osmiridium tipped, glides smoothly across paper. Old-time ink sacs are superseded by a Parker original and patented Diaphragm Filler—hence Parker Vacumatic holds an increased ink supply and its full length Television Barrel lets you see the ink level at all times. It won't run dry unexpectedly.

Go to any good pen retailer today and see Parker's two de luxe editions—the new Major and Maxima Vacumatics, the greatest pens up to date. See also the complete line of Parker Pen and Pencil Sets, Desk Sets, etc., in appropriate models for every occasion and every purse.

Choose any one of these superlative pens for your gift or your personal use, but be sure you look for the smart ARROW clip and the "Parker Vacumatic" imprint—the greatest pen name in all the world—the identity of the genuine.

Parker VACUMATIC

AT ALL BETTER DEALERS

Factory Sales Representatives:
DODGE & SEYMOUR (CHINA), LTD.
Robert Dollar Building
51 Canton Road, P. O. Box 379
Shanghai, China

Full TELEVISION Ink Supply

Enjoy pressureless writing with the velvet smooth Parker point made of 14K solid gold, osmiridium tipped

71-28

FROM DAY TO DAY

MRS. W. E. Harston arrived from Sydney on Saturday.

KING George sent a message of congratulation to King Victor Emmanuel on the occasion of his seventieth birthday on November 11.

PROFESSOR A. Wittenberg is giving a violin recital today at 9 p.m., at the American Women's Club, with Mrs. E. Lerman-Vitenson at the piano.

A NUMBER of Japanese diplomats, members of the anti-Communist delegation touring Spain, have arrived in Sevilla and visited the sights of the city. The authorities gave the visitors an official welcome.

"ON the way:—A Motor Car Trip Across Asia," will be the subject on which Dr. A. von Miorini will speak and show pictures on the Foreign "Y" lecture and forum programme this evening at 9 p.m.

A gas-mask cardboard container found in the street of a village near Ipswich, was found to have inside: A ball of wool and some knitting, a number of letters and some snapshots. On the lid was written "We've got to be prepared."

THE engagement has been announced of Diana, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charleton to E. Keith Cowen of Mombasa. Miss Charleton is at present at "Evesholme," Warrenham, Finchamstead, Berkshire, England, but expects to leave shortly for Africa and her marriage will take place at Mombasa Cathedral on January 10, 1940.

MUSLIMS throughout the country observe yesterday, the "Ramada festival," the last day of one month of fasting. They visited Mohammedan mosques to pray for China's victory, says a Chungking Chinese message to the "Shun Pao." The "Ramada festival," the biggest Muslim festival is celebrated once a year and falls on the last day of their annual one-month fasting, the report states.

MENTHOL oil produced in the North Kiangsu occupied areas is being brought under the control of the Japanese authorities, says a report to the "Sin Wan Pao." The Mitsui Bussan Kaisha, the report adds, has been entrusted with the undertaking of the control scheme for the whole of the North Kiangsu occupied areas. It has been made compulsory for the producers of menthol to sell to the Japanese.

A MEMORIAL service in honour of the late Sir Montagu Beauchamp, Bart., M.A., F.R.G.S., F.R.C.I., H.C.F., who passed away at Paoning, Szechwan, on October 26, will be held in the Prayer Chapel of the China Inland Mission, 1631 Sinza Road, on Wednesday afternoon at 2.30. Sir Montagu Beauchamp came to China in March 1885 as a member of the "Cambridge Seven." Mr. D. E. Hoste, former general director of the China Inland Mission, who was also a member of the "Cambridge Seven," has consented to give a memorial address.

ALFRED Blundell, a stevedore, was standing at the quayside of an English port watching a United States liner preparing to leave for New York, when a car drove up. The passenger, Mr. T. H. Buchman of Bernard Street, London, and Memphis, Tennessee, enquired if he had time to get on board. Mr. Blundell replied that there was time and taking the luggage, hurried it aboard the liner. The loading completed Mr. Buchman said "Here's 10s. and you can have the car as well. The fortunate stevedore, is now awaiting a buyer for the 30 h.p. car.

GUESTS who were to have attended a wedding in a Bearsden church recently, were shocked when they learned a short time before the ceremony was due to take place that the bridegroom, Mr. Robert Irwin Barr, F.S.I. a well known Glasgow business man, had suddenly been taken ill and had died. Mr. Barr, a widower, was 48-years-old and was to have married an American lady from South Carolina. At the time of his death Mr. James Barr was a vice-chairman of the Scottish branch of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution in whose work—particularly in the training of young surveyors—he was for many years keenly interested.

RECENTLY a letter was received by the British Fund for China, in London from a working man with an enclosure of £5. The following is the text:—Please accept enclosed towards relief in China Fund. I am only a working man but I feel led to help in my smalll way, the Chinese. What a fearful sight it must be according to the papers. God help them. I am 71 years of age and still at work, thank God. Yours for success, C.G. This contributor comes from South-East London but the letter is typical of many others from all parts of the country. So very many write saying they wish they could send more.

A FIVE-year programme for the elimination of malaria in Yunnan province has been decided upon by the Ministry of Health of the Chinese National Government in Chungking, says a Chungking Chinese message to the "Sin Wan Pao." The Government has donated $18,000, and an anti-malaria committee has been formed in Yunnan to undertake the task, the report adds. Several public health experts of the League of Nations and others from the United States have been appointed as advisers to the committee which will undertake research work for the elimination of malaria. The disease has for many years inflicted a heavy toll among the population, the report states.

A NATIONAL Thrift Savings Bonds Committee headed by Mr. Yeh Chutsang, Minister of Publicity, has been formed in Chungking to promote the sales of these bonds throughout the country and also abroad, says a report to the "Shun Pao." The committee includes Messrs. Hsu Kan, Administrative Vice-Minister of Finance, Pan Kung-chan, Administrative Vice-Minister of Publicity, Ma Chao-chun, a member of the Chinese Government, and Mr. Peng Hsueh-fei, Vice-Minister of Communications, the report states, Mr. Liu Kung-yun, Director-General of the Postal Remittance and Savings Bank of the Ministry of Communications, has been appointed secretary-general to the committee.

China Making Own Aeroplanes

Factory In South-West Is Helping to Recreate New Chinese Air Force

China's aeroplane manufacturing factory whicch has 2,000 workers and which is capitalized at $2,000,000 is located somewhere in the southwest, states a Chinese correspondent writing from Hongkong where he has met an American expert on the question who has just flown to Chungking. The factory is making fighting 'planes and it is said to be part of the plan for developing China's new air force.

Chinese workers of the factory are working under the direction of 15 American aeronautical engineers and they are all industrious young men who do not shrink from work. The factory is located in the woods and well protected from air attacks. It was established originally in Hangchow in 1933 and in 1934 it already began making 'planes.

During the hostilities, the Hangchow factory was bombed but only little damage is claimed to have been done. It then was moved to Nanking Hankow and eventually the southwest. The whole factory was moved to the interior from Hankow by means of 180 trucks. Although the factory has been moved several times the morale of workers has never been broken, it is stated.

Although the present site of the factory is remote from big cities communications are said to be very convenient and if necessary it can be moved away again. The correspondent says that he was told by the American expert interviewed that the equipment of the Chinese factory is not inferior to that which is found in any similar factory in America. The factory building which is the work of engineers of three countries, has 21 small dormitories for American experts. There is also a small clinic which has 81 beds. The building cost is said to have been $700,000 but it is explained that in America at least U.S.$2,500,000 would be needed for the same construction.

It is not revealed how many 'planes the factory can turn out at present but it is said that the result of the work is "rather good." In the village or district where the factory is located, there is a population of only 3,500 persons but it is claimed that the factory's supplies have been very adequate. During the past eight months, the American expert interviewed is stated to have made 27 air trips between China and his country.

Photograph Exhibition At Sun Company

An interesting exhibition of artistic photographs is being held on the fourth floor of the Sun Company, Nanking Road by Mr. Chin-san Long, a well-known Chinese artist who has been interested in the art for nearly 30 years. The exhibition which will last for three days attracted a large crowd of foreign and Chinese visitors yesterday. The proceeds from the sale of admission tickets will be donated to refugee relief work in the interior of China.

There are 141 photographs on exhibition and many of them are for sale. It must be mentioned here that to Mr. Long, photography is an artistic attainment rather than a mechanical process. A visit paid by a representative of the "North-China Daily News" to the exhibition revealed that every photograph on display has an artistic appeal and for those who have never visited the Omei (mountain) in Szechuen a visit to the exhibition will take them to the peak of that sacred mountain for there are a number of photographs showing its loftiness and beauty.

The same photographs were exhibited on October 14 at the Université L'Aurore here in celebration of the centenary anniversary of the inventor of photography, Louis Jacques Mandé Daguerre. The proceeds were donated to L'Association Photographique de L'Aurore for purchase of apparatus for medical photography.

Marine Birthday Parade Tomorrow

The Fourth Marines Birthday Parade, postponed from last Friday, will be held at the polo grounds at the Race Course at 11 a.m. tomorrow, weather permitting. Admiral T. C. Hart, Commander-in-Chief of the U.S. Asiatic Fleet, will present the Fourth Marines with a new Regimental Standard. There will be a reception at the Fourth Marines Club immediately following the parade.

Eleven Jump from Burning House

Nanking Road Chemical Hong Gutted by Flames; Fire in Ship's Hold

A fire which quickly consumed quantities of drugs and chemicals and caused eleven terror-stricken Chinese to jump out of first-floor windows, was combatted by firemen from Central and Sinzza Stations early yesterday morning in Nanking Road west of Honan Road.

The blaze started a few minutes after 1 a.m. and was confined to House 5, Lane 301, on the south side of Nanking Road, a building used as a warehouse storing drugs and chemicals, under Chinese management. The house was in a very real sense "gutted."

Owing to the nature of the cargoes contained in the building, the flames swept through the two storeys comprised within a remarkably short time. Seven men and four women who were sleeping in the place were forced to jump for their lives. They made their exits to the ground through windows on the first floor and one of them broke a leg. All eleven were conveyed, in two Fire Brigade ambulances, to the Lester Chinese Hospital, where about half of them remained under treatment last night.

The firemen spent well over two hours at the scene. It was estimaetd that the fire was under control in half an hour.

The Fire Brigade succeeded in saving surrounding houses from serious damage. None of the firemen was overcome by fumes, or burned.

The steamship Silksworth, in drydock at Yangtszepoo (Shanghai Dockyards), was the scene of a fire shortly before 10 a.m. yesterday. Some jute and other cargo was destroyed, but the flames were quickly put down. The Yangtszepoo division of the Fire Brigade and the rescue-van attached to Central Station went to the scene, but no-one was affected by either flames or fumes. The firemen spent an hour and a half in extinguishing the blaze.

Shanghai Occupation Observed By Japanese

The second anniversary of the complete occupation of Shanghai was observed yesterday by the Japanese garrisons in the Shanghai area, the Shanghai "Mainichi" reported yesterday. Appropriate ceremonies were scheduled to have been held.

Japanese Army forces took Tazang on October 26. More Japanese troops were landed at Hangchow Bay on November 5, to threaten the Chinese rear. Chinese troops in Pootung were routed on November 12, and the folowing day the Japanese drove out Chinese troops in Nantao to complete the occupation of Shanghai, the paper said.

Japanese General To Meet Press

Lieut.-Gen. Fujita, Commander of the Japanese Army in the Shanghai Area, will meet members of the press at a conference at his official residence at 3 p.m. tomorrow. Cars have been provided for the newsmen, who will leave Broadway Mansions at 2.15 p.m. for Gen. Fujita's residence.

Missionaries Feted In Nanking

"Reformed Government's" Dinner to Exchange Views Among Religious Workers

Major Nishihara, Japanese Army spokesman in Shanghai, revealed at the press conference yesterday evening that when he visited Nanking on November 7 he was invited to attend a dinner given by Mr. Hu Tung, Minister of Education of the "Reformed Government," for foreign, Chinese and Japanese Christian missionaries. The dinner was held to enable the missionaries to exchange views and discuss conditions in Nanking.

There had been a coolness on the part of the missionaries towards the "Reformed Government" because of the restrictions placed on their movements by the Japanese military occupation, and it was with a view to bring about closer relationship that the dinner was held. The affair took place in the old International Club in Nanking, now named the East Asia Club, and was very successful, according to Major Nishihara.

Fifteen Foreigners Attend

In all there were fifteen foreign missionaries, including five women, in addition to a number of Chinese and Japanese Christian preachers. Among the foreign missionaries was an American man who was reputed to have said that he did not even want to look at the face of a Japanese. This man, said Major Nishihara, when he met the Japanese seemed to be very pleased and was extremely cordial and courteous to them. Asked why he did not like the Japanese the missionary, according to Major Nishihara. replied that the Japanese destroy churches and in addition be found his liberty restricted, he could not drive out into the country, could not play golf and he could not eat American bacon.

The affair was concluded with the showing of a newsreel of the war in Europe.

Belgrade Dockers Strike

German Timber Shipments Held Up on Danube

Belgrade, Nov. 13.

Fourteen hundred dockers went on strike here today, paralysing all shipping on the Danube River. Several vessels were due to leave Belgrade for the Reich, but are unable to leave at present.

The "Politika" reports that timber exports from Yugoslavia to the Reich have been suspended as the prices Germany is ready to pay had to be raised due to the new conditions brought about by the blockade in the North and Baltic Seas. Germany, the paper recalls, recently compensated for the low price paid by increasing the quota for Yugoslav timber, but it is now believed that the old quota will not even be reached since Yugoslavia has found a new profitable outlet for her timber.—Havas.

Japanese Rescue French Priests

The Japanese Embassy spokesman at the press conference yesterday evening said that two Catholic priests, Fathers Narbais and Fleury, who had been captured by Chinese bandits while en route to the leprosarium at Sheklung with 15,000 Canton dollars, were released on October 2 as a result of action taken against the bandits by the Japanese army. This action was taken in response to a request from the French Consul in Canton.

Tokyo Spokesman Arriving Here

Mr. Y. Suma, Foreign Office spokesman of the Japanese Government, will arrive in Shanghai tomorrow. Mr. Suma will hold a press conference at the Broadway Mansions on Thursday at 5 p.m.

American Ambassador Leaving Chungking

Chungking, Nov. 13.

The American Ambassador, Mr. Nelson T. Johnson, has booked passage for Hongkong, en route for Shanghai. He is leaving by plane on Wednesday. It is understood that he will be away for about one month. Mr. Johnson was the guest of Mme. and Gen. Chiang Kai-shek at dinner on Saturday night.

It was learned today that the French Ambassador, M. Henri Cosme, is arriving in Chungking shortly, travelling via Indo-China. With the departure of the American Ambassador, the new Soviet envoy, M. Alexandre Semionovitch Panaouchkine, will be the only Ambassador here.—Reuter.

B.W.A. Hold Annual Service

The annual service of the British Women's Association was held in Holy Trinity Cathedral at 10.30 Sunday morning. There was a very good attendance at the ceremony which was open to members of the Association and the general public. The Rev. P. C. Matthews preached the sermon. Before the sermon Dean A. C. S. Trivett made a brief address in which he paid tribute to the British Women's Association for the good work they were doing both locally and in regard to war welfare. The Dean said that it was a privilege for the Cathedral to be honoured by holding the services of the various British associations in Shanghai.

Mr. Chamberlain's Condition Improving

London, Nov. 12.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, is constantly improving in health, although he may not yet leave his bed, his physicians announced today. Mr. Chamberlain's general condition, they added, is excellent.—Havas.

14,000 Germans Give Up Latvian Nationality

Berne, Nov. 12.

More than 14,000 members of the German minority in Latvia have renounced their Latvian naturalization papers and 10,000 of them departed today for Germany, it was reported here.—Havas.

British Military Still Has "Forgotten Men"

Nobody Claims Sixteen Arrested by Patrol

The sixteen armed and uniformed Chinese who were arrested in Brenan Road on Friday morning by a patrol of the East Surrey Regiment, were still in British military custody yesterday.

The men were carrying rifles and hand-grenades when they were stopped. Subsequently efforts were made to identify them and to determine to which organization they belonged. Persons close to Mr. Wang Ching-wei vigorously disclaimed that the men had any connection with his "special service corps."

Nobody has come forward to claim them, and they are now apparently well on the way to becoming "forgotten men."

Donated Planes Stunt Over Shanghai

Three army 'planes donated by Japanese and Chinese people in Central China to the Japanese army for which a dedication ceremony was held in Nanking on Sunday arrived in Shanghai yesterday and stopped at the Tazang Aerodrome. Shortly after 3 p.m. the 'planes took off again returning to Nanking. They circled over Shanghai for a few minutes performing stunts that thrilled many people. The 'planes are christened the Tairiku, or Continent, No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3.

NEW VITALITY AFTER FEVER

During fever body tissues rapidly waste away and the patient quickly loses weight unless he is supplied with adequate and suitable food.

Horlicks supplies the nutritive elements which the body requires and enables the exhausted body to rebuild itself quickly.

Doctors have proved that Horlicks is not only easily digested, but gives your body all the nourishment it needs. You build up strength to resist renewed attacks. Soon you get your appetite back and your convalescence is shortened. Get Horlicks to-day at your store.—Advt.

(9)

"The Pelican"
NIGHT CLUB AND RESTAURANT
8TH FLOOR CATHAY HOTEL

Open
EVERY EVENING INCLUDING SUNDAY
DINNER AND DANCING FROM 8:30 p.m.
FLOOR SHOW
Telephone 11340

COAL
Telephones
77080, 75779

WINTER IS HERE—COAL IS EXPENSIVE!
Order direct from the most experienced European coal dealers.

KAMINSKY BROS.
COAL CORP.
75 ROUTE PERE ROBERT

Price List :	per ton
K. B. Briquettes	$ 72
Submarine Kitchen Coal	$ 86
Hongay Cobbles	$108
Hongay Nuts	$104
Shansi Lump	$105
Shansi Nuts	$100

NOTICE
Our trucks have the necessary passes to the Hungjao and Hongkew Districts and your coal will be delivered to you promptly without any extra charge.

She cared for him but he was indifferent. Attracted—yes, but he disliked those painted lips and avoided her. He was ashamed to introduce her to his friends . . .

It's different now. She can't keep him away. He wants to take her everywhere. Tells her how lovely and naturally beautiful she is. She smiles, knowing Tangee gives her lips that natural beauty men admire.

You'll say no ordinary lipstick will ever do—once you try Tangee. For the color-change-principle in Tangee brings out the hidden loveliness in your own lips, gives them the youthfulness of natural beauty. Then, too, Tangee's cream base keeps lips soft and appealing.

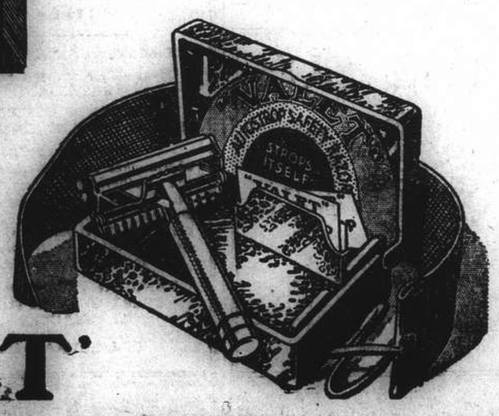
On occasion, you may desire a more vivid color, then use Tangee Theatrical.

For perfect color harmony, use Tangee Rouge and Face Powder, too! Ask for Tangee beauty aids today—sold in all good stores.

World's Most Famous Lipstick
TANGEE
ENDS THAT PAINTED LOOK

Valet 99
AUTOSTROP SAFETY RAZOR

The New '99'
WITH MOULDED CASE



Here is your old friend the "99" Set brought up-to-date. It consists of a new and improved Valet self-stropping razor, strop and three blades in a hygienic moulded case. The New "99", which provides the simplest, quickest and most economical method of shaving, is better value than ever before.

'VALET'

JUST ARRIVED/

THE NEW 50's FLAT BOX

RUBY QUEEN cigarettes attractively packed in a new flat box containing 50 cigarettes.

A practical container designed for the Pocket or Handbag, and for entertaining your guests.

RUBY QUEEN
CIGARETTES

EKA-10

W. D. & H. O. WILLS · BRISTOL & LONDON

COMMERCE AND FINANCE

Concern at Business Blackout

British Public Cuts Spending on Non-essentials; Urgent Need for Co-ordination of Controls

GREAT concern is expressed in London and in business circles about the "Business Black-out" which is being allowed to go on after a fortnight of war conditions. This "Black-out" is caused partly by the cessation of non-essential spending by the public, and partly by the confusion of the many Orders which are being issued by various Government Departments, says "The Financial News" of September 19. It is felt that the Government should at once issue a reassuring statement to the public telling them that unnecessary economy at the present stage is false economy, and that it should take immediate steps to co-ordinate the action of its economic "controls" and should clear up the confusion which exists in business men's minds about the nature and scope of those "controls." Furthermore, it is emphasized that the Government should take much more rapid action than it has taken in the last fortnight to prepare the expansion of the war sector of the national economy in order to effect the speediest and smoothest possible mobilization of our economic resources for war.

After a fortnight of hostilities there is no sign of abatement of the dislocation of the economic system which the outbreak of war brought about. In the City there is confusion about the working of the various financial decrees; in business circles generally the position is regarded with grave concern.

One City man described the position as a "Business Black-out." The public, feeling that it must economise, as a mistaken gesture of patriotism, is refusing to buy more than it must. Prices are fluctuating widely and discoucertingly, and general dissatisfaction is being shown by wholesalers, retailers and consumers.

Public not Buying

We expected some dislocation at the outset of war, an executive of a retailing firm told "The Financial News" on September 18, but as the war goes on the position seems to get worse rather than better. The dislocation is attributed mainly to the public's refusal to buy, but many people take the view that the Government's failure to explain and coordinate the various economic actions which it is taking have made the position worse than it need have been.

The delay of the Government in issuing any reassuring statement to the public, assuring them that economy at the present stage of the war is not in the national interest and may actually have very damaging effects upon employment and business generally, is regarded with some surprise.

Loss to War Effort

It is abundantly clear that curtailment of purchases now and resulting increases in unemployment, coming before the Government has had time to prepare its plans for the extension of the armed forces and for the extension of the arms industries, represents a clear loss to the national war effort. Not only is the national taxable capacity unnecessarily reduced, but also a further charge in unemployment benefit is placed upon the Exchequer, and there is consequent danger both to the public health and to the public morale.

When the Government is ready to absorb all non-essential workers into the war sector of the economy, of course, the position will become entirely different and private economy will be a patriotic duty, but at the moment the case against indiscriminate reduction of purchases is unassailable.

In business circles generally it is believed that the Government should immediately acquaint the public with these simple economic facts and should encourage them to buy to the extent of their normal requirements.

Capital Issues Problem

The dislocation created by the various Government controls could and should be smoothed out at once. As far as the City is concerned, these uncertainties centre mainly in the workings of foreign exchange control, and in the silence as regards future policy of the Capital Issues Committee. In the foreign exchange control, important loopholes have already been disclosed—and it is regarded as necessary that these should be closed forthwith. As regards the Capital Issues Committee, it is felt that some statement of the types of issue which will be permitted to take place would assist not only the New Issue market but also those traders who feel that under wartime conditions they may require further capital.

Lack of Co-ordination

It is in the effects of the controls upon ordinary trading, however, that the lack of co-ordination is most apparent. The Government Commodity War Risk Insurance scheme is already producing inequitable and anomalous results, and is partly responsible for the erratic movement of prices which is taking place.

Among traders there is a lack of understanding of the Government's objectives and policies in the various controls of materials. The official orders promulgating the various decrees, and even the relevant Acts of Parliament, are in many cases virtually unobtainable except after long delays. The laws which were passed in the first hectic forty-eight hours of war were available to the public only four or five days later.

Traders Left in the Dark

It may be that the measures the Government has embarked upon are right and necessary. But they cannot be successful unless everybody concerned has a full understanding of them and has a grasp of their implications. The criticism is raised that the Government is taking no steps thus to educate traders and business men, and is leaving them completely in the dark not only as regards its long-term intentions, but also of what it is actually doing now. In such confusion it is manifestly impossible for business men to decide upon their plans of campaign.

At the same time, it is felt in many quarters that the Government has not yet realized the full extent of the economic effort which will be needed in order to win the war. The need during this period of "lull" for the most rapid possible expansion of the armament industries and of the completest utilization of the national resources for war ends is paramount.

Taxation Policy

It is felt that the Government should at once be pressing forward with plans for the expansion of the metal industries, and for the training of the thousands of new workers who will be required as the war develops. It is felt that, at the same time, the Government should be preparing its financial policy and taxation policy in order to ease the transformation of the national economy. It is hoped that the emergency Budget, which it is expected will shortly be introduced, will deal with these matters in a much more realistic way than anything which the Government has yet done.

Governmental policy at the present time, the critics maintain, is in danger of falling between two stools. The Government appears to be unwilling vigorously to mobilise the resources of the nation. But it is also taking no steps to restore business men's confidence and to enable business to proceed as nearly normally as possible. In economic matters, indeed, the Government has not yet shown that it has an adequate grasp of the needs and realities of the situation.

Japanese Control Match Industry

Shortage of Materials as Result of War Gives Them Virtual Monopoly

While it is impossible now for Chinese merchants to buy raw materials for making matches from European countries now engaged in war, the Japanese have now practically monopolized the industry to such an extent that the supply and disribution of matches in this country are virtually a Japanese business, Chinese reports indicate. The only match manufacturing factory that is not controlled by the Japanese is an American firm in Shanghai.

Since the outbreak of hostilities in Europe, Chinese match manufacturers have been dependent on Japan for the supply of all raw materials, and making full use of the situation, the Japanese have limited the supply of the materials to individual Chinese factories, it is asserted. Prices have been increased considerably and the Chinese are forced to sell the goods at high prices. Meanwhile, the reports say, Japanese match manufacturing factories in Tsingtao and Tientsin have been encouraged to accelerate their efficiency.

The reports explain that the Japanese had planned for the control of the Chinese match industry even before the outbreak of Sino-Japanese hostilities. They once proposed to the Chinese to organize a joint sales office but the request was turned down. Since the war, all Chinese match manufacturing factories in occupied districts have been forced to participate in the "National Joint Office of the Match Business of China" which has its head office in Tientsin.

A branch of this office was established in Shanghai in July of this year, about two months before the outbreak of war in Europe. Those in charge of the branch have been supervising the production of matches here by giving certificates. Only after these certificates have been obtained can Chinese match manufacturers distribute their cargo freely, it is stated.

Singapore Weekly Rubber Report

Singapore, Oct. 26.

During the past week there has been a continued demand for the commodity and prices have been maintained in both the local and London markets. New York shows a slight fall over the period, but latest reports indicate that the market there is steadier.

There has been a considerable turnover in all markets during the week, and as there is still a shortage of ready rubber, all offerings have been promptly taken up.

Latest quotations to hand are:—

Spot, 37⅝ cents, up ⅝ cent.
London, 10⅝d., up 1/16d.
New York, 19⅞ U.S.A. cents, down ⅝ U.S.A. cent.

The following are Malayan Statistics for September, 1939, (in tons):—

	Sept. 1939	Aug. 1939	Sept. 1938
Malayan Stocks	76,237	71,195	89,213
Production of Estates of 100 acres and over	21,189	20,282	18,853
Production (estimated) of Estates under 100 acres	13,969	8,498	6,978

At the Auctions yesterday there was a good demand for all grades Of 870 tons catalogued, 844 tons were offered and 742 tons sold.

The following is the course of values:—

	In S'pore per lb.
Ribbed Smoked Sheet:	
Standard quality	36⅞—37⅜
Good average quality	36⅜—36⅞
Fair average quality	35½—36⅛
Off-quality	33¾—35
Sheet Cuttings	31⅞—33
Crepe:—	
Fine quality Pale	39¼—40
Standard and slightly inferior	37¾—38½
Off-colour Latex	33⅝—34¾
Light Brown and Brown (clean)	32⅞—33¾
Milling Grades:—	
Cupwashings and skimmings	31⅜—33
Tree Scrap	27 —39⅞
Brown and Dark Crepe	30¼—32⅝
Bark Crepe (Earth Rubber)	28¾—30
Virgin Lump	25½—29⅛

Japanese Govt. Bonds

Osaka, Nov. 13.

Kogo 5% Y.106.35

—Reuter.

Credits for New Zealand Trade

British Manufacturers To Have Guarantee For Export of U. K. Goods

In addition to the credit agreement covering purchase of goods by the New Zealand Government, an agreement has been completed between the New Zealand Government and the Export Credits Guarantee Department under which the Department will make guarantees available to United Kingdom exports in connection with the commercial export to New Zealand of goods wholly or partly produced or manufactured in the United Kingdom.

This announcement was made by the High Commissioner for New Zealand, states the "Financial News."

The agreement applies to payments due in respect of goods shipped from the United Kingdom to New Zealand between August 1 last and June 30 next, in respect of which the purchasers make irrevocable deposits in New Zealand of local currency to a value equivalent to the full amount of the debt.

£4,000,000 Limit

The Department's liability will be limited to 75 per cent. of each debt, and the total liability of the Department in respect of guarantees under the agreement will at no time exceed £4,000,000 sterling, of which not more than £1,000,000 will be in respect of shipments falling due for payment subsequent to June 30, 1940.

Provision is made under which the Department may extend the facilities to cover shipments made after June 30 under such conditions as circumstances then warrant.

Applications may be made for policies to cover shipments made, or to be made, between August 1 and December 31. At a later date cover will be issued in respect of shipments subsequent to December 31.

The purchaser must hold an import licence from the New Zealand Ministry of Customs in respect of the goods and a remittance authority entitling him to pay sterling to the exporter not later than June 30, 1940.

The Department guarantees payment of 75 per cent. of the sterling value of such shipments three months after the date of deposit by the purchaser or on June 30, 1940, whichever is the later.

Remittance Authorities

In conjunction with the scheme the New Zealand Government has arranged for the granting in New Zealand of remittance authorities by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand to each licensed importer indicating the particular month or months up to June, 1940, in which sterling funds to cover his imports will be made available to him. Further, by arrangement with the Reserve Bank of New Zealand, the New Zealand trading banks have been authorized to enter into forward sterling exchange arrangements with licensed importers.

Arrangements have been made for protecting both the United Kingdom exporter and the New Zealand importer against loss on transactions resulting from an adverse movement in the rate of exchange.

New Zealand Guarantee

The effect of the arrangements made in New Zealand, says the High Commissioner, is that from the time an importer has deposited the amount due for purchase of goods exported from the United Kingdom the New Zealand Government, through the Reserve Bank of New Zealand, guarantees that payment of sterling at the then current rate of exchange will be made to the U.K. exporter.

Exporters to New Zealand can rely on the successful working of the deferred remittance procedure of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand. If, however, they require additional safeguards and particularly if they need immediate finance, they can avail themselves of the guarantees offered by the Export Credits Guarantee Department which should enable them to obtain the necessary accommodation through the ordinary banking channels.

Empire Cotton Corp. Holds Meeting

Experimental Work is Stopped By War

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

London, Oct. 27.

The Administrative Council of the Empire Cotton Corporation at a meeting in Manchester this week, presided over by Lord Derby, re-elected Lord Derby as president for another period of three years, and Lord Colwyn, Lord Harlech, Lord Lugard, Lord Runciman and Messrs. A. K. Barnes, P. Holroyd, and J. A. Hutton, as vice-presidents for a similar period. Because of the war and the important engagements of many of the members it was decided not to hold the usual quarterly meetings for the present, but to fix a meeting for May of next year.

Report

Sir Richard Jackson, chairman of the Executive Committee in a report of the chief activities of the corporation since the last meeting spoke of the effect of the war upon them. Much of the purely experimental work, he said, would have to be suspended, and consequently the corporation, through the Colonial Office, had made an offer of the loan of the services of the technical members of their staff abroad to the Governments of the countries constituting the colonial Empire, in the hope that they might be of use in assisting the various agricultural departments in emergency measures that might have to be taken, especially in securing the supplies of local foodstuffs, and the expansion, where desirable, of economic crops, including cotton. Nearly all the Governments had expressed their warm appreciation of it, and had asked for a lien on the services of the corporation's staff stationed in their respective countries.

The report of the Executive Committee draws attention to a request from the Government of Kenya for the services of a member of the corporation's staff for a year to advise generally on its cotton problems and to lay down a programme of subsequent investigations.

The publication of the "Empire Cotton Growing Review" is to be suspended for the present. The committee has received with much regret the resignation of Dr. J. C. Willis, F.R.S., as editor, and has appointed as his successor, Mr. W. Nowell, formerly director of the East African Agricultural Research Institute.

In the Russian Colony

By "Smor"

Our remark that Mr. Winston Churchchill is one of the truest and sincerest friends of Russian emigration has drawn a disagreement from one of our readers. As the English are known for their impartiality, and as there is a saying that goes, "Du choc des opinions jaillit la vérité"—the clash of opinions gives birth to the truth—it would perhaps be permissible to give voice here to our correspondent's assertion that Mr. Churchill was not always sympathetic towards nationalist Russia.

Thus it is common knowledge, says our opponent, that in 1914 the Russian Army was technically inferior to the German, Russian light artillery was especially weak and heavy artillery, at the beginning of the war, simply non-existent. Yet in his Great War memoirs Mr. Churchill asserts that at Zoldau (Tannenberg) German artillery was only half as big as that of Gen. Samsonov and only in their shells doubled in number that of the latter.

Mr. Churchill is especially unfair in his choice of illustrations; there are pictures of Russian soldiers surrendering at Zoldau, being mostly depicted with their hands raised, and one of Russian officers taken by the Germans with the Corps Commander at their head. Yet there is not a single picture of Austrians surrendering to the Russians, whereas during Gen. Brusilov's advance in the summer of 1916 alone there were 420,000 Austrians taken prisoner, a figure all the more amazing as during the whole course of the War England, France and Italy together took only 360,000 prisoners. The Russian Army took 2,200,000 during the War, or six times more than her allies.

Furthermore, our correspondent is hurt by the cartoon inspired by the shelling of an English fishing flotilla which made too close an approach to the Fleet of Admiral Rojdestvensky during the Russo-Japanese War. The Admiral, it is pointed out, had every reason to be on his guard as he was awaiting the approach of Japanese destroyers. Admiral Rojdesvensky, whom today even the Bolsheviks recognize as an honourable and valiant seaman, is depicted in the cartoon with a bottle in his hand, hanging over the rail and imagining in his drunken stupor that he sees rats and Japanese seething in the water.

War Minister's Orders

Finally we are told that Volume 3 of the Archive of the Russian Revolution contains an essay by Mr. S. Dobrovolsky entitled "The fight for the regeneration of Russia in the Northern Region," in which the author quotes Gen. E. K. Miller in saying that, although Gen. Ironside, Commander-in-Chief of the British Expeditionary Forces, did not speed his evacuation of Archangel wanting to aid in the escape of Russian leaders, Field Marshal Rollinson was sent from London by War Minister Winston Churchill with strict instructions that all help to the White Army be stopped and the British forces be evacuated immediately.

Doctor Visits U.S.

After a three months' automobile tour of the United States, Dr. A. V. Marshad-Marsh, whose adult son and married daughter are at present living in America, has returned to Shanghai. This was Dr. Marshad-Marsh's first visit to that country, and he is enthusiastic in his account of the trip. He says that Americans do not realize they should get on their knees and kiss the benevolent ground on which they live. Even poverty there is, from our standard, representative of a certain sufficiency. Dr. Marshad-Marsh's son left for America from Harbin with a student group in 1920, and passed a specifically American training: he worked as a wood-cutter and in a fish factory in Alaska, and is now a sculptor specializing in statuettes.

St. Tichon's

The well-known St. Tichon's Orphanage is now giving shelter to one hundred children (66 boys and 34 girls). Of these, 44 boarders are given their education at the orphanage, while 30 are being taught in schools such as the Russian School on Avenue Petain, the Pushkin School, and the St. Sophia School. 10 are given practical training in hospitals, confectionaries, the French Professional School, printing and binding plants, thus being prepared for the business of earning their own livelihood. A reception given last week was well attended, and the children presented an entertaining programme. Among those present were Archbishop Victor, Bishop John, Mrs. O. V. Marsh, Mr. E. F. Harris, Mr. S. W. Woolf (President of the Rotary Club), Mr. and Mrs. Kindness, Mrs. Jensen, Miss de Gherardi.

A society of nature lovers is being formed in the colony, its first aim being to collect enough funds to buy a cottage of the type at present plentiful on Hungjao Road and which once graced Point Island. This purchase is hardly within the means of most individual Russians and Russian families, but it is hoped that once a society is formed the financial difficulty will be overcome. The organizers are planning to buy a garden together with the cottage, where they can do some planting, hold picnics and use it as a base for fishing and hunting. In general it is planned as a weekend country club with minimum expenditure entailed.

Replacing the Russian newspaper "Russkyi Golos" published in Wayside, "Russ," a weekly journal, has made its appearance. Its Editor is Mr. P. A. Savintzeff, the editorial office being situated in 211 Yangtzepoo Road. Containing in its first number a variety of illustrations and articles by several prominent local Russian journalists, the newspaper says it will serve the national interests of Russia and unite Russian emigrants in Shanghai.

Noted Legal Authority Dead

It is learned from Harbin that Mr. A. I. Tumanov, a venerable barrister-at-law, has died in that city at the age of 76. The deceased belonged to the nobility of the Moscow district, and his father fell on the field of battle defending Sebastopol, in the Crimean War. He was a graduate of the Moscow Imperial University of St. Petersburg and later studied law in the University of Brussels, specializing in the legal aspects of the acquiring of land for the construction of railroads. He was so great an authority on this matter that when working in Irkutsk he was sent by Imperial Order to the Caucasus to draw up an agreement between the government of All the Russias and a French company for the construction of railways along the Black Sea coast. The late Mr. Tumanov's son has had a brilliant career as a famous bacteriologist and specialist on malaria.

At the last meeting of the Russian Women's League a comprehensive account of the League's activities during the summer and autumn season was made by Mrs. O. V. Marsh, the Chairman. Sterling work, Mrs. Marsh said, was done by the Employment Bureau headed by Mrs. E. I. Aslamazian. The League has a musical school conducted by Mrs. L. A. Zander-Jitoff, while courses in foreign languages are directed by Miss Daffel and Mrs. E. D. Ilyina. Mrs. V. N. Ievleva spoke of the activities of the International Committee of the Joint Women's Association. A report on Russian émigrés, statistics for which were gathered by Mrs. E. L. Interberger, was sent to London to Mrs. A. V. Tirkova-Williams, a well-known Russian journalist and social worker.

Unemployed Musicians

Acute unemployment has gripped the ranks of Russian musicians in this city. Musicians gathering here from Hankow, Nanking and flood-stricken Tientsin have made the situation even harder. With the war in Europe many musicians in Indo-China and the Dutch East Indies have also lost their jobs. Local Russian musicians are faced with competition from Filipino musicians who are closely banded together and thus able to monopolize positions in most amusement places in the city.

Having been granted necessary permission by the Holy Synod in Jugoslavia, the Russian Orthodox Mission in China is shortly founding a Women's Monastery in Shanghai.

To enable people interested in the history of the Russian Church, theology, and philosophy and similar subjects pursue their knowledge in these spheres. Courses in Theology were started on November 10. The lecturers are Bishop John, Prof. N. P. Pokrovsky and Mr. M. B. Prigorovsky.

Rent Question

Russian tenants at present in the toils of the rent crisis face a situation whereby they must sign contracts that landlords do their best to avoid signing except in gold dollars. The contracts make tenants pay money in advance, whether or not it contains clauses on the use of the kitchen, hot water, electricity, radio, etc. All these details can at will be used to obtain more money from the tenants.

Day of Mourning

Tuesday, November 7, was the Day of Russian Sorrow, when the Russian Colony mourned the assassination of the Martyr-Tsar Nicholas II and the Royal Family, and the death of those thousands who fell fighting "for the Faith, the Tsar and the Motherland." At the stroke of 5 in the afternoon, church bells began pealing, and in all Orthodox Churches special requiem services were conducted before vast congregations. The Russian Cathedral could not accommodate the assemblage of no less than a thousand, and many had to stand outside. When the choir took up the chords of "Peace to the Saints" and "Everlasting Memory," everyone knelt for the duration of the hymns. Speaking to a congregation which included the heads of the Russian colony, Archbishop Victor enjoined them to be more steadfast in their prayers for their fallen brethren and for their homeland in its hour of darkness. Similar services were held in the St. Nicholas' Military Church and in the St. Resurrection Church in Wayside.

On the same day a speech on the situation in Soviet Russia 22 years after the entrenchment of Soviet power was given in the Ex-Officers' Club by Gen. E. G. Sycheff. "Economic problems gave birth to communism," stated the General as the basis of his lecture, "and economic problems will kill it." Quoting official Soviet sources, he touched on the worthlessness of the Soviet rouble which enables the worker to buy little except a pair of shoes on his wages, the high percentage of "slackers," "disorganizers" and enemies of the regime, the practice of distributing proletariat titles and medals instead of bread, and the discrepancy between practical and theoretical successes of the Five Year Plans. Assuring his listeners that the hour of retribution is not far off, he warned them against the agitation of Soviet agents and "pink emigrés." "Communism will die," concluded General Sycheff, "but Russia will live."

Russian Minorities

News from Europe that the U.S.S.R. has offered to exchange Lithuanians living in Soviet Russia for the 50,000 Russians in Lithuania caused no little excitement in the colony. Could it be a new offensive on the part of the Kremlin to destroy Russian minorities abroad? Can this quaint form of repatriation affect the political enemies of the Soviets—Russian emigrés? Prominent personalities, interviewed by the "Shanghai Zaria," gave interesting views. "If Russian emigrés in Lithuania are surrendered into Soviet hands, it will be an unprecedented and crying injustice equivalent to the passing of a death sentence," opined Mr. Charles Metzler, head of the Russian colony. Unfortunately, the Nansen's Committee of the League of Nations and other organizatons supporting the interests of Russian emigres are today either inactive or non-existent. Dr. D. I. Kazakoff is of the opinion that the offer concerns only those Russians who came to Lithuania before the Russian revolution. Being now Lithuanian subjects, he points out, their fate rests entirely on the substance of the agreement between their country and the U.S.S.R. Mr. I. N. Shendrikoff states that the surrender of Russian political exiles to the Soviets would be contrary to all international laws and traditions and a betrayal of people in political asylum. But, asks he, are not betrayals of the Russian emigration quite ordinary events nowadays? And does it not seem the height of irony that an 'Internationalist' power should now seek to reclaim its national minorities abroad? Commander N. G. Fomin is pessimistic in his appraisal, predicting that with the present frank cynicism in world affairs no one will come to the protection of the 50,000 Russians concerned, and that the great majority will, should the agreement be signed, become candidates for concentration-camps. Mr. N. P. Malinovsky doubts that Lithuania will accept the Communist present of 170,000 Lithuanians educated in the Soviet spirit.

Manila Gold Shares

(Bids in Pesos)

Nov. 13.	Bid Prices a.m. Closing		p.m. Closing	
Atoks	.18		.17	S
Antamok	.145	S	.14	S
Baguio Gold	.15		.15	S
Batong Buhay	.011	S	.010	S
Benguet Consolidated	11.30	S	11.20	S
Big Wedge	.22		.21	S
Coco Grove	.17		.17	S
Consolidated Mines	.003		.003	S
Demonstration	.075		.075	S
I. X. L.	.39		.39	S
Ipo Gold	.145		.14	
Itogon	.24	S	.33	S
Mambulao Consolidated	.04		.040	
Masbate Consolidated	.09	S	.0875	S
Mine Operations	.085		.085	
North Camarines	.145		.13	
Paracale Gumaus	.17		.17	S
San Mauricio	.74	S	.73	S
Surigao Consolidated	.165		.165	
Suyoc	.13		.125	S
Syndicate Investment	.02		.020	
United Paracale	.315	S	.31	S
Mindanao Motherlode	.0725		.0725	S

S—Sales.

Turnover for the Morning: 97,800 Pesos.

Shares Index: (Morning Session) 73.75.

—Reuter.

PURE GRAIN "SNOP" Genuine Russian Vodka

HARRISONS, KING & IRWIN, LIMITED
549 Szechuen Road
MALTHOID
and
MINERAL SURFACED ROOFINGS
Waterproofing contracts undertaken with expert labour and foreign supervision.
Building Supplies Department
Telephone 15510

NOT GOOD ENOUGH

Modern business cannot be served by printing that is "good enough." Progressive commercial concerns realize that good printing is an asset of great value. The North-China Daily News Printing Department has a reputation for quality.

Articles of Association
Share Warrants
Dividend Warrants
Share Certificates
Cheques
Account Books
Reports and Accounts
Minutes of Annual Meetings
Three Colour Reproductions
Catalogues
Stationery
Loose Leaf Ledgers
Freight Tariffs
Trade Circulars
Private Codes, etc.

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS
PRINTING DEPARTMENT
17 The Bund, Shanghai, China.
Telephone 11055, Extension 8

COAL
Telephones 10952, 18418 or 17403
OLIVIER-CHINE (S.A.)
For coal apply
Coal Office: 95 Museum Road
Branch Office:
1127 Rue Lafayette, Tel. 73414

THE SUN
Oldest Insurance Office in the World
Head Office:
63 Threadneedle Street, London
Far Eastern Branch: 1 The Bund
Telephone 15075

NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY
(Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij, N.V. Amsterdam)
BANKERS
ESTABLISHED BY ROYAL CHARTER
1824
Head-Office: AMSTERDAM
Head-Office for the East: BATAVIA
SHANGHAI OFFICE:
Sassoon House, 20 The Bund
98 Branches in The Netherlands, the Netherlands East Indies, the Straits Settlements, India, Burma, China, Japan, Arabia and Netherlands Guyana, Correspondents in all principal towns of the world.
BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION TRANSACTED
C. J. SCHAAP, *Manager*

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz
Investment Bankers and Brokers
Members of New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Manila Stock Exchange
Hongkong Sharebrokers Association
SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND BUENOS AIRES
Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

S. E. Levy & Co.
SHANGHAI...HONGKONG...MANILA
Members:
NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE
CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE
COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC., N.Y.
NEW YORK COFFEE AND SUGAR EXCHANGE
CANADIAN COMMODITY EXCHANGE, INC.
MANILA STOCK EXCHANGE
HONGKONG SHAREBROKERS ASSOCIATION
MALAYAN SHAREBROKERS ASSOCIATION

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION
(Incorporated in the Colony of Hongkong. The liability of members is limited to the extent and in manner prescribed by Ordinance No. 6 of 1929 of the Colony.)
Authorised Capital .. .. HK$50,000,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up .. .. HK$20,000,000
Reserve Funds { Sterling £6,500,000
Hongkong Currency .. .. .. HK$10,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors .. .. HK$20,000,000
Head Office: HONGKONG
Board of Directors:
Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, Chairman W. H. Lock, Deputy Chairman
J. K. Bousfield, A. H. Compton, Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell, D. F. Landale, G. Miskin, K. S. Morrison, Hon. Mr. T. E. Pearce, H. V. Wilkinson,
Chief Manager: Sir Vandeleur M. Grayburn.
Branches: Amoy, Bangkok, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Chefoo, Colombo, Dairen (Dalny), Foochow, Haiphong, Hamburg, Hankow, Harbin, Hongkew (Shanghai), Ipoh, Johore, Kobe, Kowloon, Kuala Lumpur, London, Lyons, Malacca, Manila, Moukden, Muar, New York, Peiping (Peking), Penang, Rangoon, Saigon, San Francisco, Shanghai, Singapore, Sourabaya, Sungei Patani, Swatow, Tientsin, Tokyo, Tsingtao, Yloilo, Yokohama.
Every description of Banking & Exchange Business transacted.
Savings Bank Department. Safe Deposit Boxes for Rent.
Office Hours 10 to 3, Saturdays 10 to noon. A. S. HENCHMAN, *Manager.*

THE MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LTD.
(Incorporated in England)
Head Office: London Shanghai Office: 4 The Bund
Subscribed Capital £1,800,000
Paid-up Capital 1,050,000
Reserve Fund 1,075,000
Branches throughout India, Ceylon, Malaya and in Hongkong and Mauritius. Agencies in all principal countries of the world.
Interest allowed on Local Currency Current Accounts @ 2% p.a.
Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts opened in sterling and other foreign currencies as well as in local currency. Banking and exchange business of every description transacted. Trusteeships and executorships undertaken.
J. R. HUXTER, *Manager.*

Reproduction in Colours
Colour in its proper tones and values has extraordinary value. It can make food appetising, automobiles luxurious, furniture inviting and comfortable, and people lifelike. Colour has these powers, but needs skill in the development of them. Let the North-China Daily News Printing Department handle your colour work if you are seeking satisfaction.
THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS
PRINTING DEPARTMENT
17 The Bund, Shanghai. Telephone 11055

THE FAR EASTERN REVIEW
Yokohama Specie Bank Building, 24 The Bund
(FOUNDED IN 1904)
Read About the History-Making Changes in the Orient To-day in the October Issue of *The Far Eastern Review.*
Will The United States Go To War?
American Policy Under Fire
China At The Cross-roads
Subscription Rate $12 per year; single copies $1
May be obtained from the following bookstores:
Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., 66 Nanking Road.
Chinese-American Publishing Co., 160 Nanking Road.
Cathay Hotel Book Stall Cathay Hotel.
F. Ziang Kee Book Co., Ltd., 635 Szechuen Road.
Metropole Hotel, News Stand.
Palace Hotel Book Stall, Palace Hotel.

Post Office Notices

The following times apply to the Head Post Office, Szechuen Road Bridge. Earlier posting at Sub-Offices is needed.

TUESDAY, November 14.		Reg.	Ord.
Japan and Korea via Nagasaki		*20.00	7.15
Tsingtao and Dairen		*20.00	7.15
U.S.S.R. and Europe via Siberia		8.30	10.00
Chinwangtao		9.30	10.00
Hongkong and Haiphong		9.30	10.00
Nantung		14.30	15.00
Ninghsien Wenchow etc. via Chinhai		15.30	16.00
Indo-China (Z) via Haiphong	A	—	—
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao		16.30	17.00
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao		19.30	20.00
Fukien Province via Sankiangkow		19.30	20.00
WEDNESDAY, November 15.			
Hongkong and Canton		8.30	9.00
U.S.S.R. and Europe via Siberia		9.00	10.30
Weihaiwei Chefoo and Tientsin		10.00	10.30
Chefoo and Tientsin		10.30	11.00
Hongkong and Haiphong		10.30	11.00
Japan Korea Canada U.S.A. and Europe	B	14.00	16.00
Central America and Canal Zone	CZ	—	—
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao		19.30	20.00
THURSDAY, November 16.			
Aust. N.Z. Manila Java Ports	D	10.00	11.00
Hongkong and Canton		10.30	11.00
Tsingtao Chefoo and Tientsin		10.30	11.00
Amoy and Fukien Pro via Amoy		10.30	11.00

* The night before.
A Parcel mail for Indo-China, closes at 16.00 on 14th.
B Parcel mail for U.S.A., Canada and Europe, closes at 12.00 on 15th.
C Parcel mail for Central America and Canal Zone, closes at 16.00 on 15th.
D Parcel mail for Netherlands India, closes at 16.00 on 15th.
X Provisional time—subject to alterations.
Z Parcel mail only.

Air Mails

Imperial Airways Service per steamer on November 16, at 10 a.m. for registered and at 11 a.m. ordinary due London on November 29.
Pan American Airways Service per steamer on November 17, at 3 p.m. for registered and at 4 p.m. for ordinary due San Francisco on November 29.
Air France per steamer on November 17, at 3 p.m. for registered and at 4 p.m. for ordinary.
Neth. (K.L.M.) Air Mail Service (Batavia-Naples) per steamer to Hongkong.
Royal Netherlands Indies' Airways K.N.I.L.M. (Saigon-Batavia-Sydney) per steamer to Hongkong.
Shanghai-Japan Air Mail Service: daily at 8 p.m.

Domestic Air Mail

Nanking per Shanghai-Nanking Air Line at 9.45 a.m. and 12.00, at Yuhang Road Sub-Office at 9.15 a.m. and 11.30 a.m.
Hwaining, Kiukiang and Hankow per Shanghai-Hankow Air Line daily at 10.30 p.m.
Ningsia, Shensi, Szechwan, Yunnan, Kweichow, Hupeh (Shasi and west) and west to Hongkong for the Hongkong-Chungking plane.
Peiping, Tientsin, Tsinan, Tatung, Kalgan Shanhaikwan, Tsingtao, Tsingshan, Shihkiachwang, Changte, Taiyuan, Kaifeng and Yuncheng by the planes of the Chung Hua Air Transport Co. daily at 9.30 p.m.

Ocean Mails for Europe and America.

Next steamer mails will be closed as follows:—
Per steamer, via Pacific, Nov. 15, due L'don Dec. 20.
Per steamer, via Suez, Nov. 17, due L'don Dec. 14.
Per steamer, via Pacific, Nov. 20, due L'don Dec. 20.

Weather, Time and Tide

Tuesday, November 14, 1939 (44th day of 10th moon)	SICCAWEI			
	Nov. 12 16.00	21.00	Nov. 13 4.00	9.00
Barometer inches	30.29	30.34	30.35	30.39
at 32 F. (variation for 24 hrs.)	+0.08	+0.08	+0.09	+0.08
at 32 F. (" " 12 hrs.)	+0.03	+0.03	+0.06	+0.05
Wind (direction)	N	NNE	NNE	NNE
" (miles per hour)	9.3	8.7	16.2	14.3
Temperature (Fahr.)	59.4°	56.7°	54.1°	55.4°
Humidity %	86	94	79	75
Nebulosity (0 to 10)	8	10	10	10
Rainfall inches	—	—	—	—

Siccawei Abridged Report November 12	Mean 1939	24 hrs. variation	66 years average
Barometer (mean 4 obs.)	30.30	+0.07	30.24
Temp. Min. 52.9 Max. 66.0	59.4	+3.3	53.2
Total rainfall January 1 to midnight before last (inches)	45.30	—	42.40

Time and Tide	14/11	15/11	16/11	17/11	18/11
Sun rises at Shanghai	6.20	6.21	6.21	6.22	6.23
Sun sets at Shanghai	16.57	16.56	16.56	16.56	16.55
Moon rises at Shanghai	8.51	9.42	10.27	11.08	11.45
Moon sets at Shanghai	19.38	20.32	21.26	22.20	23.13
Flood makes Shai. 4 to 18	11.48	12.20	13.00	13.58	15.10
Ebb. makes Shai. 6 to 18	17.10	17.45	18.30	0.00	7.00
H.W. W'sung Bar 6 to 18	13.10	13.55	14.45	15.45	16.45
Ht. above LLW. (feet)	9.85	9.10	7.97	7.14	6.30

Vessels Arriving To-day

The following particulars in connection with vessels due to arrive to-day are based upon information available yesterday evening

From TRIESTE: Conte Verde, with mail, due 1.30 p.m. Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf. Passengers expected at Customs Jetty about 3 p.m.

Due at Future Dates

All vessels are listed under their terminal port. The first date is that of the ship's departure from that port, and the second is the date she is due to arrive in Shanghai Where a ship's name is duplicated it indicates the port of call last visited.

On account of the present international situation there is considerable interference with movements of ships, especially those from Europe. In cases where it is definitely known that the vessel is not running to schedule the Shanghai arrival date is omitted.

EUROPE AND STRAITS

From OSLO
Nagara — 27/11

From ANTWERP
Tamesis 20/10 8/12
Zuiderkerk 9/11 2/1

From TRIESTE
Volpi 5/10 29/11
C. Rosso 3/11 30/11
Cortellazzo 28/10 14/12

From ADEN
C. Rosso 11/11 30/11

From KARACHI
Volpi 31/10 29/11

From SOERABAYA
Tjisadane 10/11 27/11

From MANILA
Niel Maersk 8/11 15/11

From HONGKONG
See "China Ports" below.

AMERICA AND JAPAN

From NEW YORK
G. Maersk 10/10 25/11
H. Maersk 25/10 10/12
Vigrid 10/10 19/12
M. Maersk 10/11 26/12

From PANAMA
H. Maersk 5/11 10/12

From LOS ANGELES
G. Maersk 31/10 25/11
Asama M. 30/10 2/12

From SEATTLE
Capillo 25/10 17/11

From HONOLULU
Asama M. 7/11 2/12

From HONGKONG
See "China Ports" below.

From NAGASAKI
Shanghai M. 15/11 16/11

From KEELUNG
Tyosa M. 20/11 22/11

AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA

From CAPETOWN
Ruys 18/10 24/11

From MOMBASA
Ruys 4/11 24/11

CHINA PORTS

From DAIREN
Tsingtao M. 13/11 15/11

From HONGKONG
Niel Maersk 11/11 15/11

Vessels Discharging

ANDRE LEBON. From Marseilles via Ports arrived on Nov. 11, 1939, and discharging her cargo at Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf-Shanghai. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for exchange of Delivery Orders and take immediate delivery of their cargo. All risk of fire at the Wharf and Godowns to be borne by consignees and claims against this steamer must be presented within 15 days of vessel's arrival or they will not be recognized. Damaged cargo will be examined in the presence of a Customs Officer on Friday, Nov. 17, 1939, at 9 a.m. at the wharf by Messrs. Paulsen & Bayes-Davy. No Insurance effected. Cie des Messageries Maritimes. 15-11

TAMERLANE. The ms. Tamerlane, from Oslo via Ports is now discharging her cargo at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf Co.'s Old Ningpoo Wharf. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for countersignature and take immediate delivery of their cargo. All risk of fire at the wharf and godowns is to be borne by Consignees. Any claims against this vessel must be sent in within fifteen (15) days after vessel's arrival, otherwise they will not be recognized. Examination of broken and ship-damaged cargo will be held at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf Co.'s Old Ningpo Wharf on the 18th instant, at 9 a.m. when Messrs. Paulsen & Bayes-Davy will be in attendance. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Agents, 17 Canton Road. Tel. 11369. 16-11

Vessels Sailing

The undermentioned vessels are due to sail from Shanghai upon the dates indicated.

For LONDON
Hakone Maru 23/12

For OSLO
Tai Shan 17/11

For TRIESTE
Conte Verde 17/11
Conte Rosso 1/12
C. Biancamano 22/12

For CAPETOWN
Ruys 26/11
Boissevain 25/12

For BOMBAY
Zinsan Maru 28/11

For CALCUTTA
Lima Maru 24/11

For JAVA
Tjitjalengka 16/11
Tjisadane 30/11

For HONGKONG
Heiyo Maru 15/11

For MANILA
Capilo 19/11
G. Maersk 28/11
H. Maersk 11/12

For NEW YORK
Agaki Maru 14/11
Niel Maersk 16/11
Titania 21/11
Hokuroku Maru 26/11
P. Maersk 1/12
Naruto M. 10/12
Gret. Maersk 15/12

For S. AMERICA
Heiyo Maru 22/11

For San FRANCISCO
Pres. Coolidge 21/11
Pres. Taft 6/12
Asama Maru 8/12
P. Cleveland 18/12
Tatuta Maru 23/12

For KOBE
Taiyo Maru 23/11

For NAGASAKI
Nagasaki Maru 14/11
Shanghai Maru 17/11
Nagasaki Maru 19/11
Shanghai Maru 22/11

For DAIREN
Hoten Maru 14/11
Tsingtao Maru 17/11
Dairen Maru 19/11
Hoten Maru 22/11
Tsingtao Maru 25/11
Dairen Maru 28/11

Vessels Leaving

SOUTH CHINA COAST

TJITJALENGKA Nov. 16. AMOY, HONGKONG, MANILA, CEBU, MENADO, MACASSAR, BALI, SOERABAIA and JAVA N.C.—The J.C.J.L. m.s. Tjitjalengka sails from Holt's Wharf, Pootung on Thursday, November 16, taking cargo to Java and transhipment in Java. Excellent passenger accommodation. Through tickets issued to European, Australian and African Ports. For particulars apply to the Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N.V. Brunner Mond Building, 133 Szechuen Road. Tel. 16247 (4 Lines). 15-11

STRAITS AND EUROPE

CONTE VERDE Nov. 17. VENICE and TRIESTE via HONGKONG, MANILA (optional), SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, PORT SAID.—Lloyd Triestino—26 The Bund. Tel. 16885. 16-11

TAI SHAN Nov. 17. ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, OSLO and GOTHENBURG via ADEN, PORT SUDAN, PORT SAID.—Motorship Tai Shan of the Wilhelmsen Lines will be despatched from Shanghai for the abovementioned ports on or about November 17. For freight or passage please apply to the agents, Dodwell & Company, Ltd., 17 Canton Road. Tel. 11366. 17-11

AMERICA

NIEL MAERSK Nov. 16. Via JAPAN for LOS ANGELES and via PANAMA to NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, SAVANNAH and NORFOLK.—For Freight and Passage apply to MAERSK Line Shanghai Agency, 210-214 Kiukiang Road. Tel. 15566. 16-11

TITANIA Nov. 21. LOS ANGELES and NEW YORK via PANAMA CANAL.—Barber Wilhelmsen Line motor vessel Titania sails from Shanghai on November 21, accepting cargo for all Overland Points. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Agents, 21 Canton Road. Tel. 11366. 21-11

Going Home?

Remember to advise us of your home address to substitute the *North-China Herald* for the *North-China Daily News*. Including postage $16 per quarter to any address in Europe or America. Telephone 11055 (Circulation).

Men-of-War in Port

Name	Flag	Type	Berthed
Fran. Garnier	Fr.	Gbt.	F.N.B.
Augusta	Am.	Cr.	B.N.B.
Guam	Am.	Gbt.	C.N.C.B. 1/3
Isabel	Am.	Slp.	U.S.N.B.
Luzon	Am.	Gbt.	U.S.N.B.
E. Carlotto	Itl.	Gbt.	J.N.B.
Lepanto	Itl.	Gbt.	J.N.B.

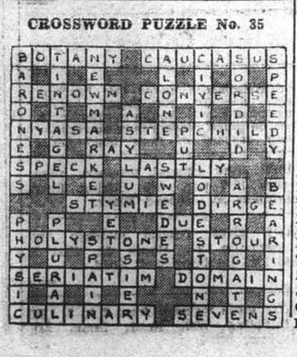
Yesterday's Arrivals

Name	From	Consignees
H. Kiangnan	Hupukow	S. Guenter
Etizen M.	Amoy	T.K.K.
Tokiwa M.	Sakito	N.Y.K.
Tamerlane	Kobe	Dodwell
Nagasaki M.	Japan	T.K.K.
Chekiang M.	Tsungming	T.K.K.
Tjitjalengka	Hongkong	J.C.J.L.
Taiko M. 18	Hainkong	T.K.K.
Kiangting	T'lungkong	Foo Hwa
U.S.S. Finch 9	Cruise	—
U.S.S. Pigeon 6	Cruise	—
Hwaping	T'lungkong	Hwa Chung
Anwoo	T'senkong	Dah Hsing
Nantung M.	Nantung	T.K.K.

Yesterday's Departures

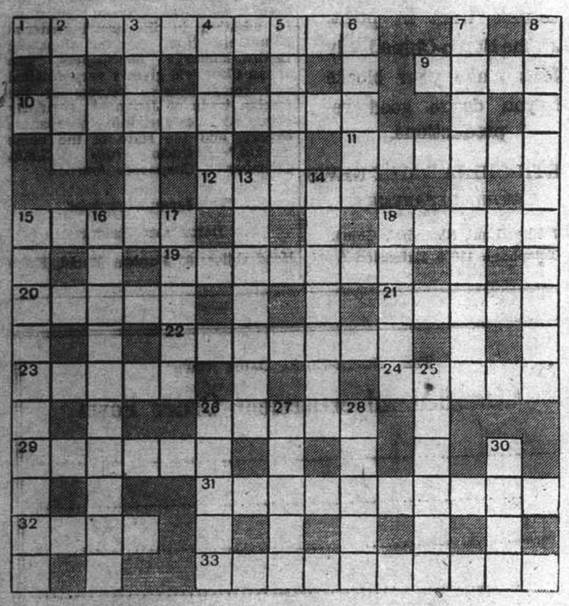
Name	Flag	Despatcher
Talien	Jap.	Wan Woo
Liesel	Ger.	Chin Dah
Heini	Ger.	G.F.E.
Luise	Ger.	G.M.C.
Romolo	Ital.	V. Chieri
Hungle	Jap.	T.K.K.
Taiyo M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
Karsten	Ger.	Chin Dah
Andre Lebon	Fr.	M.M.
Chingning M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
H. Kiangnan	Ger.	S. Guenter

CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 35



CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 36

(By Arrangement with the "Daily Telegraph.")



ACROSS

1 It doesn't take all of a famous sailor to get a famous grip
9 Start to get 24 across
10 The B.B.C. makes it sometimes on Xmas Day (two words)
11 What they called the pretty nurse because all the doctors wanted to take her out
12 Fish
15 Description of any Derby sweep
18 He ought to be in dock, sometime
19 Character from "Hamlet"
20 Well known, but not the end of 24 across
21 Cheerful domestics are always chipping it
22 Is in poetry, this incident
23 Most of this indisposition takes some getting over
24 Needing a rest evidently
26 Suitable material for building the entrance to a gorgeous home?
29 Nice place in which to build 15 down
31 Supply one's helper in a reasonable manner
32 Kind of toboggan
33 The young he tends are not of the animal kingdom

DOWN

2 What gives dates? This can backwards
3 Mostly correct, but it gives one a turn
4 A 22 across possibly
5 Club to take if the ball is in a cupped lie
6 To Londoners York is this
7 He may be an infantryman but in a way a 33 across also (two words)
8 Under good control, like a boxer needs to be (three words)
13 Soundly repeating
14 Exclaim (two words)
15 Considerable grit and spadework is put into its construction (two words)
16 The domestic hen would say "I don't believe it" if she saw one (two words)
17 Can be seen in elegy, ode, lyric, etc.
18 Can be seen in a diamond ring
25 A girl puts an end to this disgrace
26 His beard is a plant
27 Flower
28 14 down is your clue
30 This sure gives delight

THE SWEDISH EAST-ASIATIC COMPANY LIMITED

HOMEWARDS:

ms. TAMARA, loading . . . . . December

Agents: The Ekman Foreign Agencies Ltd.

HAMILTON HOUSE TELEPHONE 11330

SIGNODE

PROTECT YOUR SHIPMENTS WITH SIGNODE STEEL STRAPPING

Any kind of package of any size or shape can be absolutely safeguarded against pilferage, theft and loss in transit.

SIGNODE SYSTEM IS THE CHEAPEST AND THE MOST EFFECTIVE STRAPPING METHOD

The Signode Strap and the Signode Seal provide strength and security and reduce your packing and shipping expenses.

HARRISONS, KING & IRWIN, LTD.
(Incorporated in Hongkong)
Telephone 15510 549 Szechuen Road

JAMES MAGILL & CO., LTD.
EXPERT PACKERS
CUSTOMS BROKERS
FORWARDING AGENTS
120 Kiangse Road Telephone 11284

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

N.Y.K. LINE

Orient-San Francisco Line via Honolulu
*KAMAKURA MARU .. Nov. 28
ASAMA MARU ..... Dec. 8
TATUTA MARU ..... Dec. 23
*from Kobe

Orient-Seattle Line via Vancouver
From Kobe
HEIAN MARU ..... Nov. 29
HIKAWA MARU ..... Dec. 12
HIE MARU ..... Dec. 29

Orient-New York Line via Los Angeles and Panama
AKAGI MARU ..... Nov. 15
NARUTO MARU ..... Dec. 10

Japan-Australia Line via Hongkong and Manila
From Nagasaki
KAMO MARU ..... Nov. 20
ATUTA MARU ..... Dec. 18

European Mail Line Marseilles, London, Antwerp and Rotterdam via Hongkong, Straits,
HAKONE MARU ..... Dec. 23
KASIMA MARU .... Jan. 5

Bombay and Calcutta Line Singapore, Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
LIMA MARU ..... Nov. 24

Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Kundia and Karachi.
ZINSAN MARU ..... Nov. 28

Orient-South America Line via San Francisco
HEIYO MARU ..... Nov. 22
†YASUKUNI MARU ... Jan. 12
†from Yokohama

For Hongkong
HEIYO MARU ..... Nov. 15

31 The Bund NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA Telephone 12342
General Passenger Agents, Cunard-White Star Line

LLOYD TRIESTINO

ss. CONTE VERDE
will leave Shanghai
on Friday, November 17, at 11 a.m.
from SHANGHAI & HONGKEW WHARF for
BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE
via Hongkong, Manila, Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Massaua and Port-Said
Tenders conveying passengers on board will leave Customs Jetty on Friday November 17, at 9 a.m.
No visitors will be allowed on the tender nor on board unless in possession of a special pass issued by our Office.
Hand packages only will be accepted by tender.
Heavy luggage must be sent to Messrs. Marden & Co., Ltd., Race Course Market Godown, Corner of Myburgh and Burkill Roads, where it will be accepted during office hours, from November 15 to November 16 at noon the latest.
No nailed cases will be accepted unless escorted by a Customs Permit, obtainable through Messrs. Marden against payment of a small fee.
For Further Particulars Apply to:
LLOYD TRIESTINO
Telephone 16885 26 The Bund, Shanghai Telegr. LLOYDIANO

D. K. K.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN LINE

	Arrival.	Departure.
ss. HOTEN MARU	Nov. 12	Nov. 14 at 9 a.m.
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	Nov. 15	Nov. 17 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	Nov. 17	Nov. 19 at 9 a.m.
ss. HOTEN MARU	Nov. 20	Nov. 22 at 9 a.m.
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	Nov. 23	Nov. 25 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	Nov. 26	Nov. 28 at 9 a.m.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN-LINE
(Freight only)
ss. HAKKA MARU ..... Nov 19
For Passage and Freight apply to
DAIREN KISEN KAISHA
110 Szechuen Road Telephone 19648

TŌA K. K.
Nagasaki Express Service

	Arrival	Departure
Nagasaki Maru	Nov. 13 (Wayside Wharf)	Nov. 14 at 9 a.m. (Wayside Wharf)
Shanghai Maru	Nov. 16	Nov. 17 at 9 a.m.
Nagasaki Maru	Nov. 18	Nov. 19 at 9 a.m.
Shanghai Maru	Nov. 21	Nov. 22 at 9 a.m.

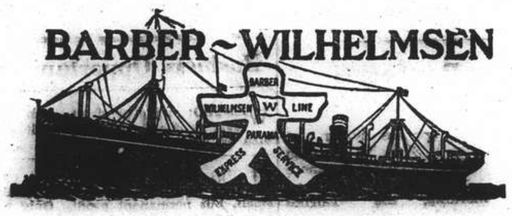
Kobe Express Service

Taiyo	Maru	Nov. 21	Nov. 23 at 5 a.m.
Taiyo	Maru	Nov. 30	Dec. 3

For passage apply to the ticket office of Toa Kaiun Kaisya at Astor House Hotel. Telephone 42255

TŌA KAIUN KAISYA
5 THE BUND TELEPHONE 19600

BARBER-WILHELMSEN



Express Service
Shanghai—37 DAYS—New York
To New York and Boston via Los Angeles and Panama Canal
mv. TITANIA sailing Nov. 21
Special Accommodation for Silk, Refrigerated Cargo and Oil in Bulk
For Freight and Passage Rates apply to
DODWELL & CO., LTD.
17 Canton Road Telephone 11369

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

TRANS-PACIFIC: Fortnightly service via Japan and Honolulu to San Francisco and Los Angeles.

Leave Shanghai		Leave Shanghai	
Pres. Coolidge	Nov. 21	Pres. Coolidge	Jan. 16
Pres. Taft	Dec. 6	Pres. Taft	Jan. 29
Pres. Cleveland	Dec. 18	Pres. Cleveland	Feb. 12
Pres. Pierce	Jan. 1	Pres. Pierce	Feb. 26

TO HONGKONG AND MANILA:

Leave Shanghai		Leave Shanghai	
Pres. Coolidge	Jan. 3	Pres. Coolidge	Apr. 24
Pres. Coolidge	Feb. 28	Pres. Coolidge	June 19

ROUND-THE-WORLD: Fortnightly service from Japan and Hongkong, via Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, Egypt, Italy, France to New York.

Agents for "TWA"
The Popular Trans-Continental Air Line

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES
Round World Services

51 CANTON ROAD Tel. 15309

BLUE FUNNEL LINE
Two conveniently placed sailings during November to UNITED KINGDOM PORTS

AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE LTD.
Regular service to AUSTRALIA from HONGKONG

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.
Frequent and regular sailings by modern and comfortable passenger and cargo liners serving:
NORTH and SOUTH CHINA PORTS—HONGKONG—MANILA—SIAM—INDO CHINA—STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—TEERITORY OF NEW GUINEA—SOLOMON ISLANDS
Information relating to sailings, ports of call, freight and passage rates will be gladly given on request to intending passengers and shippers.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
Agents
21-23 French Bund Telephone 82020

East Asiatic Co. Ld.
of Copenhagen
Next arrival from European Continental Ports
M.S. KOREA
Next Vessel loading at Shanghai for
PORT SAID, CASABLANCA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM AND COPENHAGEN
M.S. JAVA
Further particulars of arrivals and departures on application
The vessels have accommodation for a limited number of passengers. Passage fare £97.10.0 to Rotterdam.
Agency of
THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.
Telephone 15055 17 Canton Road

O.S.K.

Shanghai Sailing
For New York Via Panama Canal
*HOKUROKU MARU .... Nov. 26
Kobe Sailings
For South America via S. Africa
SANTOS MARU ..... Dec. 23
For South America via E. & S. Africa
AFRICA MARU ..... Nov. 29
For Bombay
MELBOURNE MARU .. Nov. 26
NITII MARU ..... Dec. 11
Nagasaki Sailings
For Manila, Cebu and Davao
TAKAO MARU ..... Nov. 17
Keelung Sailings
For Haiphong, Saigon and Bangkok
SAIGON MARU ..... Dec. 4

Kobe Sailings
For New York via Panama Canal
*KINAI MARU ..... Nov. 26
For European Ports via New York
*KYUSYU MARU ..... Nov. 18
*TOKAI MARU ..... Dec. 22
For Australia and New Zealand
SYDNEY MARU ..... Nov. 30
CANBERRA MARU ..... Dec. 29
For West Africa
NAN-A MARU ..... Dec. 24
For Africa

*Cargo only
ŌSAKA SYŌSEN KAISYA
20 Canton Road (OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA) Telephone 15324

PRINCE LINE and SILVER LINE
Joint Round-the-World Express Service
ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES ON APPLICATION TO AGENTS
Fortnightly sailings for Hongkong, Philippine Islands, Java, Straits, Colombo and Atlantic Coast ports via Cape of Good Hope
All vessels have accommodation for limited number of first-class passengers.
Silver Line vessels have refrigerated space
For further particulars regarding
PRINCE LINE — *Apply to* Jardine Matheson & Co., Limited
SILVER LINE — *Apply to* Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N.V.

A Power Which Is Still Present

Sermon Preached in Bubbling Well Chapel By Dean Trivett at Evensong, October 29

TEXT:—*"For ye see your calling, brethren, how that not many wise men after the flesh, not many mighty, not many noble, are called: But God hath chosen the foolish things of the world to confound the wise; and God hath chosen the weak things of the world to confound the things which are mighty."* I Cor. 1, 26-27.

THE statement contained in the 26th verse hardly applies in this twentieth century, but that in the 27th is as absolutely true today as it was then and has been in all ages. Let us consider it for a few moments this evening. Think for a moment which are the forces which rule the world. I think it was Napoleon who once said with a sneer that "God was always on the side of the big battalions," by which he meant that numbers and force and science won battles, and that God really had nothing to do with it. He furnished in his own person a signal disproof of his boastful blasphemy, for in spite of his big battalions he died,—defeated, disgraced and in exile.

Again and again God has quietly overturned the calculations of those who trusted solely in intellectual skill and material force, and proved that there are things in heaven and earth mightier than they.

Beginnings of Christian Church

The Christian Church, of which St. Paul is speaking, is the most marvellous proof in the world's history of the superiority of moral and spiritual forces over the mental and physical, and of the way in which God can make the weak things of this world triumph over the mighty. It would hardly be possible to conceive more insignificant and unpromising beginnings than the beginnings of the Christian Church. It may be truly said that of all the visible forces of the world there was not one arrayed on its side. Its adherents were for the most part slaves, domestic servants, fishermen, agricultural labourers and humble citizens. Hardly a conspicuous name was found among them. If here or there was a well born lady, or official of the Empire, they are pointed out as singular exceptions. With the exception of St. Paul, the leader, the Apostles themselves were ignorant and unlearned men. They had neither wealth nor social position, wisdom or political influence; nor were they many in number. And against them was massed an opposition, not only formidable, but apparently overwhelming. They were confronted by the leaders of every existing religion,—by all the temple followers, with all the superstitions and prejudices accumulated through all the ages; by magistrates and rulers, statesmen and politicians and all the material resources of a world Empire; by the influential classes, the aristocracy of privilege and intellect; by literature and philosophy; by everything that was calculated to over-awe and hold in subjection men's minds. Never seemingly was a more unequal combat, never apparently a more forlorn hope. And yet you know how the battle went. In three centuries the Cross had been exalted above the Roman Eagles; the throne of the Cæsars had accepted the rule of the crucified Nazarene; the idolatrous temples had been left to decay or had been converted into Christian sanctuaries. It was as St. Paul had written,—God had chosen the weak and the foolish and the despised things of the world to confound the wise and noble and mighty.

A Power Still Present

Evidently there was something at work in the world that was stronger and more effective than big battalions, more irresistible than imposing mass and numbers, far mightier than cleverness and wisdom,—a power which is still present in the world today and which is manifest where the Spirit of God works in the hearts of men. God does not need the great and strong things of the world to be His agents. God works by His Spirit in the simple human emotions of love and pity, which sway the world more than all its rulers and armies. He arouses in the hearts and minds of men those sentiments and perceptions which guide and impel the onward march of humanity more than all the gifts of intellect and brilliance. We so constantly overrate the intellectual forces of the world and assume for them far too prominent a place in the shaping of our destinies. They have a tremendous place, granted, but it is not the supreme place. I do not for a moment suggest that God may not and does not use these things. Of course He does. He is a poor student of history and human experience who would set science and knowledge over against Christianity. I know that it has been claimed by some that the greatest intellects repudiate the claims of Jesus, that science and faith are antagonistic. But this is not true. Many great leaders and thinkers in every department are and have been intensely loyal to the revealed truths of Christianity. Statesmen, poets, philosophers, artists, men in every walk of life, leaders in thought and deed, have been loyal and devoted Christians. Even if that were not so, the great movements of God's Kingdom would not be stayed in their course. Inspired and empowered by His Spirit, it would go on with or without the intellectual forces,—yes, and in spite of them.

Growth of Christianity

A study of history bears this out. Indeed one is amazed as one turns the pages of history to see how often great and gifted minds have stood aloof from those movements which have had to do with the real progress of humanity, how blind they have often been to the vast moral forces which were changing the face of the world and the course of history. Take the growth of Christianity in the first four centuries of the Christian era for an example. There is no fact more remarkable than the way in which Christianity took its rise and spread and slowly pushed its way into the supreme place, while the wisdom of the world looked on and scornfully despised or ignored it. There were many great men in the heathen world of that day,—philosophers, statesmen, historians, poets,—but none had the least conception of the force which was arising and making itself felt and which was destined to produce results simply immeasurable: they watched it disdainfully and spoke of it with contempt.

It was much the same in the days of the Protestant Reformation. Religious life was formal and dead, strangled by corruption and superstitious practices, and yet when men inspired by the Spirit of God arose to reform and revive it, with some notable exceptions, the wisdom of the world took no active part in the reform movement. The leaders of the movement, like Luther and John Knox, were men of intense faith and spiritual fervour, but not of gigantic intellect. The acknowledged leaders of thought, the men of the Schools and the Universities held aloof, or cleverly criticized, underrating or half despising it, predicting it would come to nothing, without realizing in the slightest degree that a turning point in the history of the world had been reached.

Ludicrous Predictions

Skip another two hundred years and come down to modern times, and what do we find? Predictions which clever men have uttered in regard to Christianity have been proved simply ludicrous. There were many writers in the 18th century who expressed their convictions concerning the approaching dissolution of Christianity and the Church. David Hume voiced these prophecies when he declared that fifteen years would see the final break up of the creeds of the Christian systems. Voltaire thought the beginning of the century would see Jesus discredited and our Churches turned into halls of science. The predictions were hardly written before the greatest religious revivals and missionary movements of modern times were in progress. And so one might go on.

Intellectual Forces

Such a historical survey should teach us that the intellectual forces are not—as we so often mistakenly imagine—the main factors in human progress. It can be shown again and again that they have neither foreseen nor largely contributed to the movements which have done most to reshape society or the lives of men. Indeed, one might premise that mere intellect, apart from the moral and spiritual forces, has done very little to make the world a better place. On the other hand, it has been very often a spirit of selfish obstruction, a spirit of pride and class privilege. It has sided with wealth and material power, and caste and social superiorities.

The world in the centuries before Christ offers a striking illustration of this argument. The average intelligence of the citizen of Greece and Rome was very high, but never was there more utter selfishness and brutal disregard of human rights, never more crouching slavery and misery and degradation among the bulk of men. Nor does a consideration of the last century or so lead us to change our opinions.

Moral Forces

It is something more than mere intellect in men and women that has fought for the greatest reforms, that has urged the brotherhood of men and an equality of opportunity for all. Intellect alone would say that it is right to let the strong survive and the weak to go unhelped to the wall. It was not wisdom that fought for the abolition of the slave trade, for the reforms of prisons, for the protection of children, for the uplift of women, the spread of foreign missions. It is not the intellectual forces that have given, or are still giving, the bulk of men justice and a larger measure of happiness. No, the moral forces have been and are doing these things,—the spirit of unselfish service and self-sacrifice, which is the antithesis of worldly wisdom; the Spirit of the Cross which operates in a thousand ways where it is not acknowledged; those teachings of the Fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man, which are the peculiar message and glory of Christianity and which work in the hearts of men.

It is the same when we turn from the page of history to study the individual lives of men and women. There too we find other and more powerful forces at work than those of mind and material things, forces that can and do accomplish seemingly impossible things. One has only to study the records of those who work among the moral shipwrecks and broken earthenware of humanity to find ample proof of this. They will tell you of cases of men and women, slaves of evil habits of drink and every conceivable vice, bound so securely that humanly speaking no power could break their chains. With many of them all that human skill could do had been done, but without avail. But the Cross of Christ, the foolishness of preaching, accomplished what human skill could not do, breaking the bonds asunder and setting free those who have been hopeless prisoners. Lives dead and useless have been filled with new life and power and usefulness.

Held in Chains?

One further word, and I have finished. By any chance this evening am I speaking to someone who is conscious that he or she is held fast in the chains of some evil habit? Some habit of thinking or doing, of word or deed, that results in lack of peace and in unhappiness, rendering you useless to God in His work of redeeming humanity from the ills which afflict the world? You are here this evening because you are not content to remain as you are. have tried perhaps every known method to set you free. Some have given temporary relief. Like the man in the parable, you have had your days when you have risen up and cast out the devils and cleansed the house of man-soul, but in spite of all that science and intellect could do for you the devils have come back again and you have been more than ever under their domination. But have you tried the power of the Cross of Christ? With repentance and simple faith, have you sought forgiveness and strength? Have you accepted the promises of this Book as meaning just what they say? Heard the voice of Jesus speaking from the Book, "Come unto me all ye that are weary and heavy laden, and I will give you rest,"?

There is nothing too difficult for Him, no power He cannot overthrow, no life that He cannot make useful when committed to Him. Yes, He can take your life and mine, with all its record of failure, with all its weakness and its unreliability, and use it mightily to serve and heal the world's suffering, and in that service, committed to Him, we shall find peace and joy such as we have never known before.

Municipal Concert

Appreciated on Sunday At The Lyceum

Overture to "The Silken Ladder" Rossini
Concerto Gregoriano .....Respighi
Toccata e Capriccio ..Veracini-Previtali
Two Symphonic Impressions..Malapiero
"The Cypresses and the Wind"
"Colloquy of Bells"
Entr'acte and Viennese Waltz from the opera "Romantic Nocturne"
Pick-Mangiagalli

There could be no happier opening to a concert than the overture to "The Silken Ladder," the last thing in gay, joyous music. Its performance at least once a season ought to be an assured event. There is no mystery about its attraction: Rossini's genius for catchy melody and an extremely effective use of the woodwind choir are the cause, but the surprising fact is that it was written before the composer was 20. This overture was the redeeming feature of Sunday's concert, putting one in such a good humour that what followed was easily borne.

This is not to suggest that the next work was unenjoyable (it was the middle section of the programme that fell flat). The Concerto Gregoriano is interesting, for its use of Gregorian melody has a beautiful first movement, a stirring finale and the stamp of Respighi's refinement. It is inclined, however, to bore; specially the second movement which seems inordinately long-winded. Professor Foa played the solo part in an emminently suitable manner.

The absence of programme notes is always disappointing and was especially so on Sunday because of the three "first performances." The next work, "Toccata e Capriccio," definitely needed explanation. It appears, from other sources, to be a transcription by Previtali, a contemporary, of a composition by Veracini. Whether this was Francesco Maria Veracini, circe 1685-1750 (the same years as J.S. Bach) or his uncle and teacher, Antonio, is not known.

Interesting though its origin is, however, the music is definitely dull, replete with immitation and devoid of development. Previtali's invention seems to have run out before his appointed time for the Capriccio keeps ending and beginning again. And the Toccata has a recurring figure, the notes of the major triad, played in such a manner as to suggest that the orchestra is trying to break into the "Blue Danube" waltz.

The Malapiero works (which are really one composition) are also displeasing chiefly due to a thickness of orchestration which, because Malapiero, in typically modern fashion, apparently refuses to effect the compromise between logical development and the need for harmony, results in the most confusing noises.

The final number brought a welcome contrast. The entr'acte and Viennese Waltz by Pick-Mangiagalli are unpretentious music, appropriate to the opera for which they were written and orchestrated in the delightful manner of the best of the modern Italian school. The appealing rhythm of the waltz made all well and dimissed the audience in happy mood.—c.

S.V.C. Orders

Officers:—The following extracts from the Municipal Gazette dated Nov. 10, are published for information:—Promotions:—Jewish Company.—2nd Lt. A. Gaberman to be Lt.—Oct. 26. Appointments:—Shanghai Light Horse.—S.S.M. Arthur Edwin Arnold to be 2nd Lt.—Oct. 27. American Troop.—1st Sgt. Alfred Brian Palmer to be 2nd Lt.—Oct. 31. Jewish Company.—Sgt. Benjamin Abraham Slossman to be 2nd Lt.—Oct. 28. Officers' Commissions—Renewals:—The undermentioned Officers' Commissions are renewed under Art. XI of Corps Regs:—Shanghai Light Horse.—Capt. H. Maitland Oct. 17. Chinese Company.—Lt. H. H. Yu Oct. 14. Transport Company.—Lt. D. S. McI Fraser Oct. 29, Lt. E. A. Berthet Oct. 30. Jewish Company.—Lt. W. Goldenberg Oct. 26. Light Automatic (AD) Co.—Lt. H. V. Gulston Oct. 29, "B" Battalion H.Q.—Maj. G. M. Neal Oct. 16. Reserve of Officers "B."—Lt. S. Godkin Oct. 24. Resignations:—Shanghai Light Horse.—Lt. C. O. Cumming resigns his commission Oct. 26. Lt. A. J. Hickmott resigns his commission Oct. 26.

Promotions and Appointments:—Sergeant Randal Robert M'Donnell Parr, Shanghai Light Horse is promoted Warrant Officer Cl. II and appointed Squadron Sergeant Major with effect from Oct. 28.

Officers—Return from Leave:—Jewish Company.—Lieut. R. B. Bitker return from leave Nov. 3. Reserve of Officers "A".—Capt. G. Danson return from leave Nov. 7. Reserve of Officer "B".—Lieut. W. T. Fulstow return from leave Nov. 6.

Long Service Medal—Awards:—The undermentioned has been awarded the medal for Long Service:—Lieut. A. Y. Celis Active 1927—1939.

Weapon Training — Classification (Rifle):—The undermentioned have qualified on "30 yards Range":—Shanghai Light Horse:—Tpr. L. A. Woodward. American Troop:—Troopers G. W. Shestakoff A. L. Chaplan, V. V. Shick, H. Brown. Shanghai Scottish Company:—Privates F. C. Warburton, E. J. Muir, E. S. J. Blackwood, A. A. Kliene, N. Downie. American Company:—Pte. E. W. Kirk-Johansen.

Strength:—Increase:—The undermentioned are taken on the strength of the Corps as under:—Corps Cavalry:—Light Horse, Troopers N. G. H. Wolfe Nov. 7; I. D. Bruce Nov. 9. Corps Troops:—Signals Company.—Sgm. V. A. Roboostoff Nov. 9. Transport Company.—Pte. E. J. Curran Nov. 7. "A" Battalion:—"A" Company, Privates F. L. Seymour Nov. 7; V. A. Billon Nov. 7; G. K. Campbell Nov. 4. "B" Company.—Pte. G. A. Anderson Nov. 6. Scottish Company.—Pte. N. Downie Nov. 3. "B" Battalion:—Portuguese Company.—Pte. Manuel Leitao Nov. 6. American M.G. Co.—Pte. C. Lutoff Nov. 6. Decrease:—The undermentioned are taken off the strength of the Corps as under:—Corps Troops:—Transport Company.—Pte. H. A. Corte-Real Nov. 3. "B" Battalion:—Portuguese Company.—Pte. Luis A. de Silva Nov. 6.

Leave:—Corps Headquarters.—Lieut H. Ibusuki from Nov. 4, to Nov. 25.

Japanese Boy Scouts Inspected

A number of Japanese civilian and military leaders in Shanghai attended a gathering of the Shanghai Japanese Boy Scouts at Hongkew Park on Sunday morning, the "Tairiku Shimpo" reported yesterday.

Among those attended were Mr. Gengo Yasui, chief of the Boy Scouts here; Rear Admiral Yoshinobu Shishido, Commander of the Japanese Special Naval Landing Party; Mr. Chikayuki Akagi, Deputy Commissioner of the Shanghai Municipal Police; Mr. Masusaburo Amano, President of the Japanese Residents' Corporation; and Mr. Yukichi Hayashi, President of the Federation of Amalgamated Japanese Street Unions, the paper said.

Indian Hearing Adjourned

The preliminary examination of Bikar Singh, British Indian subject, charged with rape, was further adjourned until November 15 by H. M. Registrar, Mr. C. H. Haines, in H. M. Police Court yesterday morning. Mr. P. Watkin Williams, prosecutor, requested the adjournment.

Positions Vacant

Do not enclose original testimonials when replying to advertisements. Copies answer the same purpose.

WANTED compradore or salesman for first-class glue; no boiling, no rotting, most economical. Apply, Glue, Post Office Box 994. -7617

WANTED: children's nurse for British family. Reply stating experience. Box 4180, NCDN. -7579

QUALIFIED piano tuner, local or outport work. Apply stating lowest salary to Box 4191, NCDN. 12374

LADY stenographer for business office. Reply, stating experience, nationality, age, etc. to Box 4102, NCDN.

EXCELLENT positions assured after a few months' training at Farmer's, Commercial College, 264 Kiangse Road, Telephone 14967. -8729

LADY receptionist for high-class photographic studio. Must be good typist with thorough knowledge of English. Address Box 4077, NCDN. 12310

RADIO engineer, preferably but not necessarily British, wanted take responsible charge up-country representation established company desirous developing market for telecommunication apparatus. Must possess good business ability and sufficient radio experience, amateur or professional, to warrant specialised training. Good prospects for young, keen, capable man. Replies treated in confidence, must include particulars, age, qualifications, references, married/single, salary expected. Write Box 4040, NCDN. -7859

WANTED, salesman for canvassing machinery business. Best prospects for the right man. Address Box 4043, NCDN. -7266

Positions Wanted

Advertisements under this heading only are accepted at the rate of five dollar cents per word per insertion, with a minimum charge of $0.80.

PIANIST wants connection with small dance-band. Israel, Post Office Box 647. -7606

YOUNG Chinese, American university M.A., long office administration experience, perfect interpretation work, seeks secretarial or journalistic position. Accepts reasonable offer. Box 4193, NCDN. -7611

YOUNG Briton, good family, two years' overseeing experience, wants outport job. Fluent Chinese. Box 4178, NCDN. -7573

AMERICAN university graduate, with B.Sc. degree in civil engineering, seeks employment out of Shanghai. Will accept any reasonable offer. Box 4049, NCDN. -7277

YOUNG European graduate dentist, speaking English, German, urgently seeks any position. Salary no object. Box 4134, NCDN. -7496

ENGLISH nurse requires post, 15 years' experience with children all ages. Willing to travel. Address Box 4138, NCDN. -7491

Educational

JAPANESE lessons given by foreign young lady with certificate. Speaks some English Box 4194, NCDN. -7613

PROFESSOR Carstens gives English private lessons. Moderate fees. Apply 81 Jinkee Road, Room 202, Telephone 11929. -7592

RADIO code lessons given privately by experienced radio instructor, results guaranteed. Address Box 3988, NCDN. -7170

PIANO lessons, chord system, easy method for adults, A1 references. $20 monthly twice weekly. Telephone 74393. -7262

RUSSIAN girl, University graduate, gives Russian lessons. Box 4096, NCDN. -7427

GERMAN lessons from professional lady-teacher. High recommendations. Telephone 21418. -7526

FRENCH lessons given by French lady, good knowledge English and Russian. 35 years tutoring experience. Mrs. Smeloff (née Martin, Paris), 12 Kelmscott Gardens, Telephone 76447. -7186

WANTED, qualified teacher of English subjects for school of foreign children in Hongkew district. Apply in own handwritintg, stating qualifications and salary expected to Box 4120, NCDN. -7596

FRENCH and German lessons, conversation and grammar, given by experienced gentleman teacher. Easy method. Exceptional references. Twice weekly $15 per month. Apply from 8 to 9 a.m., or by letter to Room 1, 2 Quinsan Gardens. -7019

PLAY the Hawaiian steel guitar by ear. Easy method. Twice weekly, $15 monthly at pupil's home. Box 4132, NCDN. -7474

Personal

YOUNG man, not knowing English, only French, wishes meet attractive young lady for friendship and exchange French for English conversation. Address Box 4186, NCDN. -7595

AMERICA-returned Chinese gentleman, literary, seeks companionship of middle-aged, financially disinterested lady. Any nationality. Box 4193, NCDN. -7611

Business Opportunities

WANTED: active or silent partner for very profitable business. Write Box 4185, NCDN. -7594

$1,000 wanted immediately to open running business yielding small, but permanent profit. Only private persons of good social standing need apply. Box 4075, NCDN. -7347

$1,500-$2,500 required every month for right business. Address Box 4061, NCDN. -7314

Agencies

ADVERTISER will sell your apartment, residence, property; also sublet rooms, flats, without your commission. Telephone 72782. -6966

Animals

WANTED service of a bitch for male German police dog. Please telephone 22283 between 1-3 p.m. -7562

SUPPLY your own fresh egg needs by keeping a few near-lay white leghorn pullets. Our near-lay pullets are quality birds due to lay within the next two months, and sold at reasonable prices. Address Box 4143, NCDN. -7499

For Sale—Miscellaneous

OPPORTUNITY real Afghanistan, yarmuth, rug, to sell, 497 Weihaiwei Road 5 Young Terrace, Room 6.

BARGAINS, crystals, porcelain, pictures, bronzes, etc., 497 Weihaiwei Road, 5 Young Terrace, Room 6.

SINGER sewing-machine. Bargain, 497 Weihaiwei Road, 5 Young Terrace, Room 6.

WRITING Table, only one in Shanghai, special make, 497 Weihaiwei Road 5 Young Terrace, Room 6.

PHILLIPS Radio Short Wave, cheap sale, 497 Weihaiwei Road, 5 Young Terrace, Room 6.

THREE wonderful blankets, new; two heavy sheep-skin clothes. Apply Solomon, 134 Kenming Road, 3-6 p.m. -7617

FIRST-class hand-made German carpet (Smyrna), 11½ x 7¾ ft., for urgent sale at lowest price. Telephone 13781. -7599

100 ladies' hats of latest models are on clearance sale at prices far below cost. Rosette, 135 Seymour Road. -7600

THERMOSTATS, $18. Bottom heaters, $7, $8, $9. 3-phase regulator heaters, $25. Antidiscrassicum, $15-$40. Shanghai Aquarium, 210 Kiaochow Road. -7592

FOR SALE: dental unit engine and chair, slightly used, also some materials. 28 Broadway, Telephone 40255. -7603

OAK flooring, new, ¾-in. x 1½-in., for sale cheap, with laying down or without. Telephone 87665, from 8-9 a.m. and 1-3 p.m. -7596

"FOR YOU," the quality goods store, 1017 Avenue Joffre. Ladies' imported underwear, pyjamas, ready-made dresses, beautiful woollen sweaters, suede gloves, belts and flowers at opening sale prices. Orders taken. -7576

OPPORTUNITY for gentleman. For sale, Virginia otter fur-coat. Apply Harpuder, 717 Broadway Roberts Realty. -7590

ATTRACTIVE crystal glassware, porcelain figures, dinner, tea-sets, oil paintings, ivory miniatures, bronze statues. 421 Avenue du Roi Albert, Apartment 5. -7593

BLUE foxes for sale. Pair for US$35. Also three dress lengths velvet, Telephone 60746. -7585

MODERN inkstand set, lamp stand (famous Vienna factory), finest lady's ponyskin coat (silk moirée quality, natural colour), lady's crocodile handbag, delightful oil painting, etc., for sale by private party. 188 Roi Albert, 10 Kelmscott Gardens, Room 2. From 9-12 and 2-7. -7609

SUN LAMP ("Original Hanau"), big size, with floor stand, 90% new, having been used only in a private household. Inspection 11—12 noon, Room 145, Hamilton House, 170 Kiangse Road. -7620

DOUBLE-barrelled 12-bore shot-gun with case, $200. Write 77/15 Edinburgh Road, Joe. 12320

CELLO and bass, excellent tone and condition, secondhand, for sale at moderate price. See from 12-4 p.m. except Sundays. 66/27 Route Lorton. -7510

SECONDHAND books. Acme Code, Bentley's Code, Encyclopedia Britannica, etc., are open for sale. The Great China Secondhand Book Store, Room 116-7, 429 Kiukiang Road. -7419

LADIES' fur coats, capes, silver foxes, Orders taken. Our prices are not based on U.S. Dollars. Far Eastern Credit Co., 46 Route de Grouchy, Telephone 73740. -7542

STOCKINGS: selected new stock in beautiful shades, exceptionally strong. Buy direct at wholesale prices from Room 41, 3rd Floor, Central Arcade. -7564

WHEN you think of heating remember we have "Waska" stoves for sale and hire; briquettes for same. Economical and comfortable. Economic Heating Co. 334A Avenue du Roi Albert, Telephone 74816. -6711

LADIES' worn hats, renovating, remodelling, perfectly done. Ladies' new model hats. Imported and by order. Prices very reasonable. Rosette, 135 Seymour Road. -6617

POPLIN shirts made to measure, from $9. Silk shirts, $12.50. Razon's, 12 Central Road. 12162

SECONDHAND furniture store. Buying and selling, new and secondhand furniture and household effects, etc. Feiner, 306 Rue Bourgeat, Telephone 73597. -6697

DINNER, coffee/tea sets, beautiful crystal-ware, glassware, porcelain figures, selection cups, Persian carpets, oil-pictures. 150 Tifeng Road, House 15, Flat 2. -7388

AMERICAN shoes, men's, high quality, all styles, liquidating at $30 per pair, some higher price, 131 Museum Road, Room 228. -7270

FOR SALE, private, best silverware, crystalware, porcelain, carpets, downquilts. No brokers. 118 Route des Soeurs, House 4, Flat 3. -7469

FOR SALE, one Zeiss Ikon camera 1-6.3, F-7,5 cm. in leather case, price $90. One Cine-Kodak 1-9, 25 mm., price $75. One Cine-Kodak projector, price $50. Telephone 30859. -7458

LACES and linen, embroideries, table sets, handkerchiefs, etc. retailing below wholesale price. Lace & Linen Syndicate, 114 Peking Road. 12351

Wanted to Purchase

BENTLEY'S Second Phrase Code in good condition, Write Box 4196, NCDN, or Telephone 19699. -7614

PIANOS, music, music books and all kinds of musical instruments. Apply Box 4189, NCDN. 12375

USED upright or grand piano. Apply stating make and lowest price to Box 4190, NCDN. 12375

LATHE wanted, small screw-cutting. About 18-in. between centres. Reply Box 4183, NCDN. -7589

WANTED: oil filter press, about 20 plates with pump. Offer with particulars to Box 4192, NCDN. -7610

WANTED to buy; second-hand carpets, clothing, suits, dresses, shoes. 1129 Bubbling Well, House 51, Mr. Corts. -7508

Garages

WANTED: garage for Chevrolet car near Park Hotel. Reply Box 4195, NCDN. 12376

Radios

NEW RCA 6-tube motor-car radio at special price, $290. Radio Corporation of Asia, Telephone 5.77, 86149. -7601

RELIABLE repairs. All make radios. Foreign engineers. 1940 models, RCA Victor, Zenith, stocked. Universal Radio Co., Authorized R. C. A. Service Station, Telephone 19225, 232 Nanking Road. 12326

RADIO repairs—every kind—promptly and pleasantly executed. Telephone 13750. American Radio Equipment Co. Oldest, best equipped in Shanghai. 12164

BRAND-new radio electrola, all-wave Columbia latest model, $900 or nearest offer. 164 Amiral Courbet, Apartment 1B. -7440

WANTED to purchase used radios and radiograms. Address Box 4071, NCDN. or Telephone 38488, 12-2 p.m. -7233

EXPERT radio service and antenna installations by the Radio & Electrical Industries. 145 Route Sayzoong, Telephone 78644. -7201

Miscellaneous

ACADEMIC painter and restorer undertakes efficiently restoration of pictures at lowest prices; at own/client's home. Box 3841, NCDN. -7587

TRANSLATION. Letters, contracts, agreements, regulations, other articles, documents written, translated in Chinese, English, French. General Secretariat, 850 Ferry Road, Telephone 39773. -7437

Lost

NOTICE is hereby given that B/L No. 1 for 1 case of tiles shipped per ss. Malayan Prince, has been lost and declared null and void. Far Eastern Import & Export Co. 12350

LOST; delivery orders Nos. 483, 484 dated October 31, 1939, for ten bales containing 400 pieces of Blue Phoenix chop cotton grey shirting, 12 lb. per bale, issued by Japan-China Spinning & Weaving Co., Ltd. to C. Itoh & Co., Ltd. The above was lost on November 10, 1939 and the public is hereby informed that same is declared null and void. 12347

Motor Cars and Cycles

1936 Ford V8 de luxe touring sedan, excellent condition, for sale, at US$550. Owner leaving. Telephone 18225 extension 78. -7618

SNAPPY sports DKW 2 stroke coupe with dickey, 35 m.p.g., perfect condition. Too small for present owner, will trade, or sell outright for $1,400 or nearest offer. Reply Box 4199, NCDN. -7620

1933 Baby-Ford motor-car, selling cash $2,100. Apply 1406 Avenue Edward VII. -7431

1937 Ford de luxe sedan, excellent motor, leather upholstery, Address Box 4091, NCDN. 12322

IF you wish to buy, sell, exchange motor cars you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from Bills Motors, authorized Ford and Lincoln dealers. Thousands have been satisfied. Telephone 74400. 12168

WE have in stock a complete line of used cars. We also buy, exchange and lend money on cars. American Motors, Fed. Inc. U.S.A. 444 Avenue Foch, Telephone 35646. 12264

WE offer cash for used cars and trucks. Apply Jenny's Motors, 177 Amiral Courbet. Telephone 73165. -6089

Office Cars

LIFT offered from French Concession to Bund, 8 a.m., 1.30 p.m. Address Box 4169, NCDN. -7555

Boats

FOR SALE, motor launch, length 72 feet, breadth 12 feet. Strongly built steel hull, teakwood decks. Suitable for passengers or towing. Apply Box 4174, NCDN. 12362

To Advertisers

The following replies are being held at this office, and the owners of the undermentioned Box numbers are requested to call for same before November 16, after which date they will be destroyed. Nos. 3081, 3095, 3217, 3219, 3337, 3393, 3446, 3453, 3502, 3504, 3512, 3532, 3551, 3554, 3556, 3582, 3584, 3596, 3601, 3612, 3618, 3648, 3650, 3638, 3706, 3708, 3748, 3754, 3760, 3764, 3765, 3826, 3829, 3838, 3864, 3899, 3953, 3976, 3979, 3980, 3987.

Chinese Servants

HONEST cook-boy or cook, wife as amah, speaks good English, seeks position immediately, well-recommended. Address Box 4179, NCDN. -7576

ADVERTISER leaving Shanghai recommends baby-amah. Telephone 21179, 12-2. -7501

COOK-boy and wife-amah, seek position in American family. Address Box 4137, NCDN. -7488

73148 CENTRAL Employment Agency (British). Only one with 3,000 satisfied customers. Cooks, boys, amahs, chauffeurs, watchmen. -7209

72782 GENERAL Employment Agency. Reliable cooks, boys, amahs, chauffeurs. Foreign management. Quick service. 1272 Avenue Joffre. -6894

Dancing

PROFESSOR Waldemar, famous teacher in ballroom, ballet, tap dances, gives private-class lessons, 1272 Avenue Joffre. -6968

Beauty Culture, etc.

Advertisements under this heading are carefully scrutinized before acceptance, and though no guarantee can be given readers may be reasonably assured of their bona fides.

LADY gives general massage, manicure 10-7 p.m. 205 Peking Road, Apartment 30. Second Floor. 12129

LADY gives general massage and manicure. 2-9 House 33, Flat 2, Lane 1025 Bubbling Well Road. -7094

LADY gives massage from 2 to 8, 1225 Bubbling Well Road, Room 231, Telephone 34200. -6997

Rooms Without Board

TO LET for immediate occupation: large, furnished room with enclosed verandah, also unfurnished room. Apply 215/8 Medhurst Road. -7612

TO LET: one furnished room, steam-heated, without use of kitchen. Single persons preferred. 9 Route Paul Henry, Apartment 7. -7571

TO LET: large furnished room, facing south, with board; closed verandah, arcola heating; from November 15. Apply 125 Avenue Albert, 21 Verdun Terrace. -7593

SMALL, well-furnished room for single gentleman, 114 Route de Grouchy. -7574

FRENCH Concession, beautiful situation. To let, in new house with all modern conveniences: 2 rooms/flats with private bathroom and verandah. Also single rooms, elegantly furnished, or unfurnished, if desired. 372 Rue Mgr. Maresca, House 2. 10 a.m.-5 p.m. -7541

FOR QUIET person, or couple; Well-furnished room with private bath to let. Breakfast optional. Quiet locality. Telephone 76993, 11-3 p.m. -7550

TO LET, in well-furnished apartment, one large room with private bath. French Concession. Bachelors only. Box 4140, NCDN. -7493

COMFORTABLY furnished rooms for men. Club facilities. Navy Y.M.C.A. 12169

Rooms with Board

IMMEDIATELY, by family's boarding house. Furnished room, verandah, suitable foreign couple, with board. 715 Avenue Petain. -7616

THE Villas, 969 Avenue Foch. Single room available, suitable for lady, gardens, garage. Good food. Telephone 75433, Manageress. -7604

FURNISHED room with private bath-room. Full board. Arcola heating. 14 Kelmscott Gardens, Telephone 72385. -7606

BIG, well-furnished room, steam-heating, share bath. Excellent European food. Available immediately. Villa Victor, 2032 Avenue Joffre. -7564

NICELY furnished room, with board, preferably for two, arcola heating, private bathroom. Garage if desired. 7 Kelmscott Gardens, 188 Avenue Roi Albert. -7575

Furnished Apartments

APARTMENT. One room, hall, bath-room, steam heating, hot water. Rental $160. Furniture $500, 1331 Ave. Joffre, ask apartment watchman for Mrs. Sablinsky. 12209

Unfurnished Apartments

CENTRAL, near Dollar Building: attic flat, unfurnished three rooms, bath, kitchen, $90. Furnished room, single person, $65. Box 4181, NCDN. -7586

TO LET, apartments, houses, shops, flats, rooms, furnished/unfurnished. Small properties for sale. 1272 Avenue Joffre. -6969

ON THE COUNTER

When a merchant has a specially good offering—fine merchandise at a low price—you don't find it on the shelves. He puts it out on the counter where you can see it.

You will find that the advertising columns of this paper are like the counters of a good store. They display products their makers are proud of!

Make a habit of reading the advertising columns daily. It is a sure way to profitable buying.

"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"
17 The Bund, Telephone 11055

PHOTOGRAPHIC REPRODUCTION

The average reader will readily admit that he is far more interested in pictures than in print. Let the North-China Daily News make your blocks if you desire good reproductions.

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS
PRINTING DEPARTMENT
17 The Bund, Shanghai, China.
Telephone 11055 Extension 5

Houses and Land

ON SALE, modern investment property, French Concession, price $500,000. Highest surplus. No brokers need apply. Box 4085, NCDN. -7390

FOR SALE, foreign residence, large garden, French Concession. No brokers. Address Box 4131, NCDN. -7469

Offices, Shops, Godowns

WANTED: shop or half shop, Bubbling Well or Seymour Road, for ladies' dressmaker. Willing to pay key-money. Box 4184, NCDN. -7591

WANTED office space about 1,800 square feet, vicinity Szechuen/Nanking Road. Box 4108, NCDN. -7461

Wanted to Rent

WANTED, flat, apartment or good house. Willing to pay best price. Address Box 4197, NCDN. -7618

RESPONSIBLE foreigner requires two/three-roomed flat, furnished unfurnished. Address Box 4196, NCDN. 12377

WANTED by cultured family: furnished, steam-heated apartment. Two/three rooms, bath, kitchen. State particulars, etc. to Box 4182, NCDN. -7568

ENGLISHWOMAN requires three-roomed flat or half house. Unfurnished. Address Box 4187, NCDN. -7597

WANTED by responsible party, apartment or house, three to four rooms for short or longer term. Reply to Box 4188, NCDN. -7598

QUIET Chinese young lady requires small furnished room; will pay $30, or more if heated. Box 4193, NCDN. -7611

DESIRED by responsible party: small room with modern conveniences. All particulars to Box 4177, NCDN. -7570

RELIABLE party wants two/three furnished/unfurnished rooms, Bubbling Well Road vicinity. Address Box 4161, NCDN. -7539

RESPONSIBLE, neutral couple wants small flat or house, furnished or unfurnished. Write Post Office Box 1063. -7486

WANTED by responsible couple; two/three-roomed apartment or flat, furnished/unfurnished. Telephone 78146, only 1-2 p.m. Address Box 4153, NCDN. -7526

WANTED by responsible party, furnished house or apartment. Willing to pay the best price. Telephone 78499. -6838

WANTED, furnished house with three bedrooms minimum, available January first, for five months. Telephone 73384. -7442

Medical

Dr. FRITZ BOEHM, M.D.
Specialist in
Urology and Skin Diseases
Continental Bank Building
113 Kiukiang Road 6th Floor
Room 612
Telephone 16695
Consulting Hours: 11-1, 4.30-6.30
-7617

Spring-Cleaning Contractors

G. H. PARKES & CO.
TELEPHONE 72245

"Deficiency of information in Japanese English-language newspapers is completed very successfully by an English newspaper in Kobe **The Japan Chronicle . . on its pages** can often be found criticisms of the political and economic actions of the Japanese Government and various other information which gives the opportunity to observe and to analyse the Japanese economic situation. In addition to the usual material obtainable from all the Japanese English-language newspapers, **The Japan Chronicle** gives a very detailed and comprehensive review of the foreign trade of Japan. It regularly prints statistics pertaining to Japanese exports and the state of the home market."—*Extracts from U.S.S.R. Chamber of Commerce Journal.*

"The Japan Chronicle"
DAILY AND WEEKLY
Head Office: 65 Nanlwa Machi, Kobe

THE "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

Classified Advertisement Order Form

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Signature and Address .....
(not for publication)
.....

One insertion per word .. 9 cts.
Three insertions, each, per word 7 cts.
Seven or more „ „ 6 cts.
Front page „ „ 15 cts.
Minimum of 16 words each
POSITIONS WANTED *5 cents a word for any number of insertions on back page; front page 10 cents a word. Payable strictly in advance.*

No. of insertions .....
Heading .....
Cash enclosed .....